

Docker workshop



Topics

Dockerfile

Multi-stage of Dockerfile

Working with environment variable

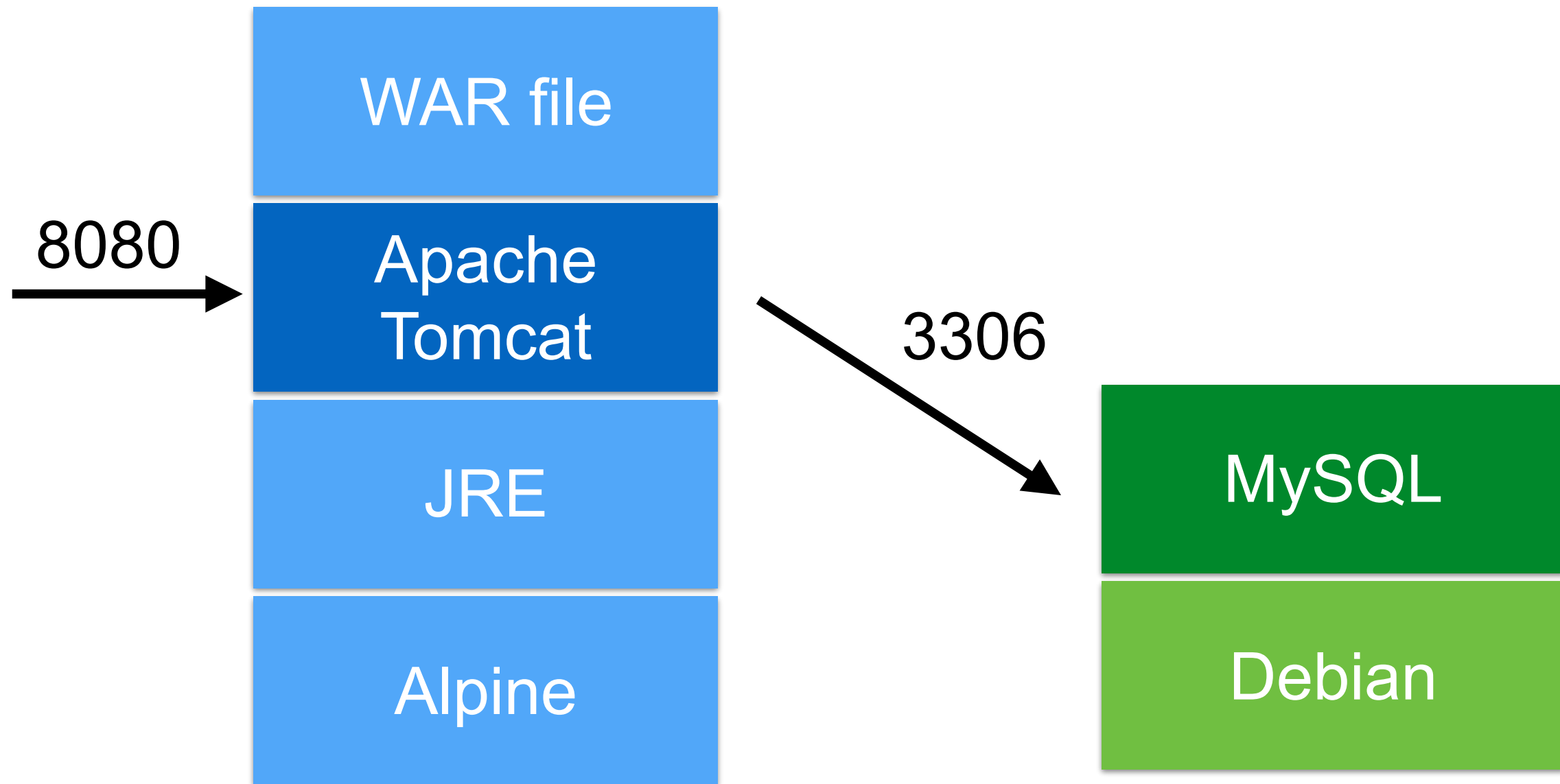
Working with volume

Working with Docker-compose

Working with Docker-swarm



Architecture



Source code

<https://github.com/up1/docker-workshop-java-mysql>



