--Question Starting--  
1. Analyze the following statements concerning M.K. Gandhi's role in the Indian freedom struggle:  
I. Gandhi's advocacy for non-violence was universally accepted by all factions within the Indian National Congress.  
II. The Salt March, led by Gandhi in 1930, was primarily a protest against the salt tax, symbolizing a broader resistance against British economic policies.  
III. Gandhi's approach to achieving Swaraj emphasized the inclusion of all communities, including the untouchables, which he later referred to as Harijans.  
Which of the following is correct?  
(1) I and II only  
(2) I and III only  
(3) II and III only  
(4) All of the above  
Answer Key: 3  
Solution:  
• Statement II (Correct): The Salt March was indeed a direct action against the salt tax but also served as a symbolic act against broader economic injustices under British rule, showcasing Gandhi's strategic acumen in linking local grievances with national political movements.  
• Statement III (Correct): Gandhi's political philosophy included an expansive vision of inclusion, particularly his efforts to uplift the Harijans, reflecting his commitment to social justice as integral to the struggle for Indian self-rule.  
• Statement I (Incorrect): While Gandhi was a prominent leader within the Indian National Congress, his advocacy for non-violence was not universally accepted. Figures like Subhas Chandra Bose and later the leaders of the Quit India Movement often sought more direct confrontation.  
Hence, Option (3) is the right answer.  
  
--Question Starting--  
2. Examine the following assertions about B.R. Ambedkar's contributions to Indian society:  
I. Ambedkar's role was limited to the drafting of the Indian Constitution.  
II. He advocated for the rights of the Dalits and promoted the idea of reservations as a means to achieve social justice.  
III. Ambedkar's critique of the caste system extended to his support for the rights of women and labor.  
Which of the following is correct?  
(1) I and II only  
(2) II and III only  
(3) I and III only  
(4) All of the above  
Answer Key: 2  
Solution:  
• Statement II (Correct): Dr. B.R. Ambedkar was a staunch advocate for the rights of Dalits and was instrumental in proposing reservations as a mechanism to rectify historical injustices.  
• Statement III (Correct): Beyond his advocacy for Dalits, Ambedkar was also a forward-thinking social reformer who supported the empowerment of women and the rights of workers, demonstrating a holistic approach to dismantling systemic inequalities.  
• Statement I (Incorrect): While Ambedkar is renowned for his pivotal role in framing the Indian Constitution, his contributions extended far beyond this, encompassing a broader socio-political reform agenda.  
Hence, Option (2) is the right answer.  
  
--Question Starting--  
3. Reflect on the following observations about S.C. Dube's contributions to the field of Indian sociology:  
I. Dube's work was predominantly focused on the structural aspects of Indian villages.  
II. His research methodologies emphasized participant observation and in-depth fieldwork, aligning with ethnographic traditions.  
III. Dube was critical of applying Western sociological theories directly to Indian contexts without adaptation.  
Which of the following is correct?  
(1) I and II only  
(2) I and III only  
(3) II and III only  
(4) All of the above  
Answer Key: 3  
Solution:  
• Statement II (Correct): S.C. Dube was a pioneer in employing participant observation and comprehensive fieldwork, which are key aspects of ethnographic research, to delve deeply into the social dynamics of Indian communities.  
• Statement III (Correct): He was notably critical of the uncritical application of Western sociological theories to Indian social structures, advocating for a contextualized approach that considers the unique cultural and social fabric of Indian society.  
• Statement I (Incorrect): While Dube’s contributions significantly touched upon village studies, his work was not limited to structural analyses but also included significant insights into the cultural and interpersonal dynamics within these communities.  
Hence, Option (3) is the right answer.