

--Question Starting--

3. Which of the following statements best captures the debate between hashtag activism and slacktivism in digital social movements?

- I. Hashtag activism often involves immediate online engagement with minimal offline coordination, fostering rapid awareness but limited tangible change.
- II. Slacktivism is characterized by actions that require significant effort and resource commitment, such as organizing protests or grassroots campaigns.
- III. Critics argue that hashtag activism can lead to performative participation, where individuals endorse causes online without real-world impact, whereas slacktivism is often dismissed as superficial.
- IV. The effectiveness of either form largely depends on the transition from online mobilization to sustained offline action, which is rarely achieved in both cases.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) I, II, and III only
- (2) I, III, and IV only
- (3) II and III only
- (4) I and IV only

Answer Key: 2

Solution:

? Statement I(Correct): Hashtag activism involves rapid, online-based awareness campaigns, often lacking offline action.

? Statement II(Incorrect): Slacktivism typically refers to low-effort online activities, like sharing or liking posts, not efforts requiring significant resources.

? Statement III(Correct): Critics highlight performative nature of hashtag activism and superficiality of slacktivism, emphasizing the gap between online support and real-world impact.

? Statement IV(Correct): Both forms struggle with translating online engagement into sustained offline activism, emphasizing the importance of bridging digital mobilization with tangible change.

Hence, Option (2) is the right answer.

--Question Starting--

4. Which of the following statements accurately describe the debates around Electronic Voting Machines (EVMs) and Voter Verifiable Paper Audit Trail (VVPAT)?

- I. EVMs are lauded for their quick counting ability and reduced electoral fraud through electronic means.
- II. VVPAT enhances the transparency of EVMs by providing a physical paper trail that can be verified by voters.
- III. Critics argue that EVMs lack sufficient auditability and are vulnerable to hacking, thus questioning the integrity of the electoral process.
- IV. The implementation of VVPAT has universally eliminated all doubts regarding the authenticity of election results.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) I, II, and III only
- (2) I and III only
- (3) II, III, and IV only
- (4) I, II, and IV only

Answer Key: 1

Solution:

? Statement I(Correct): EVMs facilitate fast vote counting and are designed to minimize electoral fraud electronically.

? Statement II(Correct): VVPAT provides a physical receipt of each vote, allowing voters and auditors to verify that their vote was correctly recorded.

? Statement III(Correct): Despite their advantages, critics highlight vulnerabilities such as hacking risks, software manipulation, and lack of comprehensive audits, which raise concerns about election integrity.

? Statement IV(Incorrect): VVPAT improves transparency but does not eliminate all doubts; issues like technical malpractices and hacking attempts still pose challenges.

Hence, Option (1) is the right answer.

--Question Starting--

5. Which of the following statements best explains the role of networked social movements and connective action as described by Castells, Bennett, and Segerberg?

I. Networked social movements rely on decentralized communication technologies, enabling spontaneous and flexible collective action without centralized leadership.

II. Connective action emphasizes personalized content sharing and individual participation that is tailored to personal networks, contrasting with traditional collective action.

III. Castells advocates for hierarchical organization in social movements to ensure disciplined and unified strategies.

IV. Bennett and Segerberg argue that digital media facilitate fluid, issue-based participation that diminishes the importance of formal organizational structures.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

(1) I, II, and IV only

(2) I, III, and IV only

(3) II and III only

(4) I and IV only

Answer Key: 4

Solution:

? Statement I(Correct): Networked social movements leverage decentralized, digital communication, enabling spontaneous, flexible mobilizations.

? Statement II(Correct): Connective action involves personalized sharing and individual participation via digital platforms, contrasting with traditional hierarchical collective action.

? Statement III(Incorrect): Castells emphasizes networked, rather than hierarchical, organization; he advocates for fluid, non-hierarchical structures.

? Statement IV(Correct): Bennett and Segerberg highlight that digital media promote issue-based, fluid participation that reduces reliance on formal organizations.

Hence, Option (4) is the right answer.