

Analise_ED.Caso_estudo_vendas_jogos

Adilson

07/04/2020

```
#Analisamos as variáveis de vendas, primeiro observamos qual a proporção que as vendas representam em r  
vendas<- dts%>% select("NA_Sales","EU_Sales","JP_Sales","Other_Sales","Global_Sales")  
apply(vendas, 2, sum)/sum(dts$Global_Sales)*100
```

```
##      NA_Sales      EU_Sales      JP_Sales  Other_Sales Global_Sales  
##      49.245889      27.287107      14.472604      8.942945      100.000000
```

```
#Diferença nas preferências de mercado no Japão em relação a outros países por data:
```

```
global<-dts%>%group_by(Year, Genre)%>%  
  summarize(Revenue = sum(Global_Sales))%>%  
  top_n(1)
```

```
## Selecting by Revenue
```

```
jp<-dts%>%  
group_by(Year, Genre) %>%  
summarize(Revenue = sum(JP_Sales)) %>%  
top_n(1)
```

```
## Selecting by Revenue
```

```
global
```

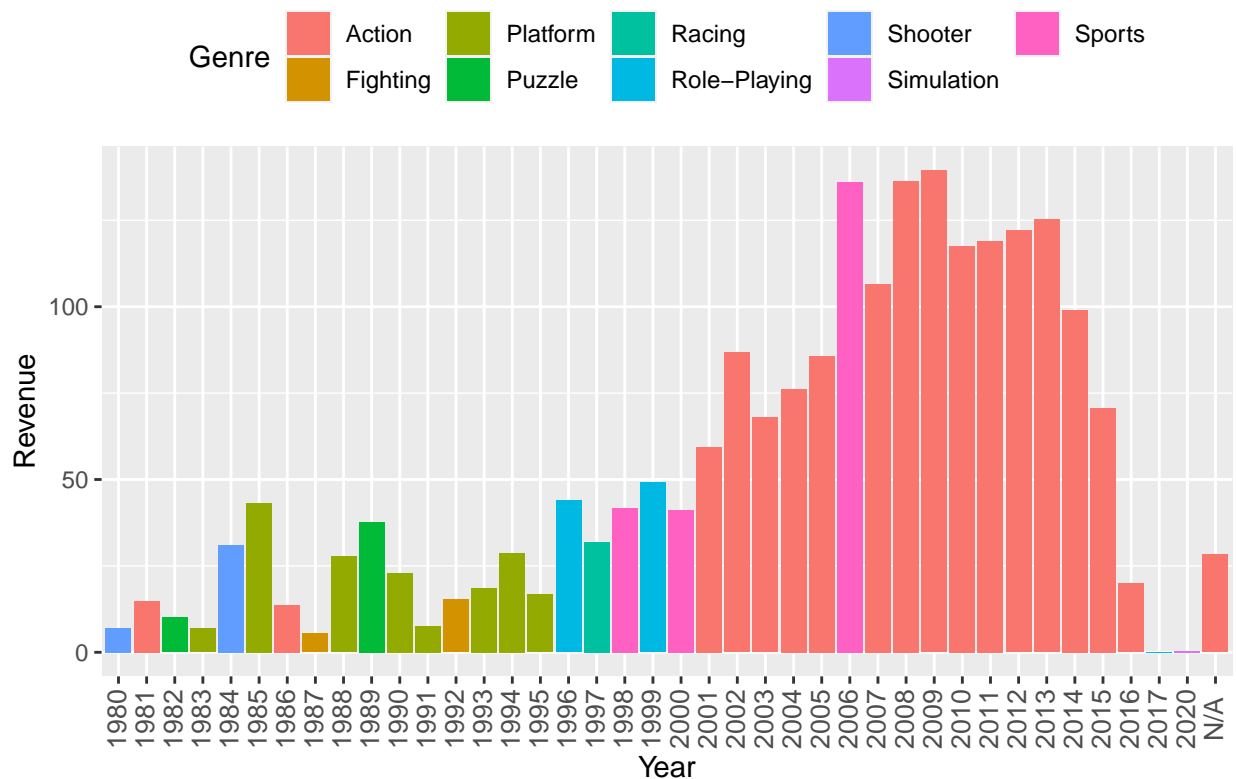
```
## # A tibble: 40 x 3  
## # Groups:   Year [40]  
##   Year Genre Revenue  
##   <ord> <fct>    <dbl>  
## 1 1980 Shooter    7.07  
## 2 1981 Action    14.8  
## 3 1982 Puzzle    10.0  
## 4 1983 Platform    6.93  
## 5 1984 Shooter   31.1  
## 6 1985 Platform   43.2  
## 7 1986 Action    13.7  
## 8 1987 Fighting    5.42  
## 9 1988 Platform   27.7  
## 10 1989 Puzzle    37.8  
## # ... with 30 more rows
```

