

# Docker workshop



# Topics

Microservices

Spring Boot and Spring Cloud

Building Microservices with Spring boot

Testing Microservices

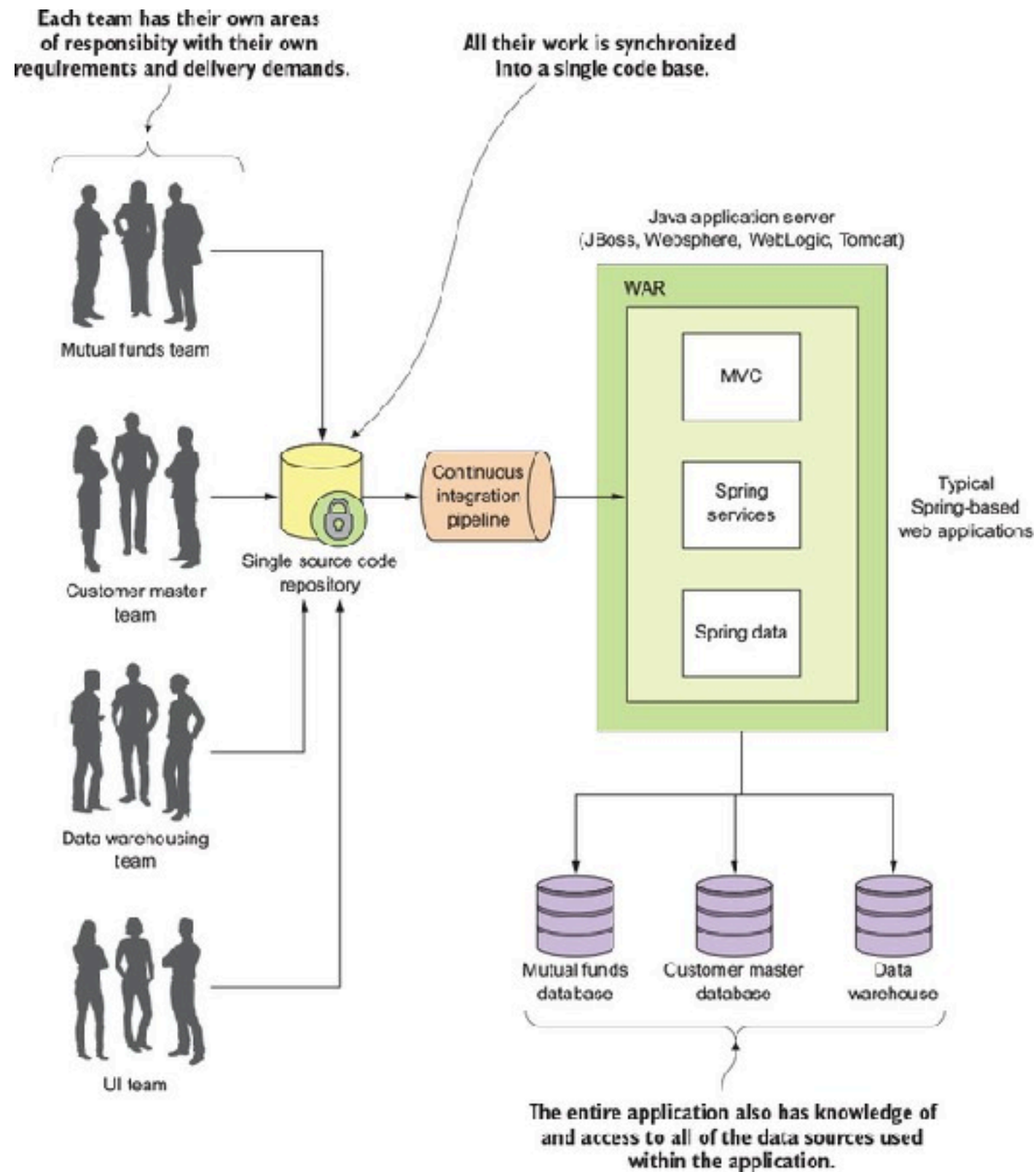
Deploying Micorservices



# Microservices



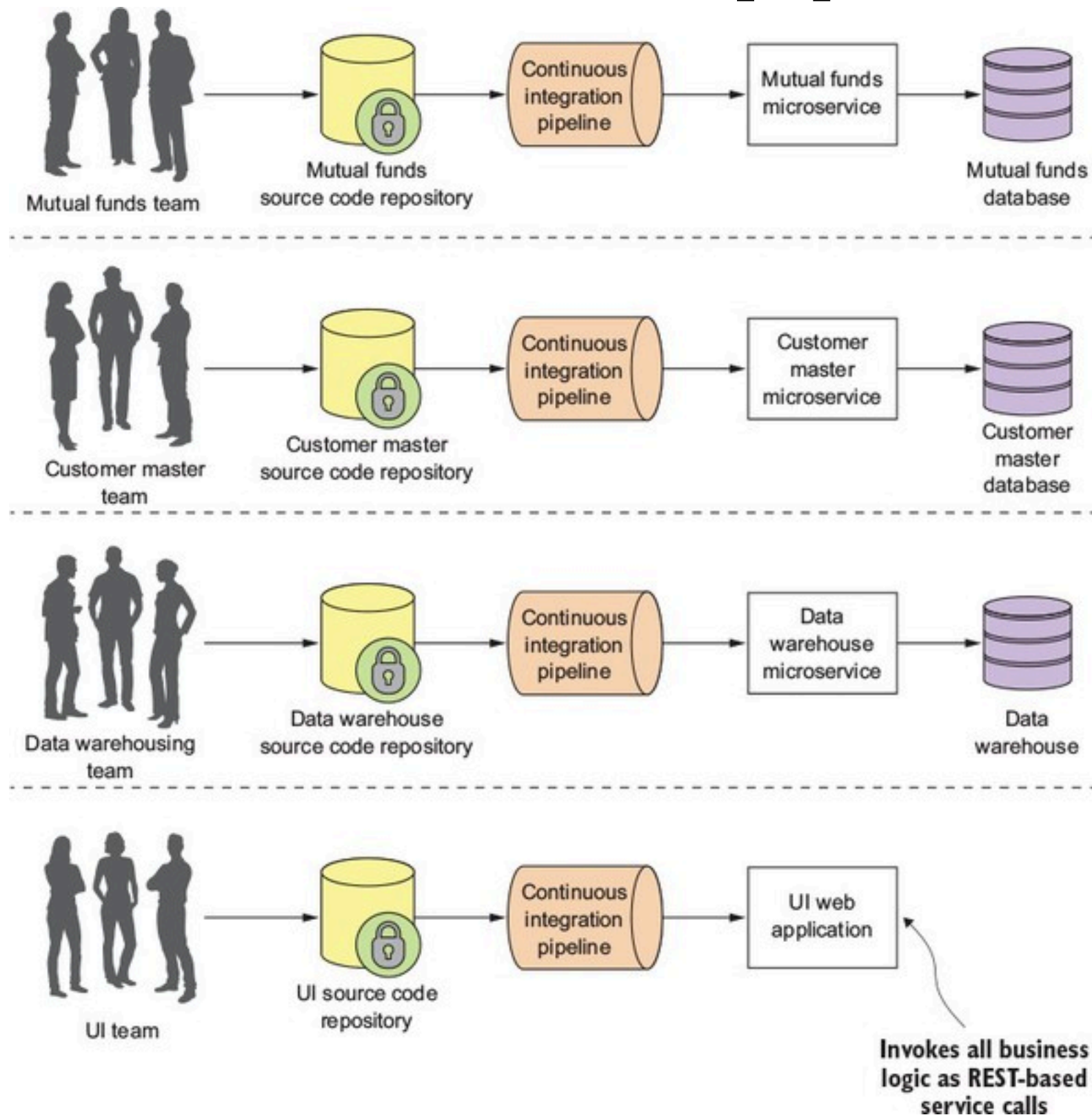
# Monolithic application



**Decomposed** into a set of service

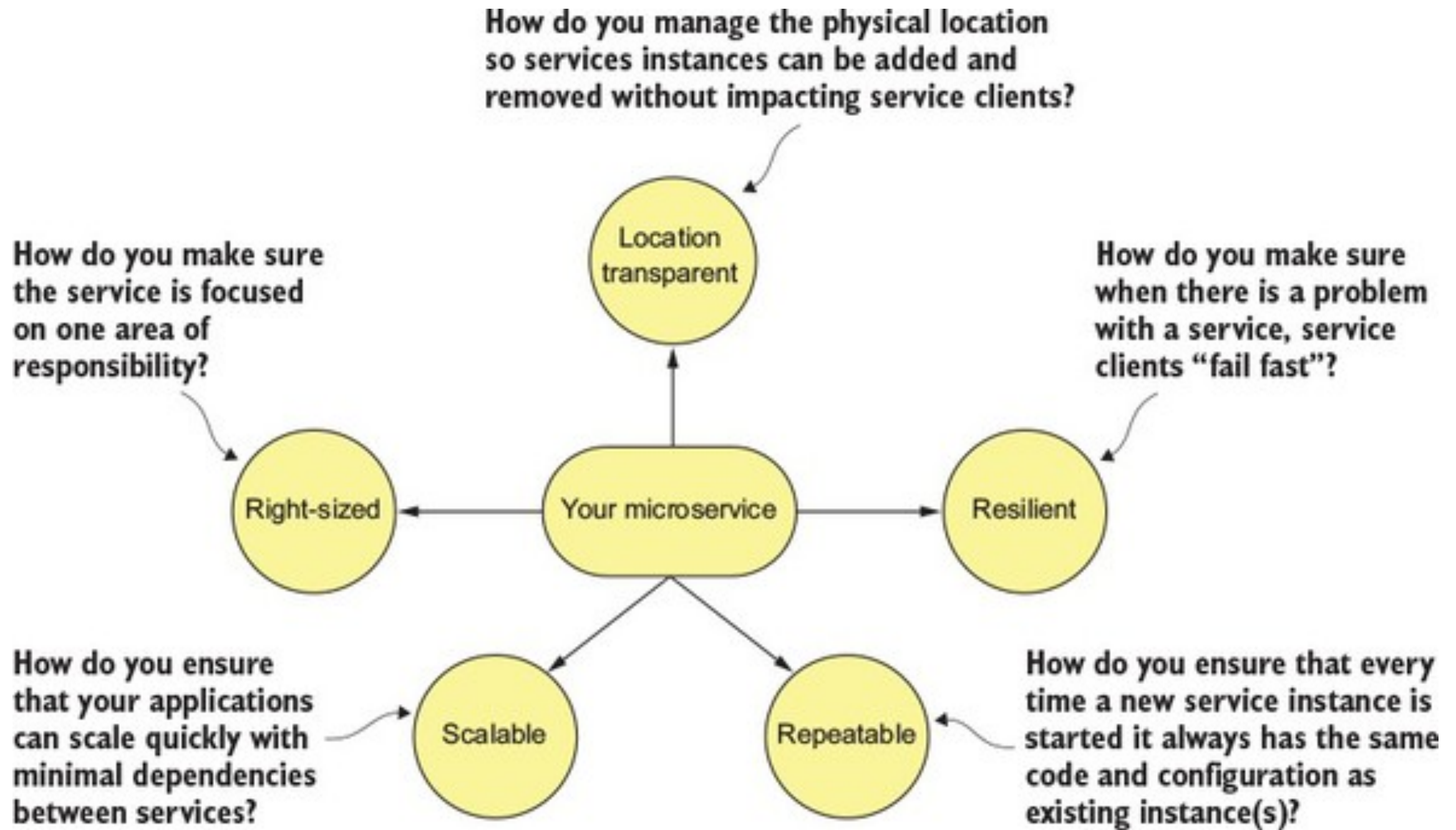


# Microservices application





# Your Microservices



# Microservices patterns

Core development patterns

Routing pattern

Client resiliency patterns

Security patterns

Logging and tracing patterns

Build and deployment patterns





# Microservices perspectives

Architect

Software developer

DevOps



