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1 # To be installed in the command prompt along with Tesseract OCR
2 pip install pillow pymupdf translatepy pytesseract numpy
3
4
5 from PIL import Image, ImageDraw, ImageFont, ImageOps, ImageFilter
6 import textwrap
7 import fitz # PyMuPDF
8 import os
9 from translatepy import Translator
10 import pytesseract
11 from glob import glob
12 import random
13 import pathlib
14 import numpy as np
15
16 # Tesseract OCR path
17 pytesseract.pytesseract.tesseract_cmd = r"C:\\Program Files\\Tesseract-
OCR\\tesseract.exe"
18
19 # Page layout
20 PAGE_WIDTH = 2230
21 PAGE_HEIGHT = 2849
22 MARGIN_LEFT = 170
23 MARGIN_RIGHT = 100
24 MARGIN_TOP = 340
25 MARGIN_BOTTOM = 200
26 LINE_SPACING = 10
27 FONT_SCALE = 0.9
28
29 # Font and lines
30 FONT_SIZE = int(((PAGE_HEIGHT - MARGIN_TOP - MARGIN_BOTTOM) // 40) * FONT_SCALE)
31 LINES_PER_PAGE = (PAGE_HEIGHT - MARGIN_TOP - MARGIN_BOTTOM) // (FONT_SIZE +
LINE_SPACING)
32 CHARS_PER_LINE = None
33
34 # Ink color presets
35 COLOR_PRESETS = {
36     "black": (0, 0, 0),
37     "red": (255, 0, 0),
38     "green": (0, 128, 0),
39     "blue": (0, 0, 255),
40     "darkblue": (0, 0, 139),
41     "purple": (128, 0, 128),
42     "brown": (139, 69, 19),
43     "orange": (255, 165, 0),
44     "grey": (128, 128, 128),
45     "pink": (255, 20, 147)
46 }
47
48 # Handwriting effects
49 JITTER_ENABLED = False
50 CHARACTER_JITTER = True
51 MAX_X_JITTER = 3
52 MAX_Y_JITTER = 2
53 MAX_FADE_VARIATION = 40
54 PRESSURE_SIMULATION = False
55 SMUDGE_ENABLED = False
56 SMUDGE_RADIUS = 1
57
58 # Handwriting effect toggles

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59 def get_effect_toggles():
60     global JITTER_ENABLED, PRESSURE_SIMULATION, SMUDGE_ENABLED
61     print("\n=== Handwriting Effects Configuration ===")
62     if input("Enable handwriting jitter/fading? (Y/N): ").strip().lower() == 'y':
63         JITTER_ENABLED = True
64         print("Jitter and fading enabled")
65     if input("Enable pressure variation simulation? (Y/N): ").strip().lower() ==
'y':
66         PRESSURE_SIMULATION = True
67         print("Pressure simulation enabled")
68     if input("Enable smudging effect? (Y/N): ").strip().lower() == 'y':
69         SMUDGE_ENABLED = True
70         print("Smudging effect enabled")
71
72 # List .ttf fonts in current directory
73 def list_fonts():
74     return [f for f in os.listdir() if f.lower().endswith(".ttf")]
75
76 # Generate preview images for each font
77 def generate_font_previews(fonts):
78     print("\nGenerating font previews...")
79     for font_file in fonts:
80         try:
81             text = ("ನಮಸ್ಕಾರ! ನಾನು ವೈತಾನ್ಯಲ್ಲಿ ಬರಹ ಉಂಟುಮಾಡುತ್ತೇನೆ."
82                    if any(k in font_file.lower() for k in ["kannada", "lohit",
83                    "nudi", "baraha", "tunga", "baloo", "akshar"]))
84                    else "The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog.")
