

OSD Skill-8**1.vm.c (xv6 design & implementation. (xv6 source code))**

Ans:

Vm.c(allocvm):

```
int
allocvm(pde_t *pgdir, uint oldsz, uint newsz)
{
    char *mem;
    uint a;
    if(newsz >= KERNBASE)
        return 0;
    if(newsz < oldsz)
        return oldsz;
    a = PGROUNDUP(oldsz);
    for(; a < newsz; a += PGSIZE){
        mem = kalloc();
        if(mem == 0){
            cprintf("allocvm out of memory\n");
            deallocvm(pgdir, newsz, oldsz);
            return 0;
        }
        memset(mem, 0, PGSIZE);
        if(mappages(pgdir, (char*)a, PGSIZE, V2P(mem), PTE_W | PTE_U) < 0){
            cprintf("allocvm out of memory (2)\n");
            deallocvm(pgdir, newsz, oldsz);
            kfree(mem);
            return 0;
        }
    }
    return newsz;
}
```

Vm.c(deallocvm):

```
int
deallocvm(pde_t *pgdir, uint oldsz, uint newsz)
{
    pte_t *pte;
```

```

uint a, pa;
if(newsz >= oldsz)
return oldsz;
a = PGROUNDUP(newsz);
for(; a < oldsz; a += PGSIZE){
pte = walkpgdir(pgdir, (char*)a, 0);
if(!pte)
a = PGADDR(PDX(a) + 1, 0, 0) - PGSIZE;
else if((*pte & PTE_P) != 0){
pa = PTE_ADDR(*pte);
if(pa == 0)
panic("kfree");
char *v = P2V(pa);
kfree(v);
*pte = 0;
}
}
return newsz;
}

```

Vm.c(seginit):

```

void seginit(void)
{
struct cpu *c;
// Map "logical" addresses to virtual addresses using identity map.
// Cannot share a CODE descriptor for both kernel and user
// because it would have to have DPL_USR, but the CPU forbids
// an interrupt from CPL=0 to DPL=3.
c = &cpus[cpunum()];
c->gdt[SEG_KCODE] = SEG(STA_X|STA_R, 0, 0xffffffff, 0);
c->gdt[SEG_KDATA] = SEG(STA_W, 0, 0xffffffff, 0);
c->gdt[SEG_UCODE] = SEG(STA_X|STA_R, 0, 0xffffffff, DPL_USER);
c->gdt[SEG_UDATA] = SEG(STA_W, 0, 0xffffffff, DPL_USER);
// Map cpu, and curproc
c->gdt[SEG_KCPU] = SEG(STA_W, &c->cpu, 8, 0);
lgdt(c->gdt, sizeof(c->gdt));
loadgs(SEG_KCPU << 3);
}

```

```
// Initialize cpu-local storage.
```

```
cpu = c;
```

```
proc = 0;
```

```
}
```