jp

```
## # A tibble: 56 x 3
## # Groups:   Year [40]
##   Year Genre Revenue
##   <ord> <fct>     <dbl>
## 1 1980 Action      0
## 2 1980 Fighting    0
## 3 1980 Misc        0
## 4 1980 Shooter    0
## 5 1980 Sports     0
## 6 1981 Action     0
## 7 1981 Platform   0
## 8 1981 Puzzle     0
## 9 1981 Racing     0
## 10 1981 Shooter   0
## # ... with 46 more rows
```

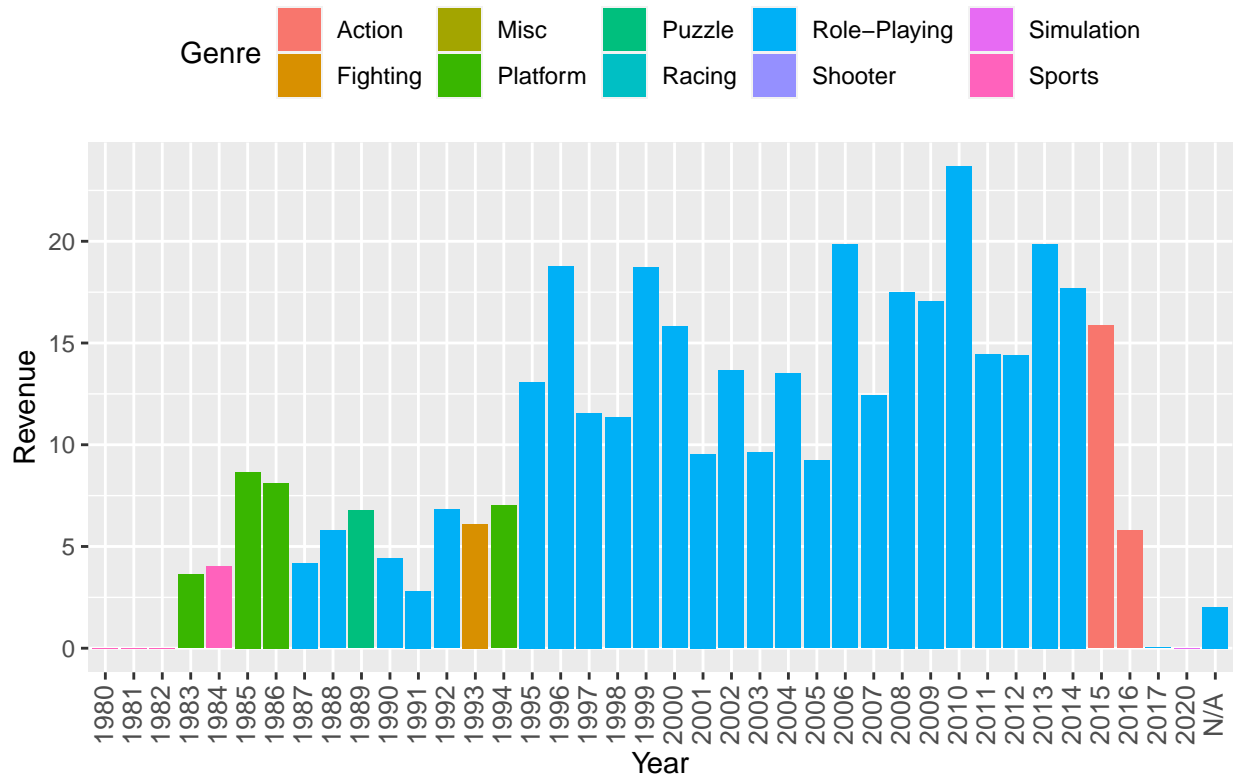
```
ggplot(data=global, aes(x=Year,y=Revenue,fill=Genre))+
  geom_bar(stat='identity')+
  ggtitle("Top Genre by Revenue each Year in global") +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90, size = 10, vjust = 0.4),
        legend.position = "top")
```