84             font = ImageFont.truetype(font_file, 40)
85             w, h = font.getbbox(text)[2:4]
86             img = Image.new("RGB", (w+80, max(120, h+80)), "white")
87             ImageDraw.Draw(img).text((40, 40), text, font=font, fill=(0,0,0))
88             preview_filename = f"preview_{font_file[:-4]}.png"
89             img.save(preview_filename)
90             print(f"{font_file} → {preview_filename}")
91             os.startfile(preview_filename)
92         except Exception as e:
93             print(f"Could not preview {font_file}: {e}")
94
95 # Font selection prompt
96 def get_font_choice():
97     fonts = list_fonts()
98     if not fonts:
99         print("No .ttf fonts found in this folder.")
100         exit()
101     generate_font_previews(fonts)
102     print("\nAvailable Fonts:")
103     for i, font in enumerate(fonts, 1):
104         print(f" {i}. {font} (See preview_{font.replace('.ttf', '')}.png)")
105     try:
106         choice = int(input("\nChoose a font by number: "))
107         if 1 <= choice <= len(fonts):
108             return fonts[choice - 1]
109     except:
110         pass
111     print("Invalid font choice. Exiting.")
112     exit()
113
114 # Display ink color presets
115 def show_color_presets():
116     print("\nCommon Ink Colors:")

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117     for name, rgb in COLOR_PRESETS.items():
118         print(f" {name.capitalize():<10} - RGB: {rgb}")
119
120 # Color selection prompt
121 def get_rgb_input():
122     show_color_presets()
123     print("\nType a color name from above or enter custom RGB values")
124     while True:
125         choice = input("Enter color name or 'custom': ").strip().lower()
126         if choice in COLOR_PRESETS:
127             return COLOR_PRESETS[choice]
128         elif choice == "custom":
129             try:
130                 r = int(input("R (0-255): "))
131                 g = int(input("G (0-255): "))
132                 b = int(input("B (0-255): "))
133                 if all(0 <= val <= 255 for val in (r, g, b)):
134                     return (r, g, b)
135             except ValueError:
136                 pass
137             print("Invalid input. Try again.")
138
139 # File path and extension validation
140 def get_valid_file(prompt, extensions):
141     while True:
142         path = input(prompt).strip()
143         file = pathlib.Path(path)
144         if file.is_file() and file.suffix.lower() in extensions:
145             return str(file)
146         print("Invalid file or unsupported extension.")
147
148 # Image preprocessing for OCR
149 def preprocess_image(img_path):
150     img = Image.open(img_path).convert("L")
151     img = ImageOps.invert(img)
152     img = img.filter(ImageFilter.MedianFilter())
153     img = ImageOps.autocontrast(img)
154     return img
155
156 # User text input source selection
157 def get_text():
158     print("\nChoose input method:")
159     print("1. Type manually")
160     print("2. Read from TXT file")
161     print("3. Read from PDF file")
162     print("4. Extract from handwritten image (any format)")
163     choice = input("Enter 1/2/3/4: ").strip()
164     if choice == "1":
165         return input("\nEnter your handwritten text:\n"), "typed"
166     elif choice == "2":
167         filename = get_valid_file("Enter TXT filename: ", [".txt"])
168         with open(filename, "r", encoding="utf-8") as f:
169             return f.read(), "txt"
170     elif choice == "3":
171         pdf_path = get_valid_file("Enter PDF filename: ", [".pdf"])
172         doc = fitz.open(pdf_path)
173         text = "\n".join([page.get_text() for page in doc])
174         return text, "pdf"
175     elif choice == "4":

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176     image_path = get_valid_file("Enter the image filename: ", [".jpg", ".jpeg",
".png", ".bmp"])
177     print(f"Using OCR on {image_path}...")