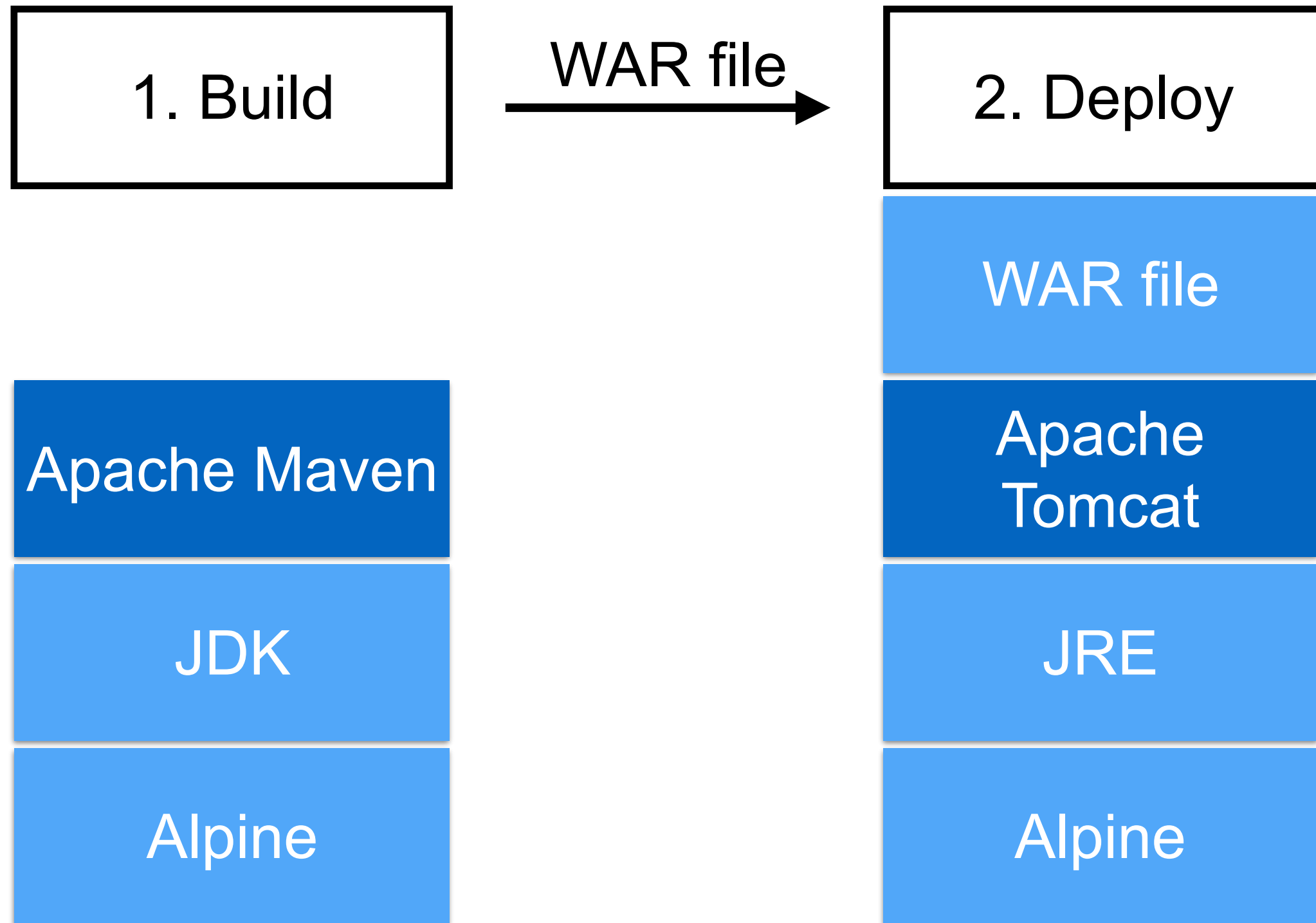
Web with Apache Tomcat



Step to deploy



Step to deploy



Build



Dockerfile_build

```
FROM maven:3.5.2-jdk-8-alpine
```

```
WORKDIR /src
```

```
COPY . /src
```

```
ENTRYPOINT ["mvn"]
```

```
CMD ["clean", "package"]
```



