Procedure to add shared memory IPC to xv6

Step 1:
  git clone https://github.com/hayleejane3/shared-memory-xv6

Step 2:
  cd shared-memory-xv6

Step 3:
   ls

Step 4:
  vi Makefile

Delete following code from Makefile line 54 to 72

```
# If the makefile can't find QEMU, specify its path here
#QEMU :=

# Try to infer the correct QEMU if not specified
ifndef QEMU
QEMU := $(shell if which qemu 1> /dev/null 2> /dev/null; \
    then echo qemu; exit; \
    else \
    qemu=/u/c/s/cs537-2/ta/tools/qemu; \
    if test -x $$qemu; then echo $$qemu; exit; fi; fi; \
    echo "***" 1>&2; \
    echo "*** Error: Couldn't find a working QEMU executable." 1>&2; \
    echo "*** Is the directory containing the qemu binary in your " 1>&2; \
    echo "*** PATH or have you tried setting the QEMU variable in " 1>&2; \
    echo "*** Makefile?" 1>&2; \
    echo "***" 1>&2; exit 1)
endif
```

Add the following code inplace of above code

```
# QEMU = qemu-system-i386

# Try to infer the correct QEMU
```

```
ifndef QEMU
QEMU = $(shell if which qemu > /dev/null; \
    then echo qemu; exit; \
    elif which qemu-system-i386 > /dev/null; \
    then echo qemu-system-i386; exit; \
    elif which qemu-system-x86_64 > /dev/null; \
    then echo qemu-system-x86_64; exit; \
    else \
    qemu=/Applications/Q.app/Contents/MacOS/i386-
softmmu.app/Contents/MacOS/i386-softmmu; \
    if test -x $$qemu; then echo $$qemu; exit; fi; fi; \
    echo "***" 1>&2; \
    echo "*** Error: Couldn't find a working QEMU executable." 1>&2; \
    echo "*** Is the directory containing the qemu binary in your PATH"
1>&2; \
    echo "*** or have you tried setting the QEMU variable in Makefile?"
1>&2; \
    echo "***" 1>&2; exit 1)
endif
```