178     preprocessed_img = preprocess_image(image_path)
179     text = pytesseract.image_to_string(preprocessed_img, lang='eng', config='--
oem 3 --psm 6')
180     return text, "image"
181     return "", "invalid"
182
183 # English to Kannada translation
184 def translate_english_to_kannada(text):
185     try:
186         return Translator().translate(text, "Kannada").result
187     except:
188         return text
189
190 # Pixel-based text wrapping for book layout
191 def book_style_wrap(text, font, max_width):
192     paragraphs = text.split('\n\n')
193     all_lines = []
194     for paragraph in paragraphs:
195         if not paragraph.strip():
196             all_lines.append("")
197             continue
198         words = paragraph.split()
199         if not words:
200             continue
201         lines = []
202         current_line = ""
203         for word in words:
204             test_line = current_line + (" " if current_line else "") + word
205             test_width = font.getbbox(test_line)[2] - font.getbbox(test_line)[0]
206             if test_width <= max_width:
207                 current_line = test_line
208             else:
209                 if current_line:
210                     lines.append(current_line)
211                     current_line = word
212                 else:
213                     if font.getbbox(word)[2] - font.getbbox(word)[0] > max_width:
214                         char_line = ""
215                         for char in word:
216                             test_char_line = char_line + char
217                             if font.getbbox(test_char_line)[2] -
font.getbbox(test_char_line)[0] <= max_width:
218                                 char_line = test_char_line
219                             else:
220                                 if char_line:
221                                     lines.append(char_line)
222                                     char_line = char
223                                 if char_line:
224                                     current_line = char_line
225                             else:
226                                 current_line = word
227             if current_line:
228                 lines.append(current_line)
229         all_lines.extend(lines)
230         if paragraph != paragraphs[-1]:
231             all_lines.append("")
232     return all_lines

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233
234 # Adjust ink color intensity for pressure effect
235 def apply_pressure_effect(color, pressure_factor):
236     return tuple(int(c * pressure_factor) for c in color)
237
238 # Local smudge effect at (x, y)
239 def apply_smudge_effect(image, x, y, radius=1):
240     if radius <= 0:
241         return image
242     try:
243         crop_box = (max(0, x-radius), max(0, y-radius),
244                     min(image.width, x+radius*2), min(image.height, y+radius*2))
245         if crop_box[2] > crop_box[0] and crop_box[3] > crop_box[1]:
246             cropped = image.crop(crop_box)
247             blurred = cropped.filter(ImageFilter.GaussianBlur(radius=0.5))
248             image.paste(blurred, crop_box)
249     except:
250         pass
251     return image
252
253 # Render one page image with handwriting effects
254 def generate_page(lines, page_num, font_path, ink_color):
255     try:
256         bg = Image.open("background.png").convert("RGB")
257         if bg.size != (PAGE_WIDTH, PAGE_HEIGHT):
258             bg = bg.resize((PAGE_WIDTH, PAGE_HEIGHT), Image.LANCZOS)
259     except:
260         bg = Image.new("RGB", (PAGE_WIDTH, PAGE_HEIGHT), color="white")
261     draw = ImageDraw.Draw(bg)
262     font = ImageFont.truetype(font_path, FONT_SIZE)
263     x, y = MARGIN_LEFT, MARGIN_TOP
264     for line in lines:
265         if not line:
266             y += FONT_SIZE + LINE_SPACING
267             continue
268         if JITTER_ENABLED and CHARACTER_JITTER:
269             curr_x = x
270             for char in line:
271                 jitter_x = random.randint(-MAX_X_JITTER, MAX_X_JITTER)
272                 jitter_y = random.randint(-MAX_Y_JITTER, MAX_Y_JITTER)
273                 fade = random.randint(-MAX_FADE_VARIATION, 0)
274                 color = tuple(max(0, min(255, c + fade)) for c in ink_color)
275                 if PRESSURE_SIMULATION:
276                     pressure = random.uniform(0.7, 1.0)
277                     color = apply_pressure_effect(color, pressure)
278                 char_x = curr_x + jitter_x
279                 char_y = y + jitter_y
280                 draw.text((char_x, char_y), char, fill=color, font=font)
281                 if SMUDGE_ENABLED:
282                     bg = apply_smudge_effect(bg, char_x, char_y, SMUDGE_RADIUS)
283                 draw = ImageDraw.Draw(bg)
284                 char_width = font.getbbox(char)[2] - font.getbbox(char)[0]
285                 curr_x += char_width
286         else:
287             color = ink_color
288             if PRESSURE_SIMULATION:
289                 pressure = random.uniform(0.8, 1.0)
290                 color = apply_pressure_effect(color, pressure)
291             draw.text((x, y), line, fill=color, font=font)
292             if SMUDGE_ENABLED:

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293         bg = apply_smudge_effect(bg, x, y, SMUDGE_RADIUS)
294         draw = ImageDraw.Draw(bg)
295         y += FONT_SIZE + LINE_SPACING
296         bg.save(f"handwriting_page{page_num}.png")
297         print(f"Saved page {page_num}")
298
299 # Combine page images into PDF
300 def combine_images_to_pdf():
301     print("\nCombining pages into PDF...")