Build image of Build process

```
$docker image build -t web_build:0.1  
-f Dockerfile_build .
```



Create build container

```
$docker container run --rm  
-v "$HOME/.m2":/root/.m2  
-v $(pwd):/src  
web_build:0.1
```



Deploy



Dockerfile_deploy

```
FROM tomcat:9.0.1-jre8-alpine  
COPY ./target/api.war /usr/local/tomcat/  
webapps/api.war
```



Build image of Deploy process

```
$docker image build -t web_deploy:0.1  
-f Dockerfile_deploy .
```



Create deploy container

```
$docker container run -d  
-p 8080:8080  
web_deploy:0.1
```



Many step to build !!



Using multi-stage build

(Docker 17.05+)

<https://docs.docker.com/engine/userguide/eng-image/multistage-build/>



Build smaller images with multi-stage builds

**First stage:
complete build
environment**



**Second stage:
minimal runtime
environment**



One Dockerfile, one build



Dockerfile_api

```
FROM maven:3.5.2-jdk-8-alpine as builder
```

```
WORKDIR /src
```

```
COPY . /src
```

```
RUN mvn clean package
```

```
FROM tomcat:9.0.1-jre8-alpine
```

```
COPY --from=builder /src/target/api.war /usr/  
local/tomcat/webapps/
```



Build image with multi-stage

```
$docker image build -t web_api:0.1  
-f Dockerfile_api .
```



Downloading



How to improve ?



Local maven server !!






Frog Artifactory

```
$docker run --name artifactory -d  
-p 8081:8081  
docker.bintray.io/jfrog/artifactory-oss:latest
```

<https://www.jfrog.com/confluence/display/RTF/Installing+with+Docker>



Config Frog Artifactory

 JFrog Artifactory Help

×

Welcome to JFrog Artifactory!

