

--Question Starting--

1. In the context of development projects leading to displacement, which of the following are potential consequences for the displaced populations?

- I. Loss of cultural identity
- II. Increased economic opportunities
- III. Social disarticulation
- IV. Environmental degradation

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) I and III only
- (2) II and IV only
- (3) III and IV only
- (4) I, III, and IV only

Answer Key: 4

Solution:

Statement I (Correct): Displacement often results in a loss of cultural identity as communities are moved from their ancestral lands.

Statement II (Incorrect): While some may argue that development projects can bring economic opportunities, for displaced populations, the initial impact is typically negative.

Statement III (Correct): Social disarticulation, or the breaking apart of social networks, is a common consequence of displacement.

Statement IV (Correct): Environmental degradation is frequently a side effect of both the development project itself and the resettlement of displaced communities.

Hence, the correct answer is Option (4).

--Question Starting--

2. Which elements are considered when analyzing political ecology and environmental justice?

- I. Resource allocation
- II. Economic disparities
- III. Biodiversity conservation
- IV. Legal frameworks

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) I and II only
- (2) I, II, and IV only
- (3) II, III, and IV only
- (4) I, III, and IV only

Answer Key: 1

Solution:

Statement I (Correct): Political ecology often examines how resources are allocated among different groups, affecting environmental justice.

Statement II (Correct): Economic disparities are a central focus in discussions of environmental justice, as they often determine access to clean environments and resources.

Statement III (Incorrect): While biodiversity conservation is important, it is more typically associated with environmentalism rather than directly with political ecology or environmental justice.

Statement IV (Incorrect): Legal frameworks are indeed relevant, but their direct impact varies and may not be a primary focus in all analyses of political ecology.

Hence, the correct answer is Option (1).

--Question Starting--

3. Regarding the impact of sports mega-events on nationalism, which of the following statements are accurate?

- I. Strengthening national identity
- II. Economic burden
- III. International visibility

IV. Decreased tourism

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) I and III only
- (2) II and IV only
- (3) I, II, and III only
- (4) I, III, and IV only

Answer Key: 1

Solution:

Statement I (Correct): Sports mega-events often serve to strengthen national identity through collective pride and international representation.

Statement II (Incorrect): Although frequently criticized for their economic impact, whether they represent a burden is subjective and varies by case.

Statement III (Correct): These events typically increase a country's international visibility, showcasing it on a global stage.

Statement IV (Incorrect): Contrary to decreasing, tourism generally sees a significant increase during and sometimes after sports mega-events.

Hence, the correct answer is Option (1).