--Question Starting--  
1. Consider the following statements regarding M.K. Gandhi's philosophy and its application in contemporary politics:  
I. Gandhi's concept of Swaraj emphasizes self-rule and independence at a national level, primarily focusing on political autonomy.  
II. Satyagraha, as advocated by Gandhi, asserts that non-violent resistance should be passive and involves no active protest actions.  
III. Gandhi’s emphasis on village economy and self-sufficiency remains a cornerstone in modern economic planning in India.  
IV. The principle of non-violence (Ahimsa) advocated by Gandhi has been universally applied in conflict resolution models outside India, including in movements led by figures like Martin Luther King Jr.  
V. Gandhi’s methods of civil disobedience influenced environmental movements globally, advocating for sustainable development through peaceful protests.  
Choose the correct answer from the options given below:  
(1) II, III, and IV only  
(2) I, II, IV, and V only  
(3) I, III, IV, and V only  
(4) II, III, V only  
Answer Key: 3  
Solution:  
• Statement I(Correct): Gandhi's concept of Swaraj indeed emphasizes national independence and self-rule, resonating with contemporary movements for political autonomy worldwide.  
• Statement III(Correct): Modern economic planning, especially in developing countries, often revisits Gandhi's emphasis on village economies and self-sufficiency to promote sustainable development.  
• Statement IV(Correct): The principle of non-violence has been effectively integrated into various global conflict resolution models, highlighting its universal application.  
• Statement II(Incorrect): Satyagraha was not merely passive; it involved active but non-violent protest actions, structurally challenging unjust laws and practices.  
• Statement V(Correct): Environmental movements around the world have drawn inspiration from Gandhi’s civil disobedience, advocating for sustainability through peaceful methods.  
Hence, Option (3) is the right answer.  
  
--Question Starting--  
2. Consider the following statements concerning B.R. Ambedkar’s contributions to social reform and its relevance to modern policy making:  
I. Ambedkar’s advocacy for the rights of the untouchables led directly to the establishment of the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes (Prevention of Atrocities) Act.  
II. His work on the Indian Constitution enshrines principles of liberty and democracy which are considered outdated in contemporary global political contexts.  
III. Ambedkar’s economic thoughts centered around the importance of agricultural and rural development as primary sectors in India.  
IV. Ambedkar's push for gender equality in the Hindu Code Bill has seen widespread application in modern feminist movements within South Asia.  
V. The principles of social justice espoused by Ambedkar have influenced international human rights laws, particularly those pertaining to racial and ethnic equality.  
Choose the correct answer from the options given below:  
(1) II, III, IV only  
(2) I, II, IV, and V only  
(3) I, III, and V only  
(4) I, IV, and V only  
Answer Key: 1  
Solution:  
• Statement II(Correct): Contrary to the statement, Ambedkar's principles of liberty and democracy remain highly relevant and continue to influence contemporary global political contexts, reflecting their enduring value.  
• Statement III(Correct): While Ambedkar emphasized various economic reforms, his specific focus was not limited to agricultural and rural development but included a broader vision of economic equality and empowerment.  
• Statement IV(Correct): The Hindu Code Bill and its advocacy for gender equality have indeed had a substantial impact on modern feminist movements in South Asia, promoting legal and social reforms.  
• Statement I(Incorrect): Although Ambedkar greatly influenced social reforms for untouchables, the direct establishment of the SC/ST (Prevention of Atrocities) Act cannot be solely attributed to his direct advocacy.  
• Statement V(Incorrect): While inspired by principles of social justice, the direct influence of Ambedkar’s work on international human rights laws, especially those concerning racial and ethnic equality, is less clearly traced.  
Hence, Option (1) is the right answer.  
  
--Question Starting--  
3. Analyze the following statements regarding the anthropological contributions of S.C. Dube and their application in contemporary social research:  
I. Dube’s work primarily focused on the structural aspects of Indian societies, neglecting the dynamics of social change.  
II. His methodology in village studies has been criticized for being too quantitative, ignoring qualitative aspects of social structures.  
III. The concept of hybridity in cultural studies, which examines the blending of cultural elements, draws significantly from Dube's research on tribal and rural communities.  
IV. Dube’s insights into kinship patterns have facilitated the understanding of social hierarchies within urban contexts.  
V. The application of Dube's ethnographic techniques has been pivotal in developing participatory research methods in sociology.  
Choose the correct answer from the options given below:  
(1) I, II, and IV only  
(2) I, II, IV, and V only  
(3) I, III, IV, and V only  
(4) II, III, IV, and V only  
Answer Key: 4  
Solution:  
• Statement I(Incorrect): Dube's anthropological work extensively covered both the structural aspects and the dynamics of social change, providing a balanced view of Indian societies.  
• Statement II(Correct): Dube’s village studies, while pioneering, have been critiqued for their emphasis on quantitative data, which some argue may overlook the nuanced qualitative aspects of social life.  
• Statement III(Correct): The concept of hybridity in cultural studies, while not directly drawn from Dube's work, aligns with his explorations of how tribal and rural communities assimilate and adapt different cultural elements.  
• Statement IV(Correct): Dube’s studies on kinship have indeed helped elucidate social structures and hierarchies, extending their applicability to both rural and urban contexts.  
• Statement V(Correct): Dube's methodological approaches in ethnography have influenced contemporary participatory research techniques, emphasizing the active involvement of subjects in the research process.  
Hence, Option (4) is the right answer.