Username *

admin

Password *

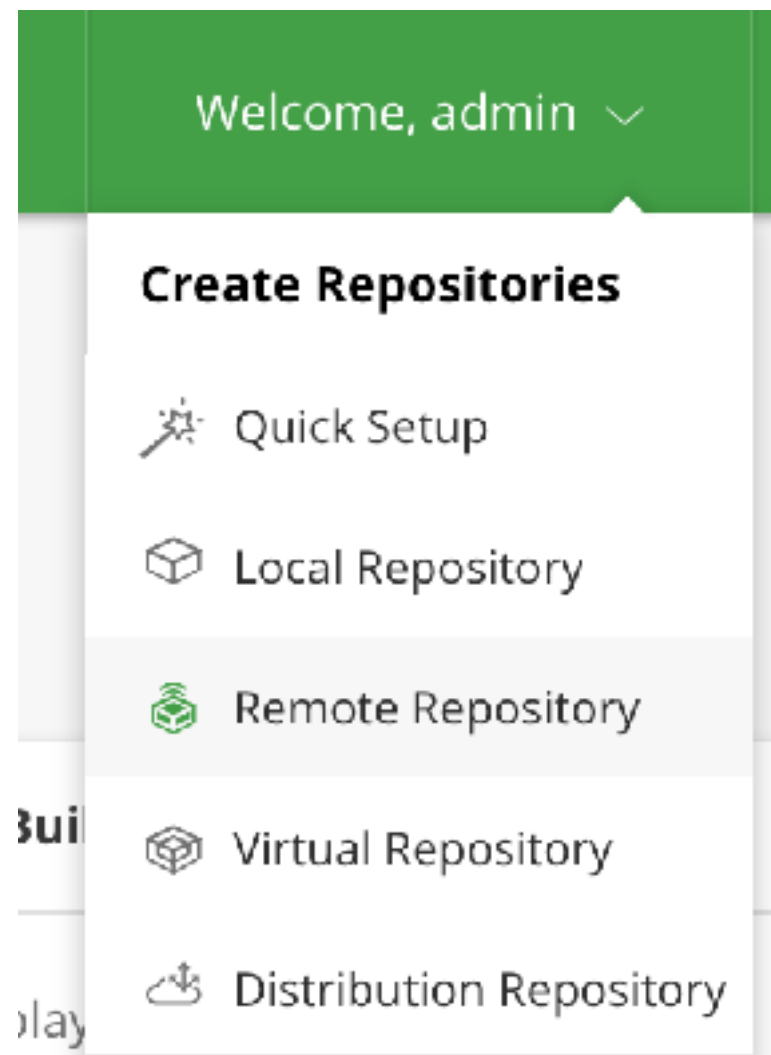
password

☐ Remember me

Log In



Create remote repository



Choose Maven

Select Package Type



Filter by package type



Bower



Chef



CocoaPods



debian



docker



Gems



Git LFS



Gradle



Ivy



maven

npm



NuGet



Opkg



PHP Composer



P2



PyPI



Puppet



SBT



VCS



rpm



Generic



Create remote repository

New Remote Repository

Basic

Advanced

Replications



Package Type *

maven

Maven

Repository Key *

sample

URL *

https://jcenter.bintray.com

Test

General

Repository Layout

maven-2-default

Maven Settings

Checksum Policy ?

Generate if absent

Cancel

Save & Finish



Config maven

File /root/.m2/settings.xml

```
<mirrors>
  <mirror>
    <id>central</id>
    <name>central</name>
    <url>http://172.17.0.2:8081/artifactory/sample</url>
    <mirrorOf>*</mirrorOf>
  </mirror>
</mirrors>
```



Let's try again !!



Dockerfile_api

```
FROM maven:3.5.2-jdk-8-alpine as builder
```

```
WORKDIR /src
```

```
COPY settings.xml /root/.m2/settings.xml
```

```
COPY . /src
```

```
RUN mvn clean package
```

```
FROM tomcat:9.0.1-jre8-alpine
```

```
COPY --from=builder /src/target/api.war /usr/  
local/tomcat/webapps/
```



Build image with multi-stage

```
$docker image build -t web_api:0.1  
-f Dockerfile_api .
```



Create container

```
$docker container run -d  
-p 8080:8080  
web_api:0.1
```




Database with MySQL



Docker image of MySQL

OFFICIAL REPOSITORY

mysql 

Last pushed: 8 days ago

Repo Info Tags


Short Description

MySQL is a widely used, open-source relational database management system (RDBMS).

Full Description

Supported tags and respective `Dockerfile` links

- 8.0.3 , 8.0 , 8 ([8.0/Dockerfile](#))
- 5.7.20 , 5.7 , 5 , latest ([5.7/Dockerfile](#))
- 5.6.38 , 5.6 ([5.6/Dockerfile](#))
- 5.5.58 , 5.5 ([5.5/Dockerfile](#))

Docker Pull Command 

```
docker pull mysql
```

https://hub.docker.com/_/mysql/



Create container

```
$docker container run \  
-d \  
--name=my_database \  
-e "MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD=mypassword" \  
-e "MYSQL_DATABASE=sample" \  
-e "MYSQL_USER=user01" \  
-e "MYSQL_PASSWORD=password" \  
mysql:5.7.20
```



Insert data into mysql

Create file **import.sql**

USE sample;

```
CREATE TABLE USER (  
    id INT(11),  
    name char(60)  
) ENGINE=INNODB;
```

```
INSERT INTO USER VALUES(1, 'Sample name 01');  
INSERT INTO USER VALUES(2, 'Sample name 02');  
INSERT INTO USER VALUES(3, 'Sample name 03');
```



Create Dockerfile_data

```
FROM mysql:5.7.20  
COPY import.sql /docker-entrypoint-initdb.d/
```



Build image of mysql with data

```
$docker image build -t mysql_data  
-f Dockerfile_data .
```

