

--Question Starting--

1. During sports mega-events, which of the following phenomena are observed in relation to culture and nationalism?

- I. Increased national pride
- II. Reinforcement of cultural stereotypes
- III. Decrease in international tourism
- IV. Promotion of national identity

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) I and IV only
- (2) I, II, and IV only
- (3) I and III only
- (4) II and III only

Answer Key: 2

Solution:

Statement I (Correct): Sports mega-events often boost national pride among citizens.

Statement II (Correct): Such events can reinforce cultural stereotypes through media portrayals and event narratives.

Statement III (Incorrect): Typically, there is an increase in international tourism during sports mega-events, not a decrease.

Statement IV (Correct): These events serve as a platform to promote national identity on a global stage.

Hence, the correct answer is Option (2).

--Question Starting--

2. How do sports influence social stratification and identity politics?

- I. Reinforcement of gender norms
- II. Perpetuation of racial disparities
- III. Redistribution of economic resources
- IV. Creation of inclusive communities

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) I and II only
- (2) I, II, and IV only
- (3) III and IV only
- (4) II and III only

Answer Key: 1

Solution:

Statement I (Correct): Sports often reinforce traditional gender norms and roles, reflecting broader societal structures.

Statement II (Correct): Sports can also perpetuate existing racial disparities by maintaining or highlighting racial divisions.

Statement III (Incorrect): Sports typically do not directly redistribute economic resources; they might influence economic structures indirectly.

Statement IV (Incorrect): While sports have the potential to create inclusive communities, this statement is too broad and not universally applicable.

Hence, the correct answer is Option (1).

--Question Starting--

3. In the context of Vandana Shiva's "Monocultures of the Mind," which elements contribute to environmental degradation?

- I. Genetic homogeneity
- II. Cultural diversity
- III. Industrial agriculture
- IV. Monocultural practices

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) I and III only
- (2) I, III, and IV only
- (3) II and IV only
- (4) I and II only

Answer Key: 2

Solution:

Statement I (Correct): Genetic homogeneity, as critiqued by Shiva, leads to reduced biodiversity and increased vulnerability to diseases, contributing to environmental degradation.

Statement II (Incorrect): Shiva argues that cultural diversity is actually beneficial for the environment, not detrimental.

Statement III (Correct): Industrial agriculture, a form of monoculture, is criticized for its harmful ecological impacts.

Statement IV (Correct): Monocultural practices in agriculture and thought reduce diversity and resilience, leading to environmental issues.

Hence, the correct answer is Option (2).