# Building with Spring Boot

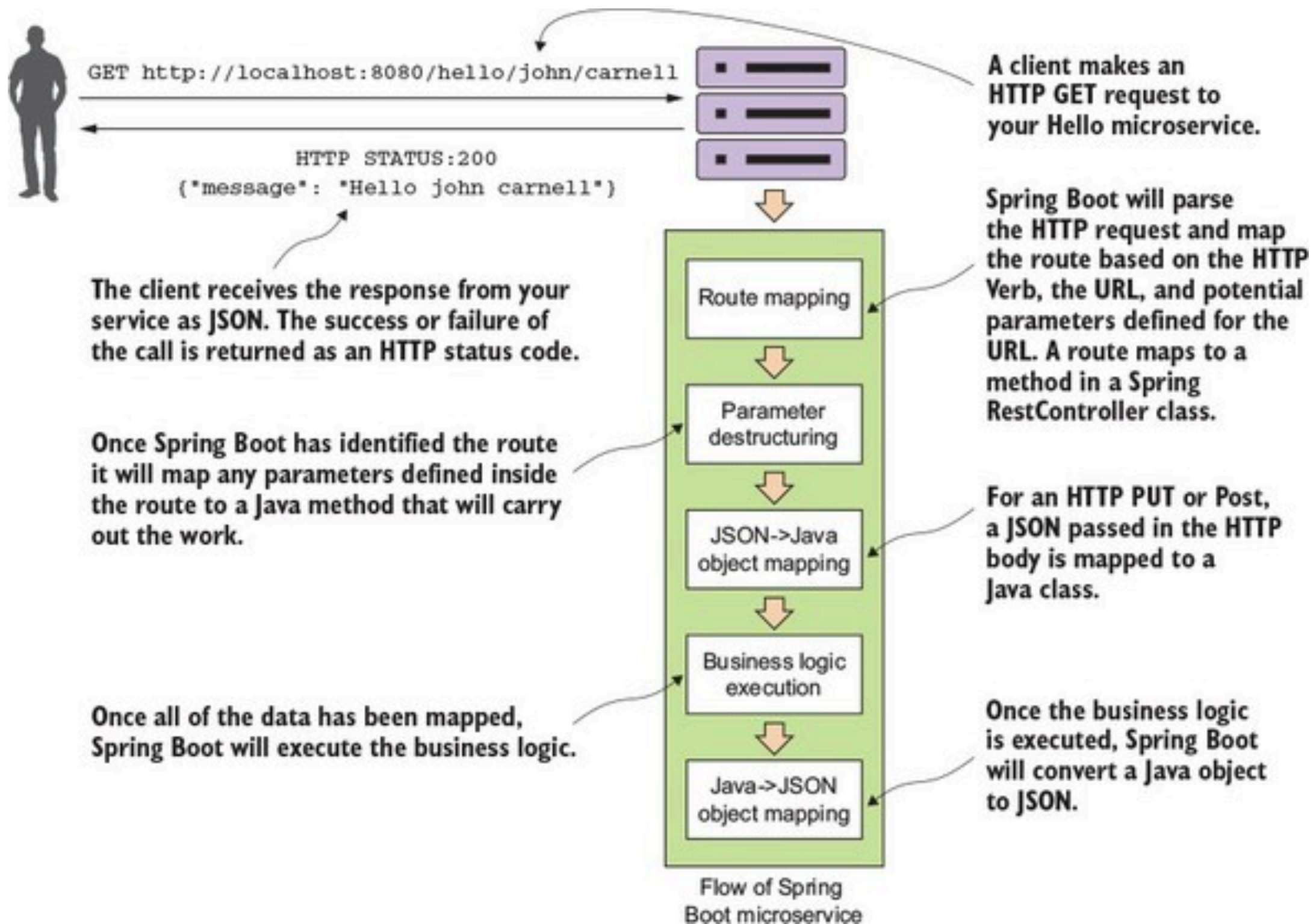


# Source code

<https://github.com/up1/springboot-hello>



# Hello World



# Microservices perspectives

Architect

Software developer

**DevOps**



# Building the 12 factor for microservices

<https://12factor.net/>



# 1. Codebase

All application code and server provisioning information should be in version control

Each service have own code repository





## 2. Dependencies

Explicitly declare the dependencies by build tool such as Maven (Java)

Third-party JAR should be specific version number



# 3. Config

Store configuration independently from code

Configuration should never in the same repository as your source code



# 4. Backing services

Easy to change the implement of your database



# 5. Build, release, run

Keep your build, release and run of deploy application completely separate



# 6. Processes

Service should always be stateless

Kill and replace at anytime without the fear



# 7. Port binding

host:container



# 8. Concurrency

When you need to scale,  
launch more services and scale out

Scale out, not up





# 9. Disposability

Start and stop on demand

Startup time should be minimized

Process should shut down gracefully



# 10. Dev/Prod parity

Minimize the gaps that exist between all of the environments in which the service run

Include the developer's machine



# 11. Logs

Logs are stream of events

Collect and write the logs to a central location



# 12. Admin processes

Developer will often have to do admin tasks

Tasks should be done via scripts, not ad hoc

Scripts should be repeatable and non-changing



# 4 principles

Service assembly

Service bootstrapping

Service registration/discovery

Service monitoring



# 1. Service assembly

How to package and deploy

Guarantee repeatability and consistency



# 2. Service bootstrapping

How to separate application and environment-specific configuration

Deploy without human intervention





# 3. Service registration/discovery

When a new service is deployed,  
how to make the new service discoverable ?