Top Genre by Revenue each Year in global



```
ggplot(data=jp, aes(x=Year,y=Revenue,fill=Genre))+
  geom_bar(stat='identity')+
  ggtitle("Top Genre by Revenue each Year in JP") +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90, size = 10, vjust = 0.4),legend.position = "top")
```

Top Genre by Revenue each Year in JP



Observamos que a preferência no gênero de videogame no Japão é para role-playing games, enquanto glob
 #Realizamos um teste do Chi Square de ajuste da qualidade do dinheiro nas vendas em cada gênero, com as

#Nós agrupamos desde 2008, que é a última mudança na série, e fazemos contrastes:

```
EU_gen <- dts%>%
  filter(Year>=2008)%>%
  group_by(Genre) %>%
  summarize(Revenue = sum(EU_Sales))

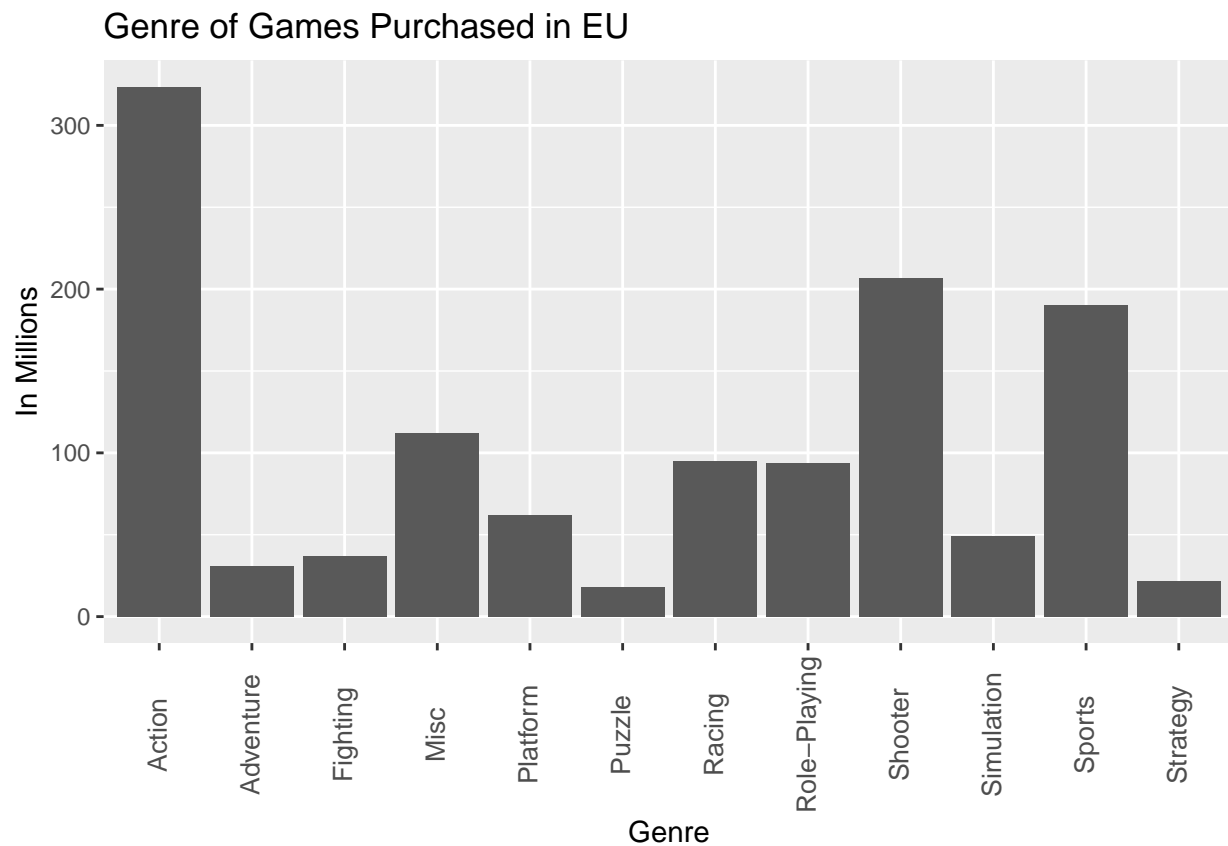
NA_gen <- dts%>%
  filter(Year>=2008)%>%
  group_by(Genre) %>%
