

--Question Starting--

Match the following kinship systems with their primary inheritance pattern:

1. Kinship System Inheritance Pattern

I. Matrilineal A. Inheritance is mainly through the male line

II. Patrilineal B. Sons and daughters inherit equally from both parents

III. Bilateral C. Succession typically to sister's son

IV. Avunculate D. Inheritance is mainly through the female line

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

(1) I-D, II-A, III-B, IV-C

(2) I-A, II-D, III-C, IV-B

(3) I-C, II-B, III-A, IV-D

(4) I-D, II-A, III-C, IV-B

Answer Key: 4

Solution:

? Matrilineal: This system involves inheritance and lineage traced through the female line, typically the mother's lineage.

? Patrilineal: Inheritance and succession are traced through the male line, often from father to son.

? Bilateral: Inheritance is distributed equally among children from both parents, regardless of gender.

? Avunculate: Specifically refers to a system where a man may inherit or succeed in position through his maternal uncle, linking to the concept of inheritance through the maternal line but with a distinct pattern focusing on the uncle-nephew relationship.

Hence, Option (4) is the right answer.

--Question Starting--

Match the following societal systems with their decision-making rules:

1. Societal System Decision-Making Rule

I. Patriarchal A. Rules are decided based on the consensus of all family members

II. Matriarchal B. The eldest family member holds the power to make decisions

III. Egalitarian C. The male head of the family has the final say in decisions

IV. Gerontocracy D. Decisions are made by the community elders

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

(1) I-C, II-A, III-B, IV-D

(2) I-B, II-C, III-D, IV-A

(3) I-A, II-D, III-C, IV-B

(4) I-C, II-A, III-D, IV-B

Answer Key: 1

Solution:

? Patriarchal: Characteristic of societies where the male head of the family has the ultimate authority over all family decisions.

? Matriarchal: Generally involves a more inclusive approach, often with decision-making based on group consensus or the influence of female family members.

? Egalitarian: Decisions are typically not centralized around a single figure but are distributed, often equally among family members or based on democratic principles.

? Gerontocracy: This system emphasizes the wisdom of the elderly, granting senior members, regardless of gender, significant influence over societal decisions.

Hence, Option (1) is the right answer.

--Question Starting--

Match the following inheritance patterns with the type of communities they are most commonly found in:

1. Inheritance Pattern Community Type

I. Patrilineal A. Communities where lineage and inheritance are traced through both parents

II. Matrilocal B. Communities that prioritize male lineage for property and titles

III. Bilateral C. Communities where residence is near or with the wife's family post-marriage

IV. Matriliney D. Communities that follow inheritance through the female line, often the mother

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

(1) I-B, II-D, III-A, IV-C

(2) I-A, II-C, III-D, IV-B

(3) I-B, II-C, III-A, IV-D

(4) I-D, II-A, III-C, IV-B

Answer Key: 1

Solution:

? Patrilineal: Commonly observed in communities where social and material inheritance, including titles and property, is passed down through the male members of the family.

? Matrilocal: Typically, this pertains to the cultural practice of a newly married couple residing near or with the wife's family, influencing not just social but spatial organization of the community.

? Bilateral: Found in societies where children inherit from both parents, reflecting an equal lineage influence from both the mother and father.

? Matriliney: Characteristic of communities where descent and inheritance are passed through the female line, with significant emphasis on the mother's side of the family.

Hence, Option (1) is the right answer.