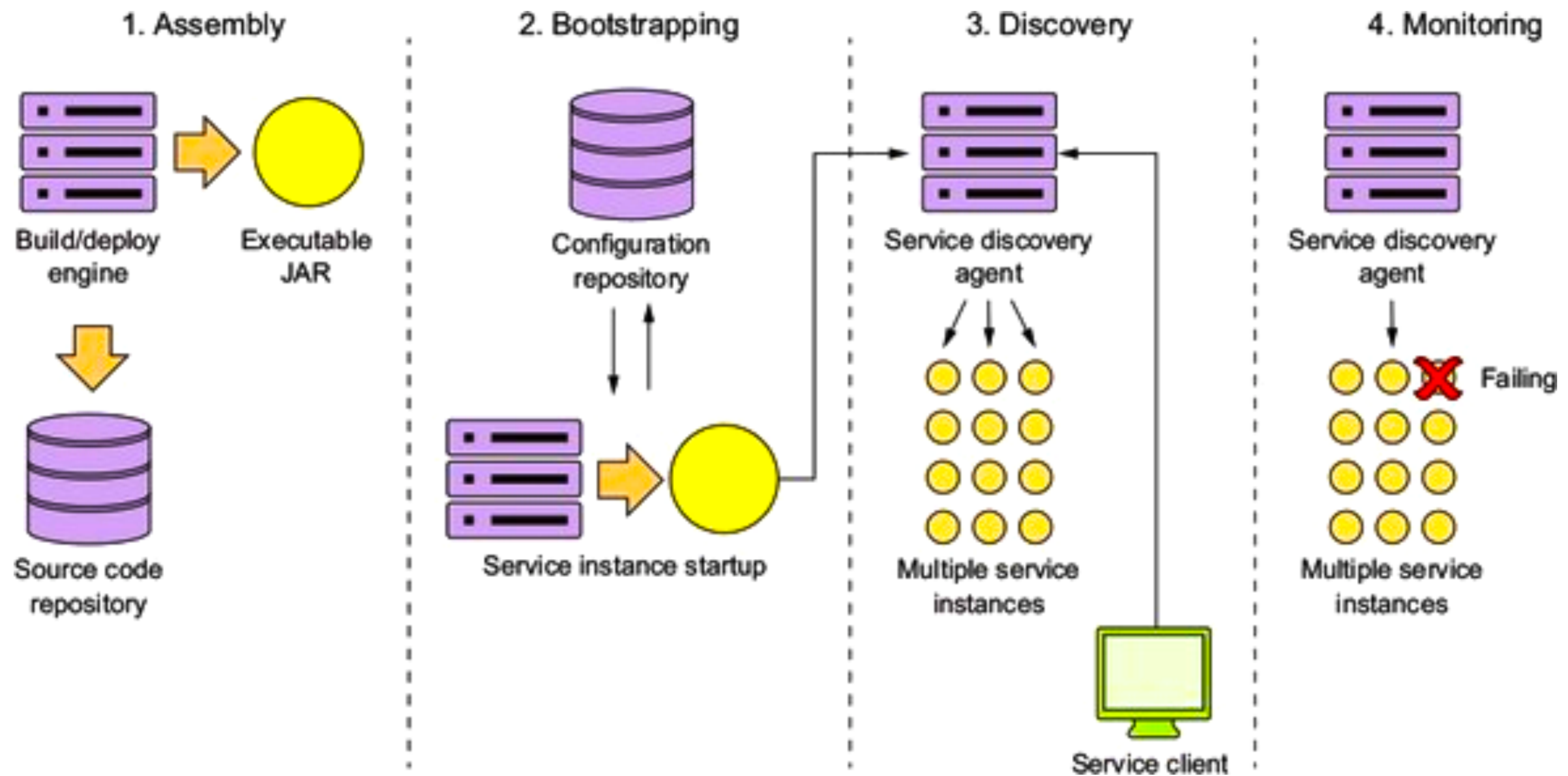


# 4. Service monitoring

How to monitoring many service ?