  summarize(Revenue = sum(NA_Sales))

JP_gen <-dts%>%
  filter(Year>=2008)%>%
  group_by(Genre) %>%
  summarize(Revenue = sum(JP_Sales))
```

```
Global_gen <- dts%>%
  filter(Year>=2008)%>%
  group_by(Genre) %>%
  summarize(Revenue = sum(Global_Sales))

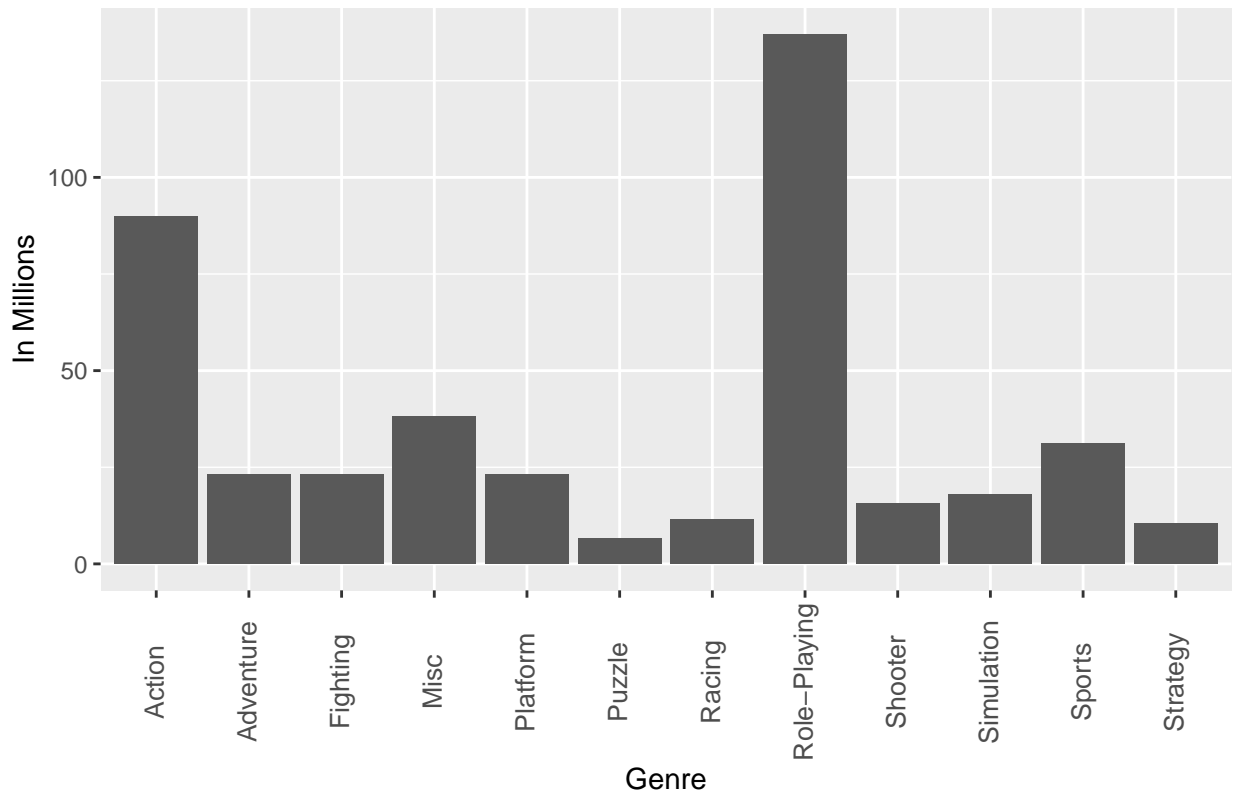
Other_gen <- dts%>%
  filter(Year>=2008)%>%
  group_by(Genre) %>%
  summarize(Revenue = sum(Other_Sales))

EU_gen %>%
  ggplot(aes(Genre,Revenue))+
  geom_bar(stat = 'identity')+
  ggtitle("Genre of Games Purchased in EU")+
  ylab("In Millions")+
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90, size = 10, vjust = 0.4))
```



```
JP_gen %>%
  ggplot(aes(Genre,Revenue))+
  geom_bar(stat = 'identity')+
  ggtitle("Genre of Games Purchased in Japan")+
  ylab("In Millions")+
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90, size = 10, vjust = 0.4))
```

