NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT

School of Computing and Engineering

“School Management System”

Final Year Diploma Project Report

Academic Year 2022-23

Submitted By:

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Project Guide:

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Date: 2024/12/20

Place: NIBM Colombo School of Computing and Engineering

Diploma in Software Engineering

Declaration

I/We hereby declare that this project report is my/our own work and has not been submitted previously for any academic qualification. All sources of information have been acknowledged.

Signatures:

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Abstract

The School Management System is a comprehensive software solution designed to address the growing needs of modern educational institutions. This project implements a robust platform that integrates various aspects of school administration, academic management, and communication into a unified system. The system employs cutting-edge technologies including biometric authentication, role-based access control, and real-time data processing to provide an efficient and secure environment for all stakeholders.

The implementation demonstrates significant improvements in administrative efficiency, reducing manual workload through automation of routine tasks and streamlining communication channels, thereby enhancing the overall educational experience. The system's modular architecture ensures scalability and maintainability, while its intuitive interface promotes rapid adoption among users of varying technical proficiency.

The project's significance lies in its potential to transform traditional educational management practices, particularly in government schools where resources are often limited. By digitizing core processes and providing real-time access to information, the system enables better decision-making and more effective resource utilization, ultimately contributing to improved educational outcomes.

Keywords: School Management, Education Technology, Academic Administration, Database Management, Web Application

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School Management, EdTech, Academic Administration, Database Management, Web Application

List of Figures

List of Tables

List of Acronyms and Abbreviations

Acronym	Description

Acknowledgement

We would like to express our sincere gratitude to our project guide, Dr. Thisara Weerasinghe, and the faculty of the School of Computing and Engineering for their invaluable support and guidance throughout this project.

Contents

1 Introduction

1.1 Background

The digital revolution has transformed virtually every sector of society, yet many educational institutions, particularly government schools, continue to operate using traditional manual systems. This technological gap not only impacts administrative efficiency but also affects the quality of education and student engagement. In an era where students are increasingly tech-savvy and parents expect real-time updates about their children's progress, the need for a comprehensive digital solution has become paramount.

1.2 Project Context

This School Management System project emerges from a critical need to modernize educational institution operations in government schools. The initiative was conceived after extensive consultation with educators, administrators, and education technology experts, who identified significant opportunities for improving educational outcomes through digital transformation.

1.3 Project Objectives

- Modernization of Educational Operations
- Improvement of Stakeholder Engagement

1.4 Scope and Significance

The project encompasses a complete overhaul of school management processes, from daily administrative tasks to long-term strategic planning. Its significance lies in its potential to:

- Reduce administrative burden through automation
- Enhance student performance tracking accuracy with digital records

2 Methodology

2.1 Introduction

The methodology adopted for this project follows a structured software development lifecycle, including requirements gathering, system analysis, design, implementation, and testing. Data collection techniques included interviews, questionnaires, and document reviews with stakeholders.

2.2 Development Approach

A phased development approach was used:

- **Phase 1: Foundation** – User authentication, profile management, database setup
- **Phase 3: Advanced Features** – Reporting, communication platform, analytics dashboard

2.3 Chapter Summary

This chapter outlined the methodology and development approach used to ensure the system meets stakeholder requirements and is delivered on time.

3 Analysis

3.1 Current Environment Assessment

Government schools often operate with limited resources and manual processes, leading to inefficiencies and data management challenges. The current environment was assessed through stakeholder interviews and process mapping.

3.2 Feasibility Study

A feasibility study was conducted to evaluate technical, operational, and economic viability. The results indicated strong potential for improvement through digital transformation.

3.3 Problem Statement

Teachers spend considerable time on administrative tasks that could be automated, while parents struggle to stay informed about their children's progress. The lack of standardized processes and difficulty in tracking student performance data are key issues.

3.4 Chapter Summary

This chapter analyzed the current system, identified limitations, and established the need for a comprehensive school management solution.

4 Solution Design

4.1 System Architecture

The system is designed with a modular architecture, ensuring scalability and maintainability. Key modules include authentication, academic management, attendance, assessment, reporting, and communication.

4.2 Design Patterns and Principles

The design follows best practices such as separation of concerns, robust error handling, and secure data flow. Standardized API interfaces and middleware facilitate integration between modules.