# 4 principles

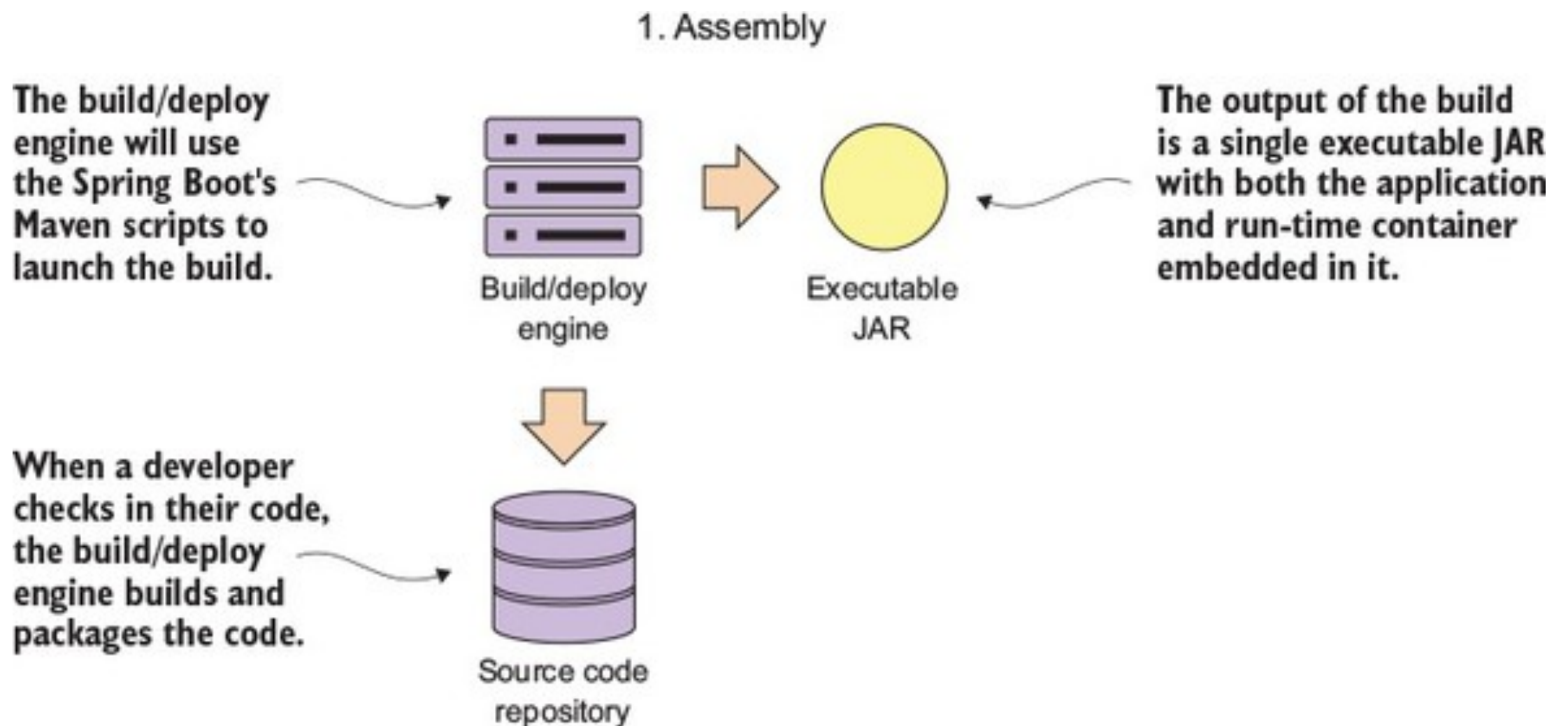


# Service assembly

package and deploy service



# Service assembly



# Spring boot

`$mvn clean package && java -jar target/xxx.jar`



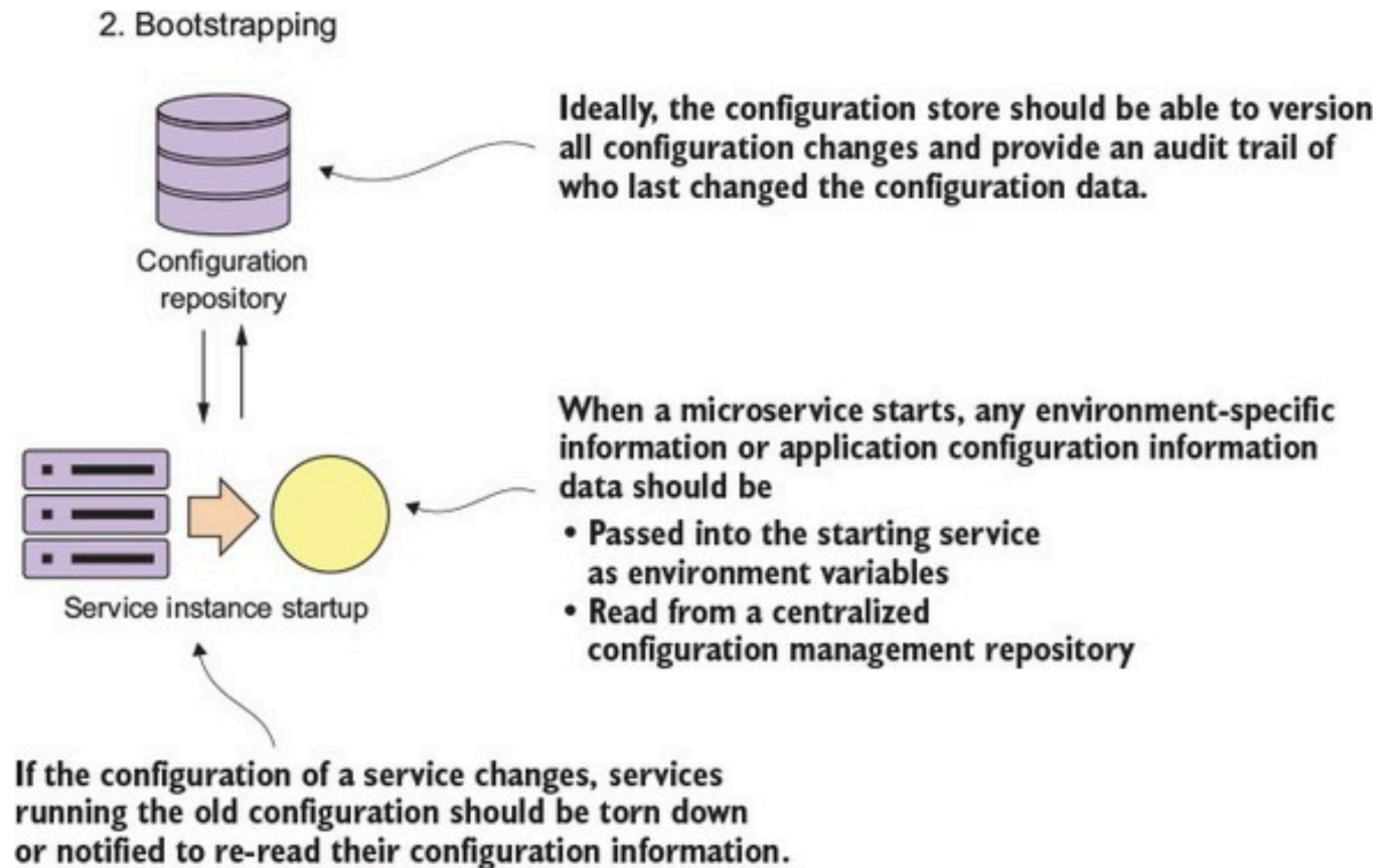
# Service bootstrapping

manage configuration of service





# Service bootstrapping

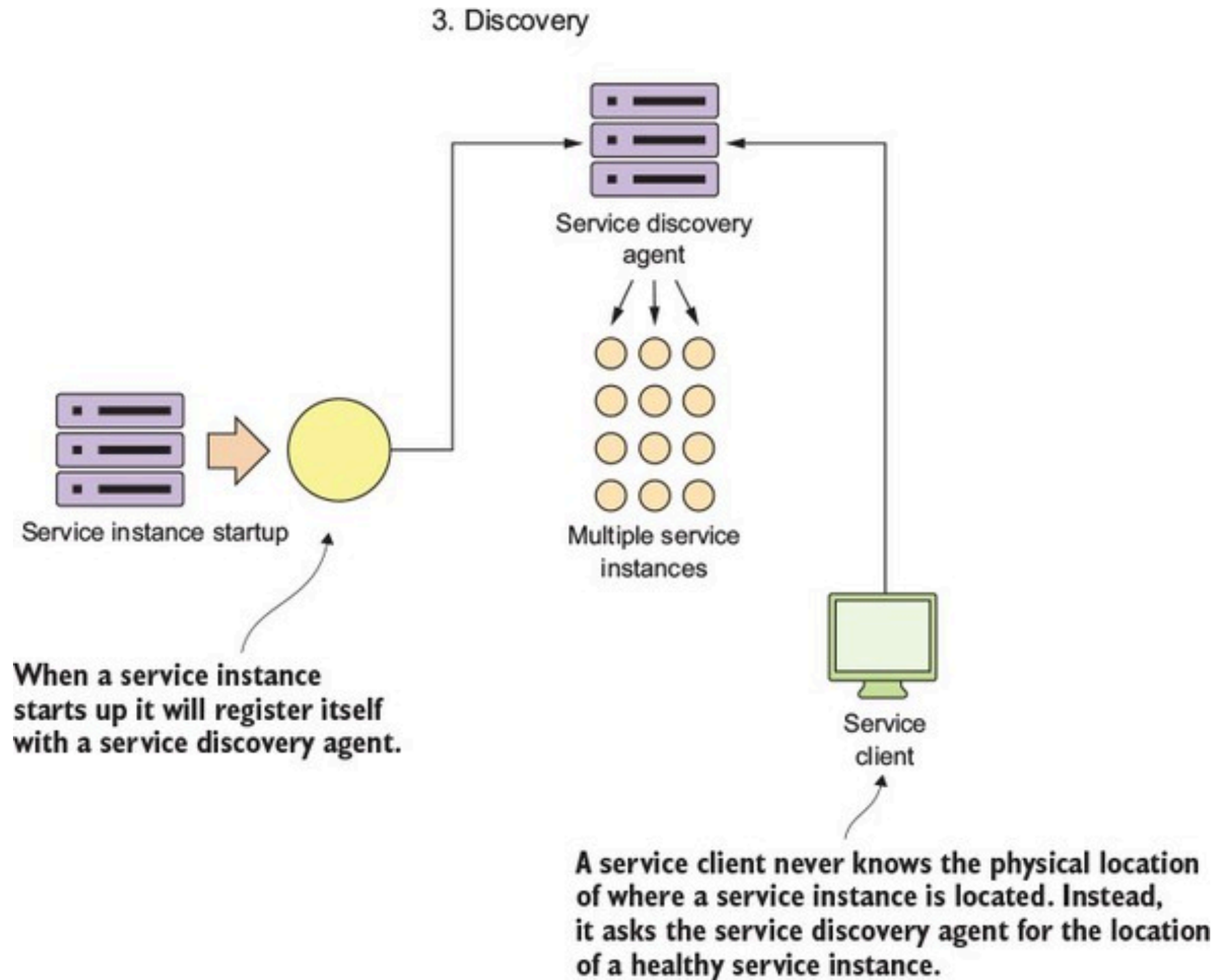


# Service registration/discovery

how clients communicate with service



# Service registration/discovery



# Service monitoring

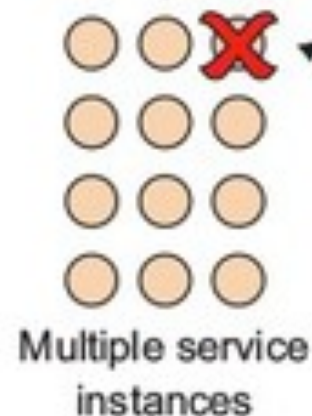
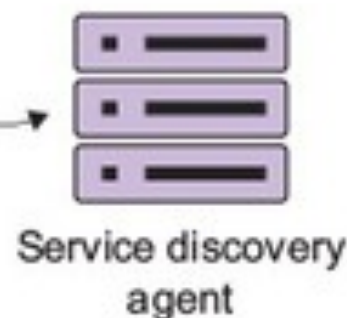
## health of service



# Service monitoring

The service discovery agent monitors the health of a service instance. If the instance fails, the health check removes it from the pool of available instances.