Shell (sh.c)

```
// Shell.
```

```
#include "types.h"
```

```
#include "user.h"
```

```
#include "fcntl.h"
```

```
// Parsed command representation
```

```
#define EXEC 1
```

```
#define REDIR 2
```

```
#define PIPE 3
```

```
#define LIST 4
```

```
#define BACK 5
```

```
#define MAXARGS 10
```

```
struct cmd {
```

```
    int type;
```

```
};
```

```
struct execcmd {
```

```
    int type;
```

```
    char *argv[MAXARGS];
```

```
    char *eargv[MAXARGS];
```

```
};
```

```
struct redircmd {
```

```
    int type;
```

```
    struct cmd *cmd;
```

```
    char *file;
```

```
    char *efile;
```

```
    int mode;
```

```
    int fd;
```

```
};
```

```
struct pipecmd {
```

```
    int type;
```

```
    struct cmd *left;
```

```
    struct cmd *right;
```

```
};
```

```
struct listcmd {
```

```
    int type;
```

```
    struct cmd *left;
```

```
    struct cmd *right;
```

```
};
```

```
struct backcmd {
```

```
    int type;
```

```
    struct cmd *cmd;
```

```
};
```

```
int fork1(void); // Fork but panics on failure.
```

```
void panic(char*);
struct cmd *parsecmd(char*);

// Execute cmd. Never returns.
void
runcmd(struct cmd *cmd)
{
    int p[2];
    struct backcmd *bcmd;
    struct execcmd *ecmd;
    struct listcmd *lcmd;
    struct pipecmd *pcmd;
    struct redircmd *rcmd;

    if(cmd == 0)
        exit();

    switch(cmd->type) {
    default:
        panic("runcmd");

    case EXEC:
        ecmd = (struct execcmd*)cmd;
        if(ecmd->argv[0] == 0)
            exit();
        exec(ecmd->argv[0], ecmd->argv);
        printf(2, "exec %s failed\n", ecmd->argv[0]);
        break;

    case REDIR:
        rcmd = (struct redircmd*)cmd;
        close(rcmd->fd);
        if(open(rcmd->file, rcmd->mode) < 0) {
            printf(2, "open %s failed\n", rcmd->file);
            exit();
        }
        runcmd(rcmd->cmd);
        break;

    case LIST:
        lcmd = (struct listcmd*)cmd;
        if(fork1() == 0)
            runcmd(lcmd->left);
        wait();
        runcmd(lcmd->right);
        break;

    case PIPE:
        pcmd = (struct pipecmd*)cmd;
        if(pipe(p) < 0)
            panic("pipe");
        if(fork1() == 0) {
            close(1);
            dup(p[1]);
            close(p[0]);
            close(p[1]);
            runcmd(pcmd->left);
        }
        if(fork1() == 0) {
            close(0);
            dup(p[0]);
        }
    }
```

```

        close(p[0]);
        close(p[1]);
        runcmd(pcmd->right);
    }
    close(p[0]);
    close(p[1]);
    wait();
    wait();
    break;

case BACK:
    bcmd = (struct backcmd*)cmd;
    if(fork1() == 0)
        runcmd(bcmd->cmd);
    break;
}
exit();
}

int
getcmd(char *buf, int nbuf)
{
    printf(2, "$ ");
    memset(buf, 0, nbuf);
    gets(buf, nbuf);
    if(buf[0] == 0) // EOF
        return -1;
    return 0;
}

char* strcat(char* s1, char *s2)
{
    char *b=s1;
    while(*s1) ++s1;
    while(*s2) *s1++ = *s2++;
    *s1=0;
    return b;
}

int
main(void)
{
    static char buf[100],bufx[100];
    int fd;

    // Ensure that three file descriptors are open.
    while((fd = open("console", O_RDWR)) >= 0){
        if(fd >= 3){
            close(fd);
            break;
        }
    }
    int err=open("temp.pwd",O_CREATE|O_RDWR);
    write(err,"/",1);
    close(err);
    // Read and run input commands.
    while(getcmd(buf, sizeof(buf)) >= 0){
        memset(bufx, '\0', sizeof(bufx));
        if(strlen(buf)>1) bufx[0]='/';
        strcat(bufx,buf);
        //printf(1,"%s\n",bufx);
    }
}

