

--Question Starting--

24. In communities with patrilineal inheritance, which of the following are typically true regarding lineage and property transmission?

- I. Property is transferred primarily from father to son.
- II. Lineage membership is determined through the male line.
- III. Women hold significant authority over lineage decisions.
- IV. Marriage often involves joining with another patrilineal group.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) I, II only
- (2) I, II, and IV only
- (3) II, III only
- (4) I, III, and IV only

Answer Key: 2

Solution:

Statement I (Correct): Patrilineal societies transfer property through male descendants.

Statement II (Correct): Lineage is traced through the male line, establishing descent and inheritance.

Statement III (Incorrect): Women generally have less authority in patrilineal systems concerning lineage decisions.

Statement IV (Correct): Marriage often involves alliances between patrilineal groups, reinforcing lineage continuity.

Hence, the correct answer is Option (2).

--Question Starting--

25. Which of the following factors most significantly influence the authority of a lineage head in matrilineal communities?

- I. Age and experience
- II. Matrilineal kinship ties
- III. Socio-economic status
- IV. Marital alliances outside the community

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) I and II only
- (2) II and III only
- (3) I, II, and III only
- (4) I, III, and IV only

Answer Key: 1

Solution:

Statement I (Correct): Age and experience are primary determinants of authority in many communities.

Statement II (Correct): Matrilineal kinship ties directly influence leadership and decision-making roles.

Statement III (Incorrect): Socio-economic status may have some influence but is less decisive in traditional lineage authority.

Statement IV (Incorrect): Marital alliances outside the community are less directly influential on lineage head authority.

Hence, the correct answer is Option (1).

--Question Starting--

26. Which of the following most accurately describe the process of succession to a lineage priest or head in traditional societies?

- I. Succession is often hereditary within a specific lineage.
- II. Selection may involve elaborate rituals and tests of merit.
- III. The eldest male in the lineage always assumes the position.
- IV. Candidates are evaluated based on spiritual qualifications and community consensus.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) I, II, and IV only

- (2) I and III only
- (3) II and IV only
- (4) I, III, and IV only

Answer Key: 1

Solution:

Statement I (Correct): Hereditary succession is common, passing the role within the lineage.

Statement II (Correct): Rituals and merit tests are often part of the selection process, ensuring spiritual and social suitability.

Statement III (Incorrect): Eldest male assumption is not universal; succession may involve other criteria.

Statement IV (Correct): Community consensus and spiritual qualifications influence succession decisions.

Hence, the correct answer is Option (1).