4.3 System Modeling and Documentation

4.3.1 Use Case Analysis

4.3.2 System Workflows

4.4 Report Layout Design

Each report layout is numbered, named, and described in the appendix.

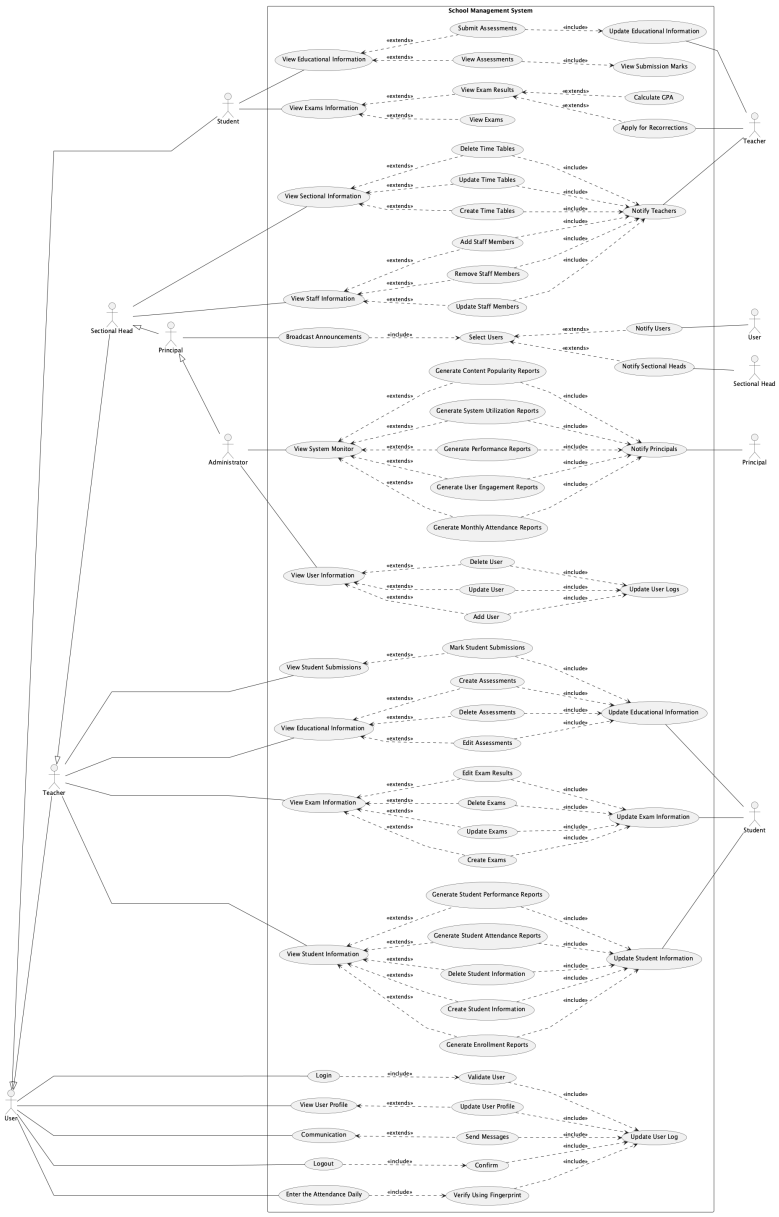

Figure 4.1: Use Case Diagram

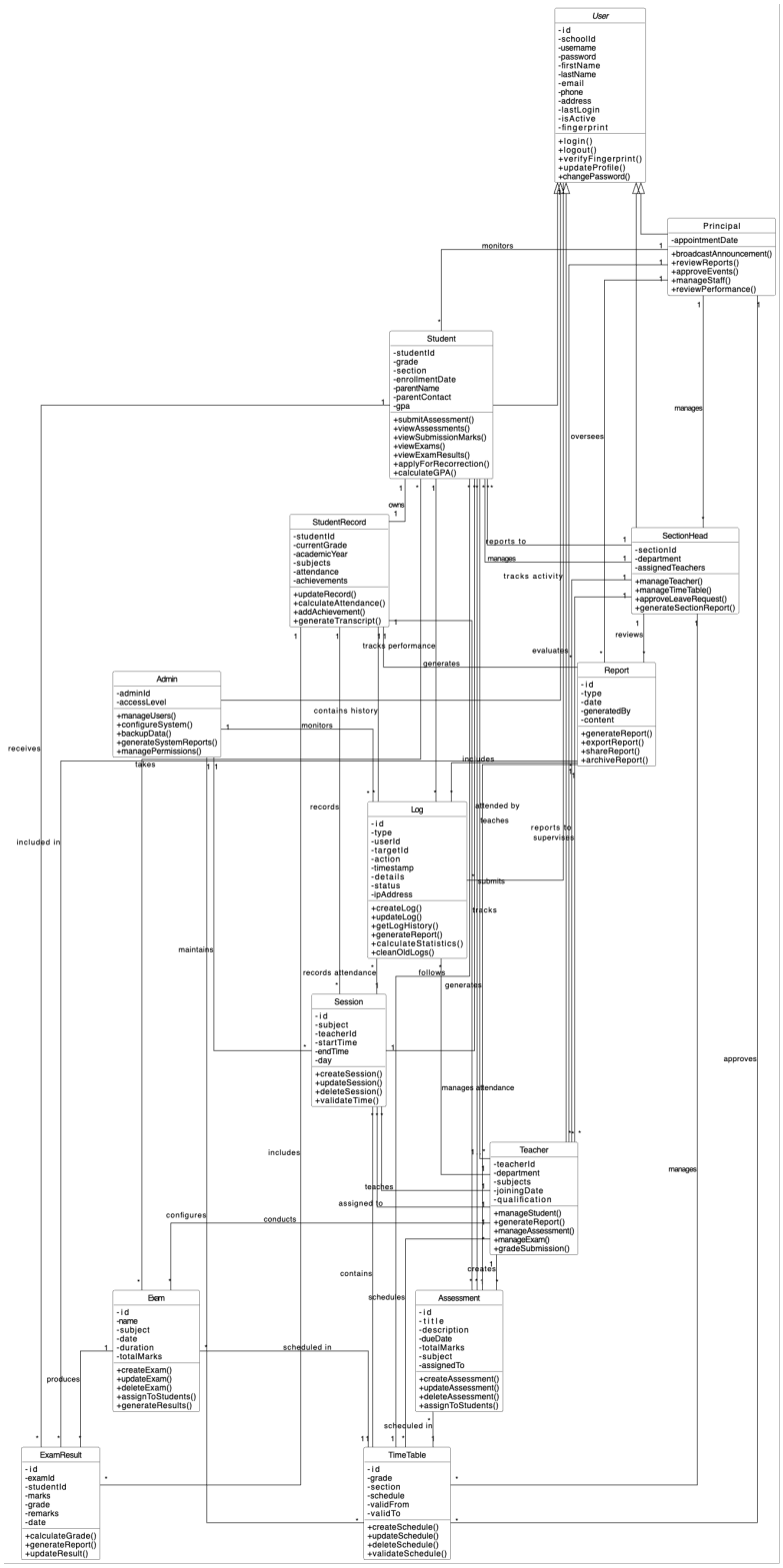

Figure 4.2: Class Diagram

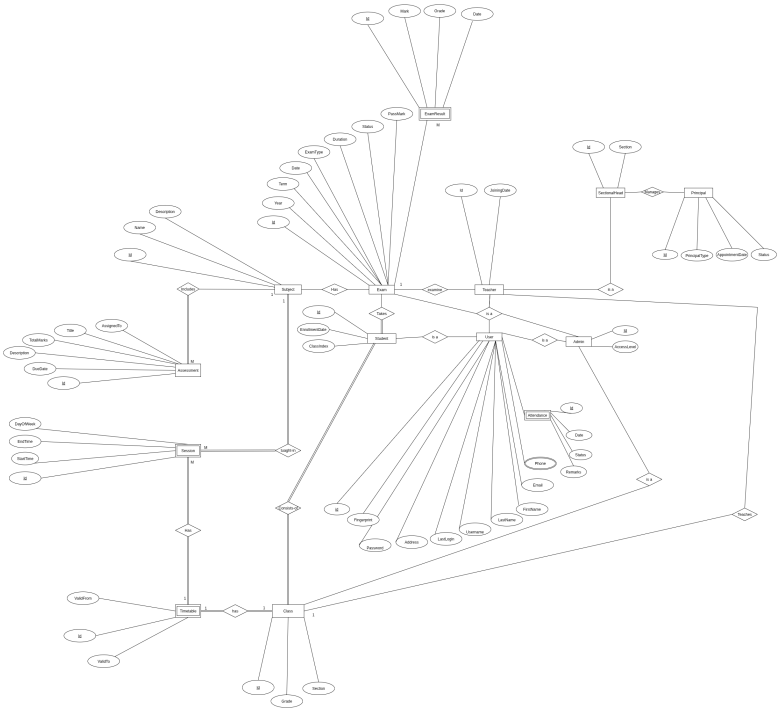