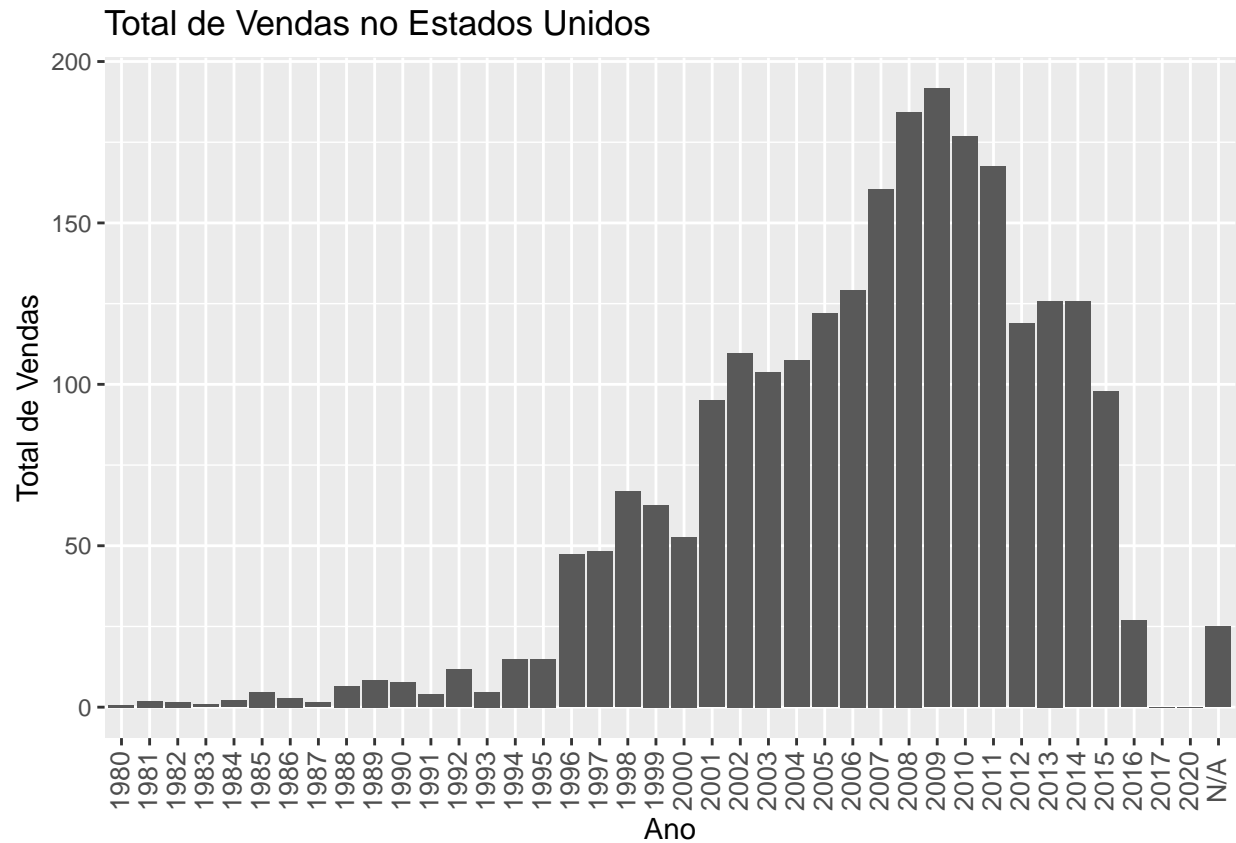
Genre of Games Purchased in Japan



#Evolución de las ventas por región

```
EU<- dts%>%
  group_by(Year)%>%
  summarise(Total_venta= sum(EU_Sales))

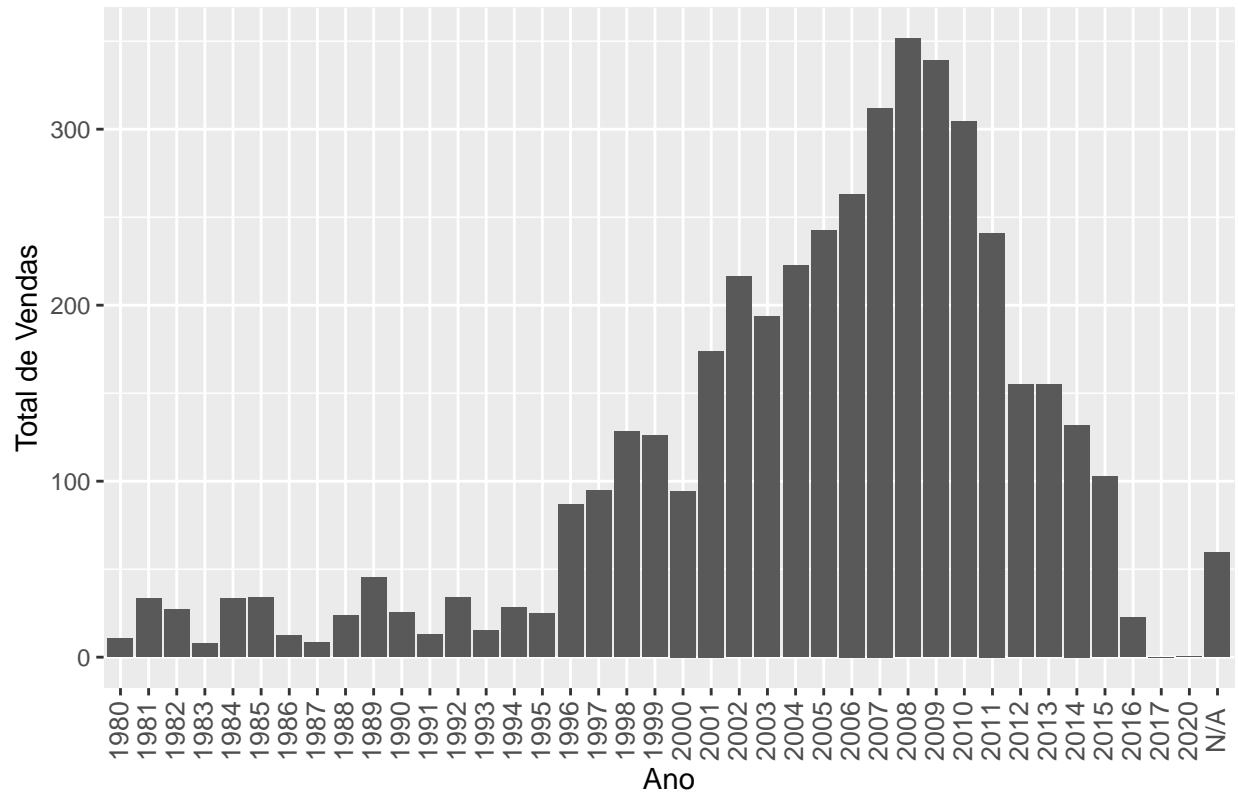
EU%>%
  ggplot(aes(Year, Total_venta))+
  geom_bar(stat = 'identity')+
  ggtitle('Total de Ventas no Estados Unidos')+
  ylab('Total de Ventas')+
  xlab('Año')+
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90, size = 10, vjust = 0.4))
```



```
NA_S<- dts%>%
  group_by(Year)%>%
  summarise(Total_venda= sum(NA_Sales))

NA_S%>%
  ggplot(aes(Year, Total_venda))+
  geom_bar(stat = 'identity')+
  ggtitle('Total de Vendas no NA')+
  ylab('Total de Vendas')+
  xlab('Ano')+
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90, size = 10, vjust = 0.4))
```

