

--Question Starting--

23. In the context of Hochschild's theories, which of the following aspects are associated with emotional labor?

- I. Workers are expected to manage personal feelings.
- II. Workers are compensated extra for emotional labor.
- III. Workers modify their emotions to fulfill job requirements.
- IV. Workers experience personal fulfillment through emotional labor.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) I, II, and IV only
- (2) II and III only
- (3) I and III only
- (4) All of the above

Answer Key: 3

Solution:

Statement I (Correct): Emotional labor often involves managing and sometimes suppressing personal emotions to meet professional expectations.

Statement II (Incorrect): Workers are not typically compensated extra for emotional labor, which is often an expected part of their role without specific financial recognition.

Statement III (Correct): A key aspect of emotional labor is adjusting one's emotional expressions to suit job demands.

Statement IV (Incorrect): While some might find fulfillment, it is not a universal aspect of emotional labor.

Hence, the correct answer is Option (3).

--Question Starting--

24. Which of the following family forms are recognized as emergent in contemporary sociological studies?

- I. Live-in
- II. LAT (Living Apart Together)
- III. Extended family
- IV. Single-parent

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) I, II, and III only
- (2) I, III, and IV only
- (3) I, II, and IV only
- (4) All of the above

Answer Key: 3

Solution:

Statement I (Correct): Live-in relationships are increasingly recognized and studied as an emerging family form.

Statement II (Correct): LAT relationships, where couples live separately but are in a relationship, are gaining recognition as a modern family form.

Statement III (Incorrect): Extended family is a traditional, not emergent, family form.

Statement IV (Correct): Single-parent families are more prevalent and recognized in recent sociological research as a significant family structure.

Hence, the correct answer is Option (3).

--Question Starting--

25. Considering the concept of global care chains, which of the following statements accurately reflect the dynamics involved?

- I. Care workers often migrate from higher-income to lower-income countries.
- II. Care chains typically involve a series of personal links between people across the globe.
- III. Care work is commodified, becoming a marketable service.
- IV. Care chains help equalize economic status between nations.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) II and IV only
- (2) I and III only
- (3) II and III only
- (4) I, II, and III only

Answer Key: 3

Solution:

Statement I (Incorrect): Care workers typically migrate from lower-income to higher-income countries, not the reverse.

Statement II (Correct): Global care chains are characterized by sequences of care relationships that stretch across nations, forming a chain of caregivers and care receivers.

Statement III (Correct): The commodification of care refers to the transformation of care services into commodities that are traded and sold in the global market.

Statement IV (Incorrect): These chains do not necessarily equalize economic status but often highlight and perpetuate economic disparities.

Hence, the correct answer is Option (3).