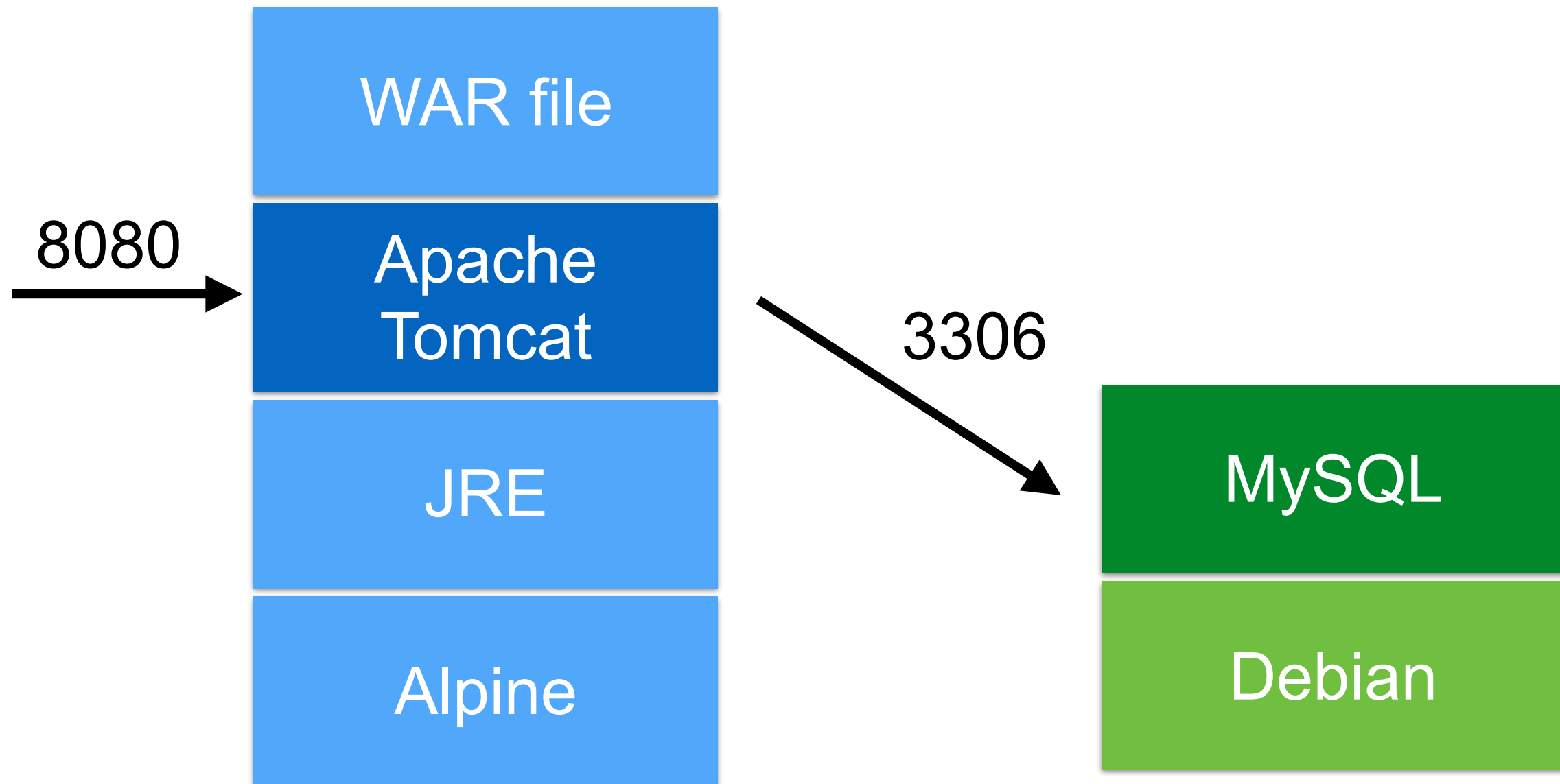


Create container again !!

```
$docker container run \  
-d \  
--name=my_database \  
-e "MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD=mypassword" \  
-e "MYSQL_DATABASE=sample" \  
-e "MYSQL_USER=user01" \  
-e "MYSQL_PASSWORD=password" \  
mysql_data
```



Architecture



Linking container



Create api container !!