Total de Vendas no NA



```
JP<- dts%>%
  group_by(Year)%>%
  summarise(Total_venda= sum(JP_Sales))
```

```
OTH<- dts%>%
  group_by(Year)%>%
  summarise(Total_venda= sum(Other_Sales))
```

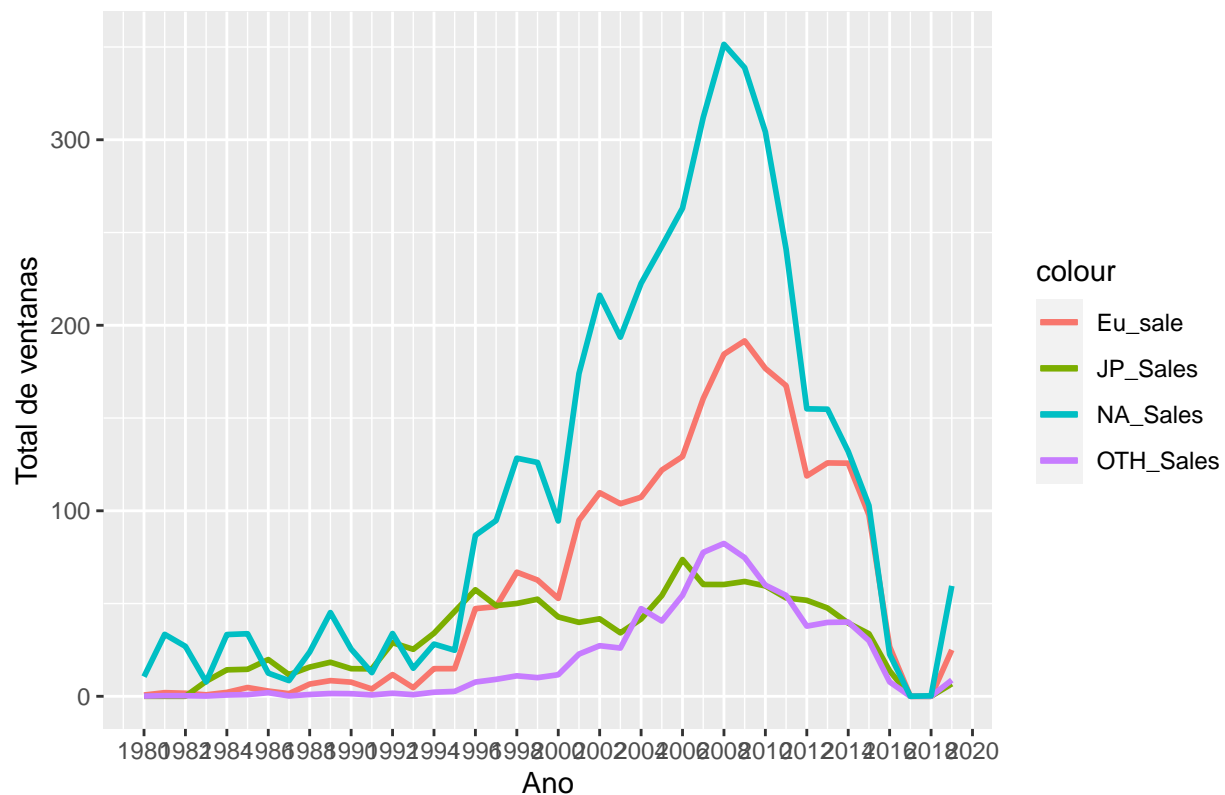
```
data_sales<- data.frame(year=c(1980:2019),EU$Total_venda,JP$Total_venda,OTH$Total_venda,NA_S$Total_venda)
data_sales
```