```

```

if(bufx[1] == 'c' && bufx[2] == 'd' && bufx[3] == ' '){
    // Chdir must be called by the parent, not the child.
    bufx[strlen(bufx)-1] = 0; // chop \n
    if(bufx[strlen(bufx)-1]=='/') bufx[strlen(bufx)-1]='\0';
    if(chdir(bufx+4) < 0)
    {
        printf(2, "cannot cd %s\n", bufx+4);
    }
    else
    {
        err=open("/temp.pwd",O_RDWR);
        char temp[100];
        int e=read(err,temp,sizeof(temp));
        if(e<0) exit();
        if(strcmp(bufx+4,".")==0) continue;
        if(strcmp(bufx+4,"..")==0)
        {
            temp[strlen(temp)-1]='\0';
            int nn=strlen(temp)-1;
            while(temp[nn]!='/') {
                temp[nn]='\0';
                //printf(1,"%s ",temp);
                nn--;
            }
            unlink("/temp.pwd");
            int err2=open("/temp.pwd",O_CREATE|O_RDWR);
            write(err2,temp,1);
            close(err2);
            //printf(1,"%s\n",temp);
            continue;
        }
        strcat(bufx,"/");
        write(err,bufx+4,strlen(bufx)-4);
        close(err);
        //printf(1,"~~ %s\n",bufx+4);
    }
    continue;
}
if(fork1() == 0)
    runcmd(parsecmd(bufx));
wait();
}
exit();
}

void
panic(char *s)
{
    printf(2, "%s\n", s);
    exit();
}

int
fork1(void)
{
    int pid;

    pid = fork();
    if(pid == -1)
        panic("fork");
    return pid;
}

```

```
}

//PAGEBREAK!
// Constructors

struct cmd*
execcmd(void)
{
    struct execcmd *cmd;

    cmd = malloc(sizeof(*cmd));
    memset(cmd, 0, sizeof(*cmd));
    cmd->type = EXEC;
    return (struct cmd*)cmd;
}

struct cmd*
redircmd(struct cmd *subcmd, char *file, char *efile, int mode, int fd)
{
    struct redircmd *cmd;

    cmd = malloc(sizeof(*cmd));
    memset(cmd, 0, sizeof(*cmd));
    cmd->type = REDIR;
    cmd->cmd = subcmd;
    cmd->file = file;
    cmd->efile = efile;
    cmd->mode = mode;
    cmd->fd = fd;
    return (struct cmd*)cmd;
}

struct cmd*
pipecmd(struct cmd *left, struct cmd *right)
{
    struct pipecmd *cmd;

    cmd = malloc(sizeof(*cmd));
    memset(cmd, 0, sizeof(*cmd));
    cmd->type = PIPE;
    cmd->left = left;
    cmd->right = right;
    return (struct cmd*)cmd;
}

struct cmd*
listcmd(struct cmd *left, struct cmd *right)
{
    struct listcmd *cmd;

    cmd = malloc(sizeof(*cmd));
    memset(cmd, 0, sizeof(*cmd));
    cmd->type = LIST;
    cmd->left = left;
    cmd->right = right;
    return (struct cmd*)cmd;
}

struct cmd*
backcmd(struct cmd *subcmd)
{

```

```

    struct backcmd *cmd;

    cmd = malloc(sizeof(*cmd));
    memset(cmd, 0, sizeof(*cmd));
    cmd->type = BACK;
    cmd->cmd = subcmd;
    return (struct cmd*)cmd;
}
//PAGEBREAK!
// Parsing

char whitespace[] = " \t\r\n\v";
char symbols[] = "<|>&;()";

int
gettoken(char **ps, char *es, char **q, char **eq)
{
    char *s;
    int ret;

    s = *ps;
    while(s < es && strchr(whitespace, *s))
        s++;
    if(q)
        *q = s;
    ret = *s;
    switch(*s){
    case 0:
        break;
    case '|':
    case '(':
    case ')':
    case ';':
    case '&':
    case '<':
        s++;
        break;
    case '>':
        s++;
        if(*s == '>'){
            ret = '+';
            s++;
        }
        break;
    default:
        ret = 'a';
        while(s < es && !strchr(whitespace, *s) && !strchr(symbols, *s))
            s++;
        break;
    }
    if(eq)
        *eq = s;

    while(s < es && strchr(whitespace, *s))
        s++;
    *ps = s;
    return ret;
}

int
peek(char **ps, char *es, char *toks)