\$docker container run

-d

-p 8080:8080

--link my_database

web_api:0.1



Testing with database

<http://localhost:8080/api/hello/db>



A screenshot of a web browser window. The address bar shows 'localhost:8080/api/hello/db'. The main content area displays a JSON object: { id: "1", name: "Sample name 01" }. The text is formatted with green color for the values.

```
{  
  id: "1",  
  name: "Sample name 01"  
}
```



Working with Environment variable



Using ENV in Dockerfile

```
FROM tomcat:9.0.1-jre8-alpine
```

```
ENV DATABASE_URL="jdbc:mysql://my_database/  
sample?user=user01&password=password"
```

```
COPY --from=builder /src/target/api.war /usr/  
local/tomcat/webapps/
```



Get ENV from Java

```
System.getenv("DATABASE_URL")
```

easy



Working with Volume



Volume

`-v $PWD:/data`

↑
HOST

↑
Container



Named Volume

-v my_volume:/data

Docker volume

Container



Working with volume

```
$docker volume ls
```

```
$docker volume create my_volume
```

```
$docker volume inspect my_volume
```



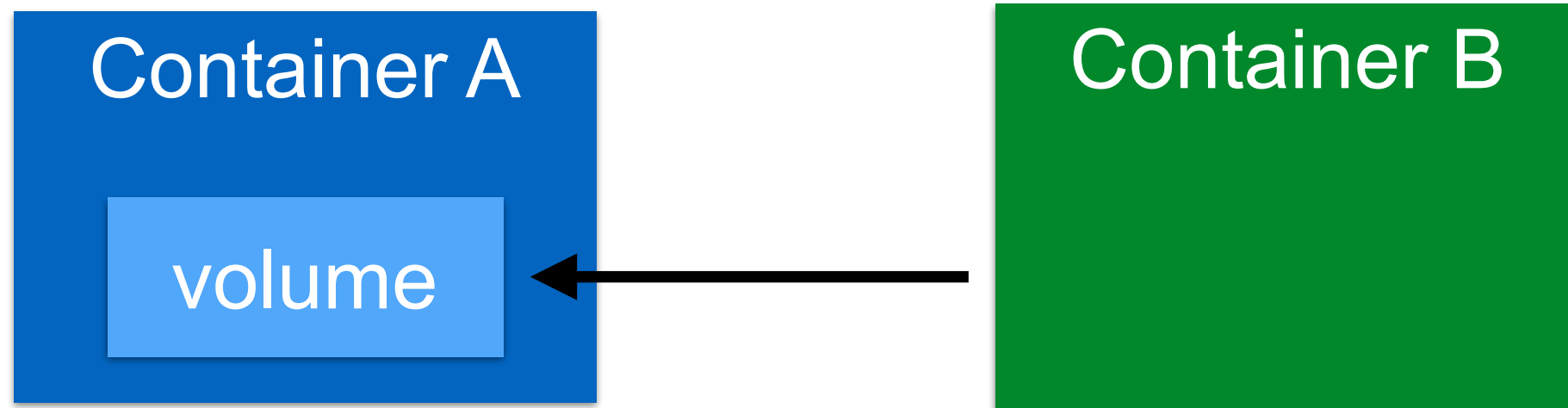
Remove volume

```
$docker volume prune
```

```
$docker volume rm my_volume
```