##	year	EU.Total_venda	JP.Total_venda	OTH.Total_venda	NA_S.Total_venda
## 1	1980	0.67	0.00	0.12	10.59
## 2	1981	1.96	0.00	0.32	33.40
## 3	1982	1.65	0.00	0.31	26.92
## 4	1983	0.80	8.10	0.14	7.76
## 5	1984	2.10	14.27	0.70	33.28
## 6	1985	4.74	14.56	0.92	33.73
## 7	1986	2.84	19.81	1.93	12.50
## 8	1987	1.41	11.63	0.20	8.46
## 9	1988	6.59	15.76	0.99	23.87
## 10	1989	8.44	18.36	1.50	45.15
## 11	1990	7.63	14.88	1.40	25.46
## 12	1991	3.95	14.78	0.74	12.76

## 13 1992	11.71	28.91	1.65	33.87
## 14 1993	4.65	25.33	0.89	15.12
## 15 1994	14.88	33.99	2.20	28.15
## 16 1995	14.90	45.75	2.64	24.82
## 17 1996	47.26	57.44	7.69	86.76
## 18 1997	48.32	48.87	9.13	94.75
## 19 1998	66.90	50.04	11.03	128.36
## 20 1999	62.67	52.34	10.05	126.06
## 21 2000	52.75	42.77	11.62	94.49
## 22 2001	94.89	39.86	22.76	173.98
## 23 2002	109.74	41.76	27.28	216.19
## 24 2003	103.81	34.20	26.01	193.59
## 25 2004	107.32	41.65	47.29	222.59
## 26 2005	121.94	54.28	40.58	242.61
## 27 2006	129.24	73.73	54.43	263.12
## 28 2007	160.50	60.29	77.60	312.05
## 29 2008	184.40	60.26	82.39	351.44
## 30 2009	191.59	61.89	74.77	338.85
## 31 2010	176.73	59.49	59.90	304.24
## 32 2011	167.44	53.04	54.39	241.06
## 33 2012	118.78	51.74	37.82	154.96
## 34 2013	125.80	47.59	39.82	154.77
## 35 2014	125.65	39.46	40.02	131.97
## 36 2015	97.71	33.72	30.01	102.82
## 37 2016	26.76	13.70	7.75	22.66
## 38 2017	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00
## 39 2018	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.27
## 40 2019	25.01	6.72	8.74	59.52

```
ggplot(data_sales, aes((year))) +
  geom_line(aes(y = EU$Total_venda, colour = "Eu_sale"),size=1)+
  geom_line(aes(y = JP$Total_venda , colour = "JP_Sales"),size=1)+
  geom_line(aes(y = OTH$Total_venda , colour = "OTH_Sales"),size=1)+
  geom_line(aes(y = NA_S$Total_venda , colour = "NA_Sales"),size=1)+
  scale_x_continuous(breaks = scales::pretty_breaks(n = 20))+
  ggtitle("Evolución de ventas a lo largo del tiempo") +
  ylab('Total de ventanas')+
  xlab('Año')
```


Evolución de ventas a lo largo del tiempo



```
theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90, size = 10, vjust = 0.4),
      legend.position = "top")
```

```
## List of 2
## $ axis.text.x :List of 11
## ..$ family : NULL
## ..$ face : NULL
## ..$ colour : NULL
## ..$ size : num 10
## ..$ hjust : NULL
## ..$ vjust : num 0.4
## ..$ angle : num 90
## ..$ lineheight : NULL
## ..$ margin : NULL
## ..$ debug : NULL
## ..$ inherit.blank: logi FALSE
## ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
## $ legend.position: chr "top"
## - attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "theme" "gg"
## - attr(*, "complete")= logi FALSE
## - attr(*, "validate")= logi TRUE
```

*#Há um domínio nas vendas de NA entre 2000 e 2010. A partir de 2008 e coincidindo com a crise económica
#Portanto, existem pontos críticos na evolução das vendas em 1995, 2000 e 2008 (pode-se perguntar por q
#Por sua vez, observa-se que as séries NA e UE estão fortemente ligadas.*