

--Question Starting--

23. Which of the following are characteristics of partible inheritance systems?

- I. Equal division of property among heirs.
- II. Typically found in patrilineal societies.
- III. Leads to fragmentation of land holdings.
- IV. Property is inherited by the eldest child only.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) I, II, and IV only
- (2) I and III only
- (3) II and IV only
- (4) III and IV only

Answer Key: 2

Solution:

Statement I (Correct): Partible inheritance involves the equal division of property among all heirs.

Statement II (Incorrect): Partible inheritance can be found in various types of societies, not exclusively patrilineal.

Statement III (Correct): Leads to fragmentation as property is divided into smaller portions.

Statement IV (Incorrect): Contradicts partible inheritance as it implies a single inheritor (impartible).

Hence, the correct answer is Option (2).

--Question Starting--

24. In the context of inheritance patterns, which of the following statements are accurate for matrilineal societies?

- I. Property is transferred to female descendants.
- II. Authority is predominantly held by senior women.
- III. Inheritance follows the male lineage.
- IV. Linked closely with agricultural communities.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) I and III only
- (2) II and IV only
- (3) I and II only
- (4) III and IV only

Answer Key: 3

Solution:

Statement I (Correct): In matrilineal societies, inheritance typically passes along the female line.

Statement II (Correct): Authority often resides with senior women or maternal uncles, not exclusively men.

Statement III (Incorrect): This statement would be true for patrilineal, not matrilineal societies.

Statement IV (Incorrect): Matrilineal inheritance is not specifically or exclusively linked to agricultural communities.

Hence, the correct answer is Option (3).

--Question Starting--

25. Which statements accurately describe features of segmentary lineage organization in anthropological studies?

- I. Lineages are divided based on genealogical distance.
- II. Authority is centralized within a dominant lineage.
- III. Each segment operates autonomously in conflict resolution.
- IV. Typically associated with complex industrial societies.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) I and II only
- (2) I and III only
- (3) II and IV only
- (4) III and IV only

Answer Key: 2

Solution:

Statement I (Correct): Segmentary lineage involves the division of lineages based on genealogical or generational distance.

Statement II (Incorrect): Authority in segmentary organizations is typically decentralized, not centralized.

Statement III (Correct): Each segment tends to manage its own affairs, including conflict resolution.

Statement IV (Incorrect): Segmentary lineage systems are more common in tribal or clan-based societies rather than in complex industrial ones.

Hence, the correct answer is Option (2).