Volume from container



Create container A

```
$docker run ... -v /var/log --name A
```



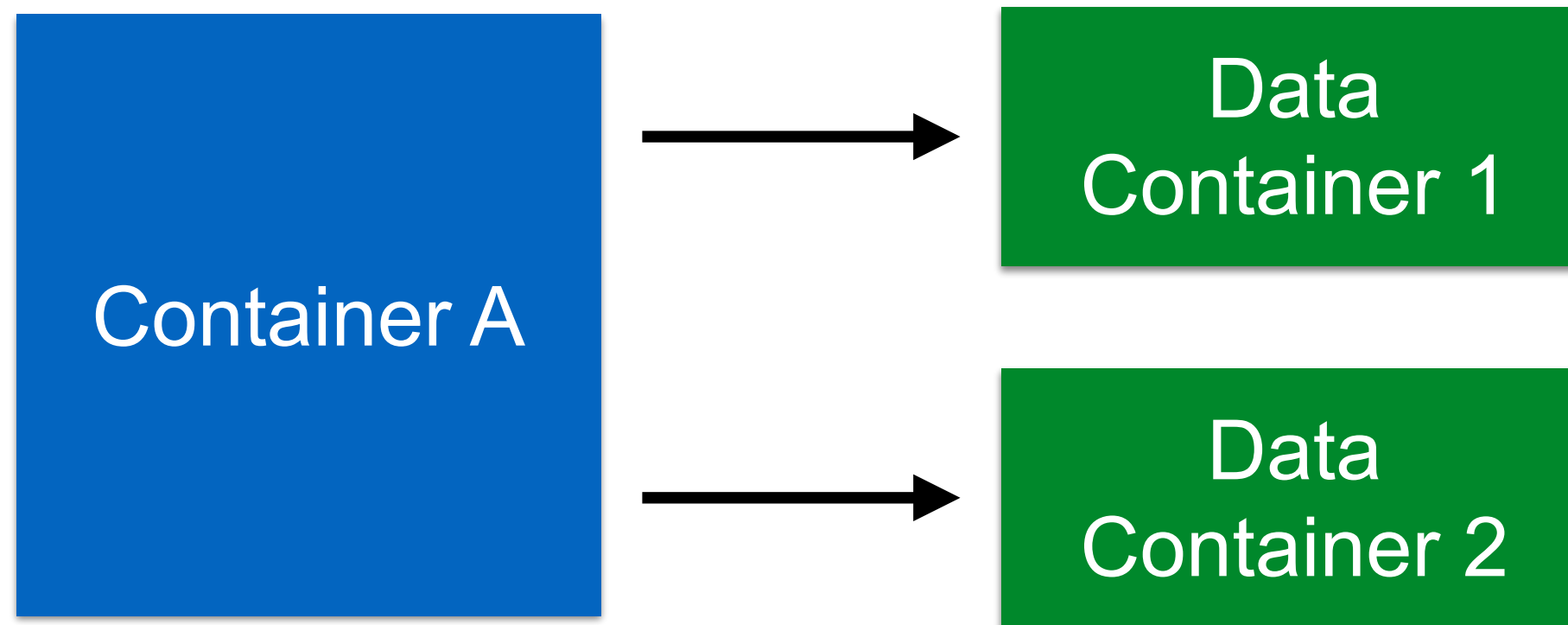
Create container B

```
$docker run ... -v /var/log --name A
```

```
$docker run ... --volumes-from A
```



Volume/Data container



Move data out
from mysql container ?



Inspect Image

`$docker inspect mysql:5.7.20`

```
"Volumes": {  
    "/var/lib/mysql": {}  
},  
"WorkingDir": "",  
"Entrypoint": [  
    "docker-entrypoint.sh"  
],
```



Working with Docker-compose



Running

```
$docker-compose up -d
```

```
$docker-compose ps
```

```
$docker-compose down
```

