

## Lab program - 2

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
int main()
{
    char stack[20], iexp[50], pexp[50];
    int i, p=0, s=-1, j, Z=1, operands=0, operators=0,
    obracket=0, also cbracket=0;
    printf("Enter the expression\n");
    scanf("%s", iexp);
    for (i=0; i<strlen(iexp); i++)
    {
        if (iexp[i] == '+' || iexp[i] == '-' || iexp[i] == '*' || iexp[i] == '/' || iexp[i] == '^')
            operators++;
        if ((iexp[i] > 65 && iexp[i] <= 90) || (iexp[i] >= 97 && iexp[i] <= 122))
            operands++;
        if (iexp[i] == '(')
            obracket++;
        if (iexp[i] == ')')
            cbracket++;
    }
    if (operands != (operators+1) || (obracket != cbracket))
        Z = 0;
    for (i=0; i<strlen(iexp); i++)
    {
        if ((iexp[i] > 65 && iexp[i] <= 90) || (iexp[i] >= 97 && iexp[i] <= 122))
        {
            pexp[p] = iexp[i];
            p++;
        }
    }
}
```

```

else if (iexp[i] == '(')
{
    s++;
    stack[s] = iexp[i];
}
else if (iexp[i] == ')')
{
    if (iexp[i-1] == '+' || iexp[i-1] == '-' || iexp[i-1] == '*'
        || iexp[i-1] == '/' || iexp[i-1] == '+')
    {
        z = 0;
        do
        {
            if (stack[s] == '(')
            {
                s--;
                break;
            }
            pexp[p] = stack[s];
            p++;
            s--;
        } while (stack[s] == '(');
    }
    else if (iexp[i] == '+' || iexp[i] == '-')
    {
        if (stack[s] == '(' || s == -1)
        {
            s++;
            stack[s] = iexp[i];
        }
        else
        {
            do
            {
                z = 0;
                if (stack[s] == '(')
                {
                    s++;
                    stack[s] = iexp[i];
                }
            } while (z == 0);
        }
    }
}

```

f = 1;  
break;

}

pexpcpj = stack[sj];

p++;

s--;

}

while (s != -1)

{ if (f == 0)

{ s++;

stack[s] = iexp[i];

}

}

}

else if (iexp[i] == '\*' || iexp[i] == '/')

{ if (stack[s] == '(' || stack[s] == '+' || stack[s] == '-' || s == -1)

{ s++;

stack[s] = iexp[i];

}

else

{ do {

f = 0;

if (stack[s] == '+' || stack[s] == '-' || stack[s] == '(')

{ s++;

stack[s] = iexp[i];

f = 1;

break;

}

pexpcpj = stack[s];

p++;

s--;

while (s != -1);

```
if (f == 0)
{
    s++;

```

```
    stack[s] = iexp[i];

```

```
    }

```

```
else if (iexp[i] == '^')

```

```
{
    if (stack[s] == '(' || stack[s] == '+' ||
        stack[s] == '-' || s == -1 || stack[s] == '*'

```

```
    || stack[s] == '/')

```

```
{
    s++;

```

```
    stack[s] = iexp[i];

```

```
    }

```

```
else

```

```
{
    do {

```

```
        f = 0;

```

```
        if (stack[s] == '+' || stack[s] == '-' ||

```

```
            stack[s] == '(' || stack[s] == '*' || stack[s] == '/')

```

```
        {
            s++;

```

```
            stack[s] = iexp[i];

```

```
            f = 1;

```

```
            break;

```

```
        }
        pexp[p] = stack[s];

```

```
        p++;

```

```
        s--;

```

```
    } while (s != -1)

```

```
    if (f == 0)

```

```
    {
        s++;

```

```
        stack[s] = iexp[i];

```

```
    }

```

```
if (s == -1)

```

```
{
    do {

```

```
        pexp[p] = stack[s];

```

```
        p++; s--;

```

```
    }

```



```

3       while (s != -1);
        if (z == 0)
printf (" Invalid expression \n");
        else
        { printf (" The postfix expression is: \n");
          for (i = 0; i < p; i++)
          { printf ("%c", pexp[i]);
            }
        }
return 0;
}

```