```



```

{
    char *s;

    s = *ps;
    while(s < es && strchr(whitespace, *s))
        s++;
    *ps = s;
    return *s && strchr(toks, *s);
}

struct cmd *parseline(char**, char*);
struct cmd *parsepipe(char**, char*);
struct cmd *parseexec(char**, char*);
struct cmd *nulterminate(struct cmd*);

struct cmd*
parsecmd(char *s)
{
    char *es;
    struct cmd *cmd;

    es = s + strlen(s);
    cmd = parseline(&s, es);
    peek(&s, es, "");
    if(s != es){
        printf(2, "leftovers: %s\n", s);
        panic("syntax");
    }
    nulterminate(cmd);
    return cmd;
}

struct cmd*
parseline(char **ps, char *es)
{
    struct cmd *cmd;

    cmd = parsepipe(ps, es);
    while(peek(ps, es, "&")){
        gettoken(ps, es, 0, 0);
        cmd = backcmd(cmd);
    }
    if(peek(ps, es, ";")){
        gettoken(ps, es, 0, 0);
        cmd = listcmd(cmd, parseline(ps, es));
    }
    return cmd;
}

struct cmd*
parsepipe(char **ps, char *es)
{
    struct cmd *cmd;

    cmd = parseexec(ps, es);
    if(peek(ps, es, "|")){
        gettoken(ps, es, 0, 0);
        cmd = pipecmd(cmd, parsepipe(ps, es));
    }
    return cmd;
}

```

```

struct cmd*
parseredirs(struct cmd *cmd, char **ps, char *es)
{
    int tok;
    char *q, *eq;

    while(peek(ps, es, "<>")){
        tok = gettoken(ps, es, 0, 0);
        if(gettoken(ps, es, &q, &eq) != 'a')
            panic("missing file for redirection");
        switch(tok){
            case '<':
                cmd = redircmd(cmd, q, eq, O_RDONLY, 0);
                break;
            case '>':
                cmd = redircmd(cmd, q, eq, O_WRONLY|O_CREATE, 1);
                break;
            case '+': // >>
                cmd = redircmd(cmd, q, eq, O_WRONLY|O_CREATE, 1);
                break;
        }
    }
    return cmd;
}

```

```

struct cmd*
parseblock(char **ps, char *es)
{
    struct cmd *cmd;

    if(!peek(ps, es, "("))
        panic("parseblock");
    gettoken(ps, es, 0, 0);
    cmd = parseline(ps, es);
    if(!peek(ps, es, ")"))
        panic("syntax - missing )");
    gettoken(ps, es, 0, 0);
    cmd = parseredirs(cmd, ps, es);
    return cmd;
}

```

```

struct cmd*
parseexec(char **ps, char *es)
{
    char *q, *eq;
    int tok, argc;
    struct execcmd *cmd;
    struct cmd *ret;

    if(peek(ps, es, "("))
        return parseblock(ps, es);

    ret = execcmd();
    cmd = (struct execcmd*)ret;

    argc = 0;
    ret = parseredirs(ret, ps, es);
    while(!peek(ps, es, "|&")){
        if((tok=gettoken(ps, es, &q, &eq)) == 0)
            break;
    }
}

