Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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Branch: REC

Department: I CSE FA

Batch: 2028

Degree: B.E - CSE



NeoColab_REC_CS23221_Python Programming

REC_Python_Week 6_CY

Attempt : 1 Total Mark : 40 Marks Obtained : 40

Section 1: Coding

1. Problem Statement

Bob, a data analyst, requires a program to automate the process of analyzing character frequency in a given text. This program should allow the user to input a string, calculate the frequency of each character within the text, save these character frequencies to a file named "char_frequency.txt," and display the results.

Input Format

The input consists of the string.

Output Format

The first line prints "Character Frequencies:".

The following lines print the character frequency in the format: "X: Y" where X is the character and Y is the count.

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Refer to the sample output for the formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: aaabbbccc
Output: Character Frequencies:
a: 3
b: 3
c: 3

Answer

```
# You are using Python N
   # Read input string from user
   text = input()
    # Count character frequencies
    freq = {}
    for ch in text:
      freq[ch] = freq.get(ch, 0) + 1
    # Write frequencies to file
   with open("char_frequency.txt", "w") as file:
      file.write("Character Frequencies:\n")
    for ch, count in freq.items():
        file.write(f"{ch}: {count}\n")
   # Print frequencies
   print("Character Frequencies:")
   for ch, count in freq.items():
      print(f"{ch}: {count}")
```

Status: Correct Marks: 10/10

2. Problem Statement

Alice is developing a program called "Name Sorter" that helps users

organize and sort names alphabetically.

The program takes names as input from the user, saves them in a file, and then displays the names in sorted order.

File Name: sorted_names.txt.

Input Format

The input consists of multiple lines, each containing a name represented as a string.

To end the input and proceed with sorting, the user can enter 'q'.

Output Format

The output displays the names in alphabetical order, each name on a new line.

Refer to the sample output for the formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

```
Input: Alice Smith
John Doe
Emma Johnson
q
Output: Alice Smith
Emma Johnson
John Doe
```

Answer

```
# You are using Python
names = []

# Read names until 'q' is entered
while True:
   name = input()
   if name.lower() == 'q':
        break
   names.append(name)
```

```
# Sort the names alphabetically
names.sort()

# Write sorted names to file
with open("sorted_names.txt", "w") as file:
    for name in names:
        file.write(name + "\n")

# Print sorted names
for name in names:
    print(name)
```

Status: Correct Marks: 10/10

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3. Problem Statement

In the enchanted realm of Academia, you, the Academic Alchemist, are bestowed with a magical quill and a parchment to weave the grades of aspiring students into a tapestry of academic brilliance.

The mission is to craft a Python program that empowers faculty members to enter student grades for any two subjects, stores these magical grades in a mystical file, and then, with a wave of your virtual wand, calculates the GPA to unveil the true essence of academic achievement.

Input Format

The input format is a string representing the student's name, any two subjects, and corresponding grades.

After entering grades, they can type 'done' when prompted for the student's name.

Output Format

The output should display the (average of grades) calculated GPA with a precision of two decimal places.

The magical grades will be saved in a mystical file named "magical_grades.txt".

Refer to the sample output for format specifications.

```
Sample Test Case
    Input: Alice
    Math
    95
    English
    88
    done
    Output: 91.50
    Answer
    # You are using Python
    grades = []
    with open("magical_grades.txt", "w") as file:
      while True:
        student = input()
        if student.lower() == 'done':
           break
        subject1 = input()
        grade1 = input()
        subject2 = input()
        grade2 = input()
        # Write the student's grades to the file
        file.write(f"{student}\n")
        file.write(f"{subject1}\n")
        file.write(f"{grade1}\n")
        file.write(f"{subject2}\n")
        file.write(f"{grade2}\n")
        # Convert grades to float and add to list
        grades.append(float(grade1))
        grades.append(float(grade2))
    # Calculate GPA (average of all grades entered)
    if grades:
    gpa = sum(grades) / len(grades)
      print(f"{gpa:.2f}")
```

else:

print("No grades entered.")

Status: Correct Marks: 10/10

4. Problem Statement

Write a program to obtain the start time and end time for the stage event show. If the user enters a different format other than specified, an exception occurs and the program is interrupted. To avoid that, handle the exception and prompt the user to enter the right format as specified.

Start time and end time should be in the format 'YYYY-MM-DD HH:MM:SS'If the input is in the above format, print the start time and end time.If the input does not follow the above format, print "Event time is not in the format"

Input Format

The first line of input consists of the start time of the event.

The second line of the input consists of the end time of the event.

Output Format

If the input is in the given format, print the start time and end time.

If the input does not follow the given format, print "Event time is not in the format".

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: 2022-01-12 06:10:00

2022-02-12 10:10:12

Output: 2022-01-12 06:10:00

2022-02-12 10:10:12

Answer

```
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# You are using Python
from datetime import datetime
def validate_time(time_str):
  try:
    # Try to parse the input string with the specified format
    datetime.strptime(time_str, "%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S")
    return True
  except ValueError:
    return False
start_time = input()
end_time = input()
if validate_time(start_time) and validate_time(end_time):
  print(start_time)
  print(end_time)
else:
  print("Event time is not in the format")
```

Status: Correct Marks: 10/10

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