## 4. Monitoring



Most service instances will expose a health check URL that will be called by the service discovery agent. If the call returns an HTTP error or does not respond in a timely manner, the service discovery agent can shut down the instance or just not route traffic to it.

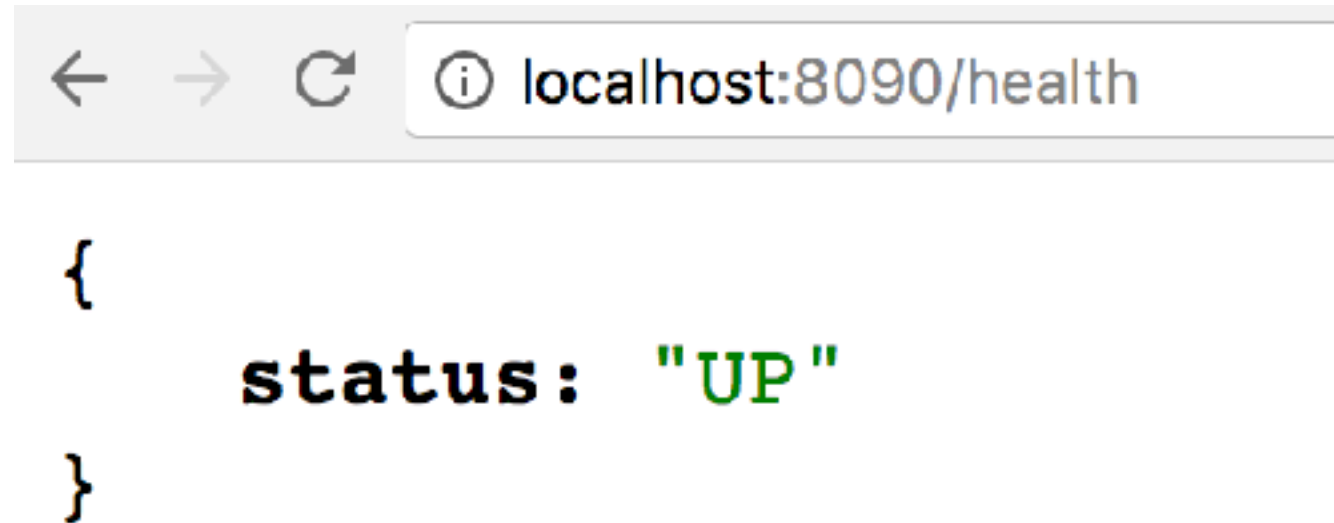


# Spring actuator

```
<dependency>  
  <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>  
  <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-actuator</artifactId>  
</dependency>
```



# Health



# Metrics

```
localhost:8090/metrics
{
  mem: 252863,
  mem.free: 145723,
  processors: 2,
  instance.uptime: 1834,
  uptime: 13830,
  systemload.average: 0.73046875,
  heap.committed: 205312,
  heap.init: 32768,
  heap.used: 59588,
  heap: 455168,
  nonheap.committed: 48512,
  nonheap.init: 2496,
  nonheap.used: 47552,
  nonheap: 0,
  threads.peak: 23,
  threads.daemon: 21,
```





# Trace

```
← → ↻ ⓘ localhost:8090/trace

[
  - {
    timestamp: 1515863045643,
    - info: {
      method: "GET",
      path: "/trace",
      - headers: {
        - request: {
          host: "localhost:8090",
          connection: "keep-alive",
          upgrade-insecure-requests: "1",
          user-agent: "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_12_1
            like Gecko) Chrome/64.0.3282.71 Safari/537.36",
          accept:
            "text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image
          accept-encoding: "gzip, deflate, br",
          accept-language: "en-US,en;q=0.9,th;q=0.8",
          cookie: "Idea-70dc47e5=758587b0-a108-4247-975d-c403a454a0b2
            offset=-25200000; lang=en-US; _ga=GA1.1.243173800.148038539
            c8c5-4ce6-9690-34ddfade8a96; JSESSIONID.3a96feb5=node03cnw3
            JSESSIONID.6cee443e=node01218k2twalm5lvxs8ihq0hhgpl.node0;
            JSESSIONID.adc1ee8f=node05iwj5alustwr8s2ovultis60.node0;
```