302     images = [Image.open(f).convert("RGB") for f in
303 sorted(glob("handwriting_page*.png"))]
304     if images:
305         images[0].save("handwriting_output.pdf", save_all=True,
306 append_images=images[1:])
307         print("PDF saved as handwriting_output.pdf")
308     else:
309         print("No pages found to combine")
310
311 # OCR extraction from generated images
312 def extract_text_from_images():
313     print("\nExtracting text from generated pages...")
314     result = ""
315     for img_file in sorted(glob("handwriting_page*.png")):
316         try:
317             text = pytesseract.image_to_string(Image.open(img_file), lang='eng',
318 config='--psm 6')
319             result += f"\n\n--- {img_file} ---\n{text}"
320             print(f"Extracted from {img_file}")
321         except Exception as e:
322             print(f"OCR failed for {img_file}: {e}")
323     with open("ocr_output.txt", "w", encoding="utf-8") as f:
324         f.write(result)
325     print("OCR results saved to ocr_output.txt")
326
327 # Delete temporary page images
328 def cleanup_temp_images():
329     for f in glob("handwriting_page*.png"):
330         try:
331             os.remove(f)
332         except:
333             pass
334
335 if __name__ == "__main__":
336     print("=== Enhanced Handwriting Generator with Realistic Effects ===")
337
338 # Input text
339 raw_text, source_type = get_text()
340 if not raw_text.strip():
341     print("No text found. Exiting.")
342     exit()
343
344 # Optional translation
345 if source_type != "image":
346     if input("\nTranslate to Kannada? (Y/N): ").strip().lower() == 'y':
347         print("Translating...")
348         text = translate_english_to_kannada(raw_text)
349         with open("translated_kannada.txt", "w", encoding="utf-8") as f:
350             f.write(text)
351         print("Translation saved to translated_kannada.txt")
352     else:

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```
350         text = raw_text
351     else:
352         text = raw_text
353
354 # Font and color
355     font_path = get_font_choice()
356     ink_color = get_rgb_input()
357     font = ImageFont.truetype(font_path, FONT_SIZE)
358     usable_width = PAGE_WIDTH - MARGIN_LEFT - MARGIN_RIGHT
359
360 # Effects
361     get_effect_toggles()
362
363 # Wrap text
364     lines = book_style_wrap(text, font, usable_width)
365     print(f"Text wrapped into {len(lines)} lines")
366     print("\nGenerating pages...")
367
368 # Page generation
369     page_num = 1
370     for i in range(0, len(lines), LINES_PER_PAGE):
371         page_lines = lines[i:i + LINES_PER_PAGE]
372         generate_page(page_lines, page_num, font_path, ink_color)
373         page_num += 1
374
375 # Output
376     if source_type == "image":
377         extract_text_from_images()
378     elif source_type == "pdf":
379         if input("\nCombine to PDF? (Y/N): ").strip().lower() == 'y':
380             combine_images_to_pdf()
381     else:
382         combine_images_to_pdf()
383
384 # Cleanup
385     cleanup_temp_images()
386     print("\nProcess complete.")
387
```