--Question Starting--  
Match the following sociological theorists with their primary areas of contribution:  
1. Theorist Contribution  
I. Peter Blau A. Critique of modernity and urban life  
II. Louis Wirth B. Bureaucracy and rationalization  
III. Rajni Kothari C. Political dynamics of caste in India  
IV. Max Weber D. Theory of social exchange and microsociology  
Choose the correct answer from the options given below:  
(1) I-D, II-A, III-C, IV-B  
(2) I-B, II-D, III-A, IV-C  
(3) I-C, II-B, III-D, IV-A  
(4) I-A, II-C, III-B, IV-D  
Answer Key: 1   
Solution:   
• Peter Blau is best known for his contributions to the theory of social exchange and microsociological aspects of social structure.  
• Louis Wirth is recognized for his theoretical exploration of urbanism as a way of life, emphasizing the alienation and impersonalization in an urban setting.  
• Rajni Kothari focused extensively on understanding the political dynamics surrounding caste systems in India, highlighting its influence on Indian politics.  
• Max Weber’s work extensively covered the concepts of bureaucracy, rationalization, and the impact of these on society.  
Hence, Option (1) is the right answer.  
  
--Question Starting--  
2. Match the following theoretical frameworks with their corresponding sociologists:  
Theoretical Framework Sociologist  
I. Urbanism as a Way of Life A. Max Weber  
II. Social Exchange Theory B. Rajni Kothari  
III. Politics in India C. Peter Blau  
IV. Iron Cage of Bureaucracy D. Louis Wirth  
Choose the correct answer from the options given below:  
(1) I-D, II-C, III-B, IV-A  
(2) I-C, II-A, III-D, IV-B  
(3) I-B, II-D, III-A, IV-C  
(4) I-A, II-B, III-C, IV-D  
Answer Key: 1   
Solution:  
• Urbanism as a Way of Life, a concept exploring the sociological characteristics of urban life, was a key focus of Louis Wirth.  
• Social Exchange Theory, which examines the social behavior in the exchange of resources, is a major aspect of Peter Blau’s work.  
• Politics in India, particularly the influential role of caste and its study, was pioneered by Rajni Kothari.  
• The Iron Cage of Bureaucracy, a concept developed by Max Weber, describes the increased rationalization inherent in social life.  
Hence, Option (1) is the right answer.  
  
--Question Starting--  
3. Match the following contributions to their respective sociological impacts:  
Contribution Impact  
I. Analysis of urban life A. Enhanced understanding of political behavior in developing nations  
II. Theory of rational choice in exchanges B. Insight into social structures and their functions  
III. Study of caste-based politics C. Insights into the impersonal nature of modern society  
IV. Examination of modernity and bureaucracy D. Analysis of economic and social behavior  
Choose the correct answer from the options given below:  
(1) I-C, II-D, III-A, IV-B  
(2) I-D, II-B, III-C, IV-A  
(3) I-B, II-C, III-D, IV-A  
(4) I-A, II-C, III-B, IV-D  
Answer Key: 1   
Solution:  
• The analysis of urban life, particularly by Louis Wirth, provided deep insights into the impersonal and alienated nature of urban society.  
• Peter Blau’s theory of rational choice in social exchanges offered a detailed analysis of how economic and social behaviors are influenced by the structure of social interactions.  
• Rajni Kothari’s study on caste-based politics in India paved the way for an enhanced understanding of how caste influences political behavior in developing countries.  
• The examination of modernity and bureaucracy, especially by scholars like Max Weber, helps in understanding the functional aspects of modern societies.  
Hence, Option (1) is the right answer.