Step 5:
$ cd user

Step 6:
$ls

Step 7:
vi test_shm.c

```c
#include "types.h"
#include "stat.h"
#include "user.h"

#define SHM_SIZE 4096U
#define MAX_MEM  0xA0000U

void
create_new_proc(void (*testcase)(void)) {
  int pid = fork();
  int i;
  if (pid < 0) {
    printf(2, "test_shm : create_new_proc failed.\n");
  } else if (pid == 0) {
    testcase();
    exit();
  } else {
    if (wait() != pid) {
      printf(2, "test_shm : create_new_proc wait %d failed\n", pid);
    }
    for (i = 0; i < 8; i++) {
      if (shm_refcount(i) != 0) {
        printf(2, "test_shm : wrong shm count for key %d = %d, not 0\n", i, shm_refcount(i));
      }
    }
  }
}

// no enough mem for heap
void
test_single_proc(void)
{
  int i;
  int sum = 0;
  int *a, *b, *c, *d, *e, *f, *g, *h;
  int *a2;
  uint stack_loc, free_space;
  char *h1, *h2; // heap
  printf(1, "test_single_proc\n");
  a = (int*)shmgetat(0, 1);
  int pgint = SHM_SIZE / sizeof(int);
  printf(1, "shmgetat succeeds, a=%x\n", a);
  if ((uint)a != MAX_MEM - SHM_SIZE) {
    printf(2, "test single proc: failed. address of a: %u, expected address: %u\n",
        a, MAX_MEM - SHM_SIZE);
  }
  for (i = 0; i < pgint; i++) {
    a[i] = 1;
  }
  for (i = 0; i < pgint; i++) {
    sum += a[i];
  }
  if (sum != pgint) {
    printf(2, "test single proc: failed. sum=%d, expected=%d\n",
        sum, pgint);
  }
  b = (int*)shmgetat(1, 6);     // invalid page number
  if ((int)b != -1) {
    printf(2, "test single proc: b should be -1 due to invalid page number");
  }
  b = (int*)shmgetat(-1, 2);    // invalid key
  if ((int)b != -1) {
    printf(2, "test single proc: b should be -1 due to invalid key");
  }
```

```
 b = (int*)shmgetat(1, 4);
 if ((uint)b != (uint)a - SHM_SIZE * 4) {
   printf(2, "test single proc: failed. address of b: %x, expected address: %x\n",
       b, (uint)a - SHM_SIZE * 4);
 }
 c = (int*)shmgetat(2, 3);
 if ((uint)c != (uint)b - SHM_SIZE * 3) {
   printf(2, "test single proc: failed. address of c: %x, expected address: %x\n",
       c, (uint)b - SHM_SIZE * 3);
 }
 d = (int*)shmgetat(3, 2);
 if ((uint)d != (uint)c - SHM_SIZE * 2) {
   printf(2, "test single proc: failed. address of d: %x, expected address: %x\n",
       d, (uint)c - SHM_SIZE * 2);
 }
 e = (int*)shmgetat(4, 1);
 if ((uint)e != (uint)d - SHM_SIZE) {
   printf(2, "test single proc: failed. address of e: %x, expected address: %x\n",
       e, (uint)d - SHM_SIZE);
 }
 f = (int*)shmgetat(5, 1);
 if ((uint)f != (uint)e - SHM_SIZE) {
   printf(2, "test single proc: failed. address of f: %x, expected address: %x\n",
       f, (uint)e - SHM_SIZE);
 }
 g = (int*)shmgetat(6, 1);
 if ((uint)g != (uint)f - SHM_SIZE) {
   printf(2, "test single proc: failed. address of g: %x, expected address: %x\n",
       g, (uint)f - SHM_SIZE);
 }
 h = (int*)shmgetat(7, 1);
 if ((uint)h != (uint)g - SHM_SIZE) {
   printf(2, "test single proc: failed. address of h: %x, expected address: %x\n",
       h, (uint)g - SHM_SIZE);
 }

 // get key 0 twice
 a2 = (int*)shmgetat(0, 3);
 if (a != a2) {
   printf(2, "test single proc: failed. address of a2: %x, expected address: %x\n",
       a2, a);
 }

 // check ref count
 for (i = 0; i < 8; i++) {
   if (shm_refcount(i) != 1) {
     printf(2, "test single proc: key=%d, count=%d, expected count=1\n", i, shm_refcount(i));
   }
 }

 stack_loc = ((uint)&a + SHM_SIZE - 1) & ~0xFFF;
 free_space = (uint)h - stack_loc;
 printf(1, "stack loc:%x, free space:%x\n", stack_loc, free_space);
 h1 = (char*)malloc(free_space - 8);   // should get all the remaining free mem
 printf(1, "h1 mem: [%x, %x]\n", h1, &h1[free_space - 8]);
 h2 = (char*)malloc(1);
 if (h2 != 0) {
   printf(1, "test single proc: h3=%x, expected %x\n", h2, 0);
 }
}

int
main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
 create_new_proc(test_single_proc);
 exit();
}
```

Step 8:
vi makefile.mk

add test_shm after zombie in USER_PROGS list of makefile.mk

```
# user programs
USER_PROGS := \
        cat\
        echo\
        forktest\
        grep\
        init\
        kill\
        ln\
        ls\
        mkdir\
        rm\
        sh\
        stressfs\
        tester\
        usertests\
        wc\
        zombie\
        test_shm\

USER_PROGS := $(addprefix user/, $(USER_PROGS))
```

Step 9:
$ cd ..

Step 10:
$make   qemu-nox

$ls
$test_shm

OUTPUT

osd-190031527@team-osd:~/shared-memory-xv6

```
SeaBIOS (version 1.11.0-2.el7)


iPXE (http://ipxe.org) 00:03.0 C980 PCI2.10 PnP PMM+07F94780+07ED4780 C980



Booting from Hard Disk..xv6...
lapicinit: 1 0xfee00000
cpu1: starting
cpu0: starting
init: starting sh
190031527$ test_shm
test_single_proc
shmgetat succeeds, a=9F000
stack loc:3000, free space:8F000
h1 mem: [3008, 92000]
190031527$
```