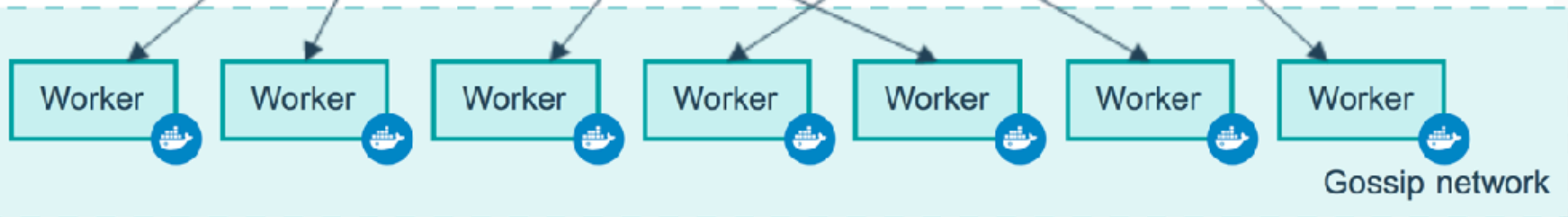
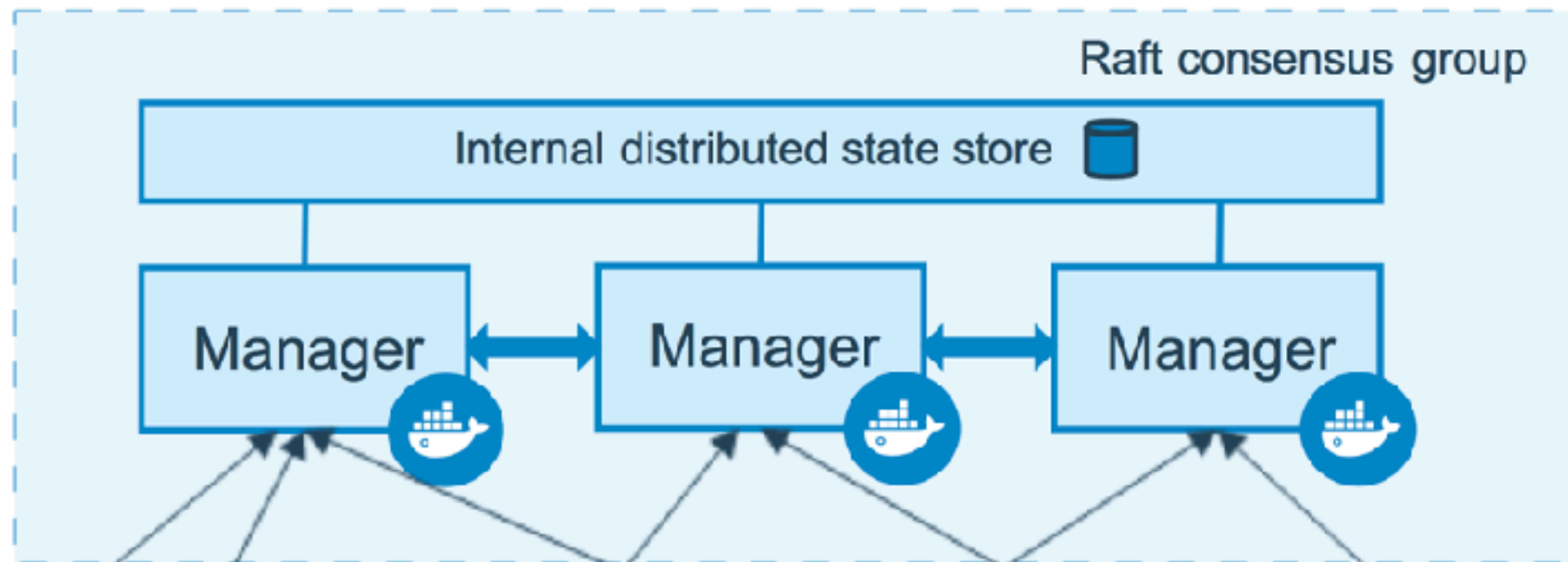
```
$docker-compose top
```



Working with Docker swarm



Swarm



<https://docs.docker.com/engine/swarm/>

2 Types of Node

Manager node
Worker node



Step to Swarm

Docker-compose v3

Initial swarm cluster

Add manager node

Add worker node

Deploy and Scaling



Initial Swarm

`$docker swarm init`

`$docker swarm join-token manager`



Deploy stack to Swarm

```
$docker stack deploy  
  --compose-file=docker-compose-v2.yml  
  my_demo
```



Scaling service

\$docker service ls

\$docker service scale my_demo_web=2



Goodbye Swarm

```
$docker stack rm my_demo
```

```
$docker swarm leave
```



Thank you & Question