```

```

    if(tok != 'a')
        panic("syntax");
    cmd->argv[argc] = q;
    cmd->eargv[argc] = eq;
    argc++;
    if(argc >= MAXARGS)
        panic("too many args");
    ret = parseredirs(ret, ps, es);
}
cmd->argv[argc] = 0;
cmd->eargv[argc] = 0;
return ret;
}

// NUL-terminate all the counted strings.
struct cmd*
nulterminate(struct cmd *cmd)
{
    int i;
    struct backcmd *bcmd;
    struct execcmd *ecmd;
    struct listcmd *lcmd;
    struct pipecmd *pcmd;
    struct redircmd *rcmd;

    if(cmd == 0)
        return 0;

    switch(cmd->type){
    case EXEC:
        ecmd = (struct execcmd*)cmd;
        for(i=0; ecmd->argv[i]; i++)
            *ecmd->eargv[i] = 0;
        break;

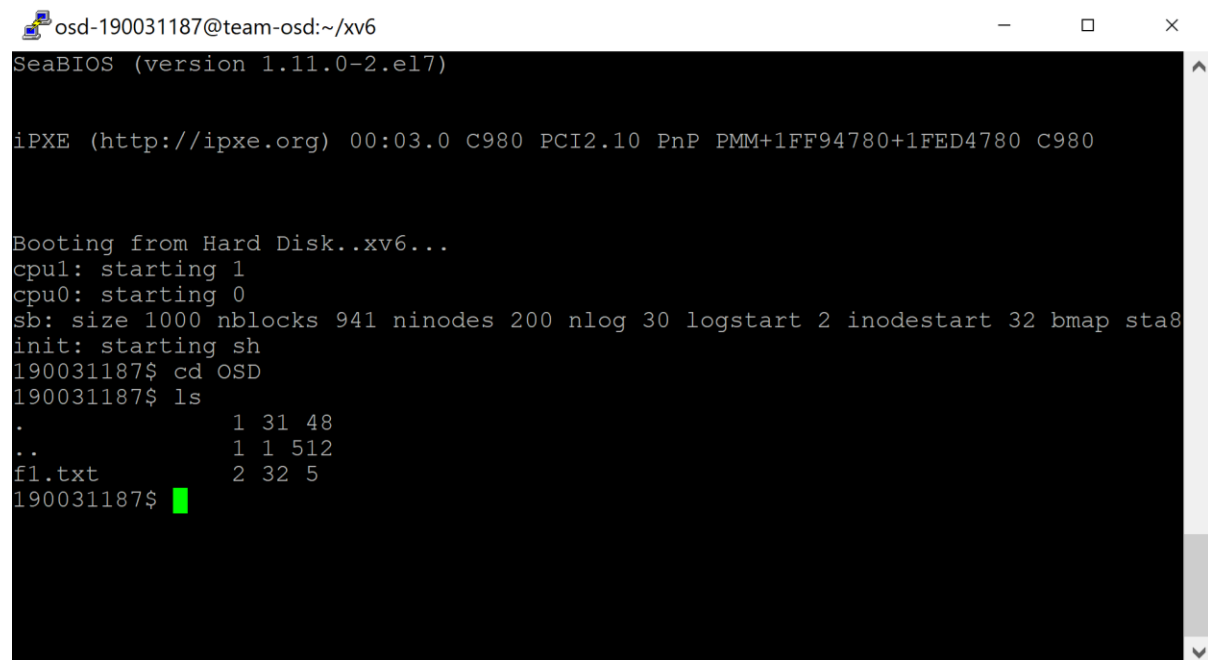
    case REDIR:
        rcmd = (struct redircmd*)cmd;
        nulterminate(rcmd->cmd);
        *rcmd->efile = 0;
        break;

    case PIPE:
        pcmd = (struct pipecmd*)cmd;
        nulterminate(pcmd->left);
        nulterminate(pcmd->right);
        break;

    case LIST:
        lcmd = (struct listcmd*)cmd;
        nulterminate(lcmd->left);
        nulterminate(lcmd->right);
        break;

    case BACK:
        bcmd = (struct backcmd*)cmd;
        nulterminate(bcmd->cmd);
        break;
    }
    return cmd;
}

```



```
osd-190031187@team-osd:~/xv6
SeaBIOS (version 1.11.0-2.el7)

iPXE (http://ipxe.org) 00:03.0 C980 PCI2.10 PnP PMM+1FF94780+1FED4780 C980

Booting from Hard Disk..xv6...
cpu1: starting 1
cpu0: starting 0
sb: size 1000 nblocks 941 ninodes 200 nlog 30 logstart 2 inodestart 32 bmap sta8
init: starting sh
190031187$ cd OSD
190031187$ ls
.          1 31 48
..         1 1 512
f1.txt    2 32 5
190031187$
```