Figure 4.3: Entity-Relationship Diagram

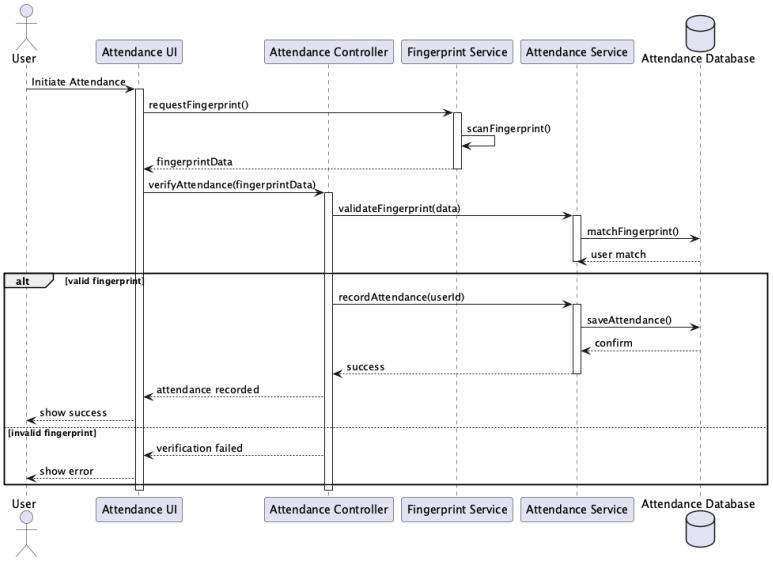

Figure 4.4: Attendance Sequence Diagram

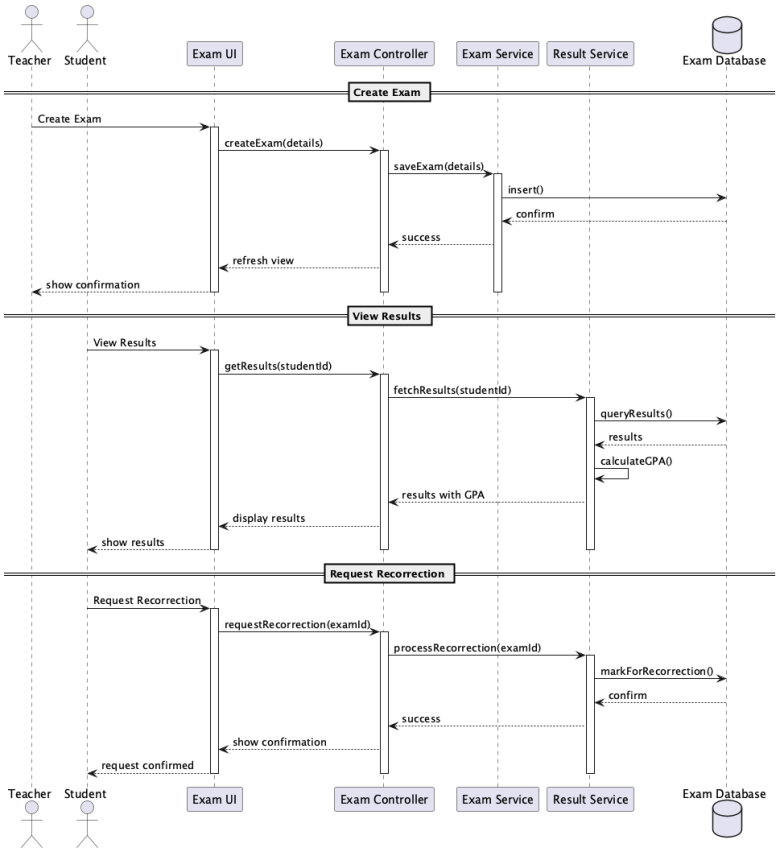

Figure 4.5: Exam Sequence Diagram

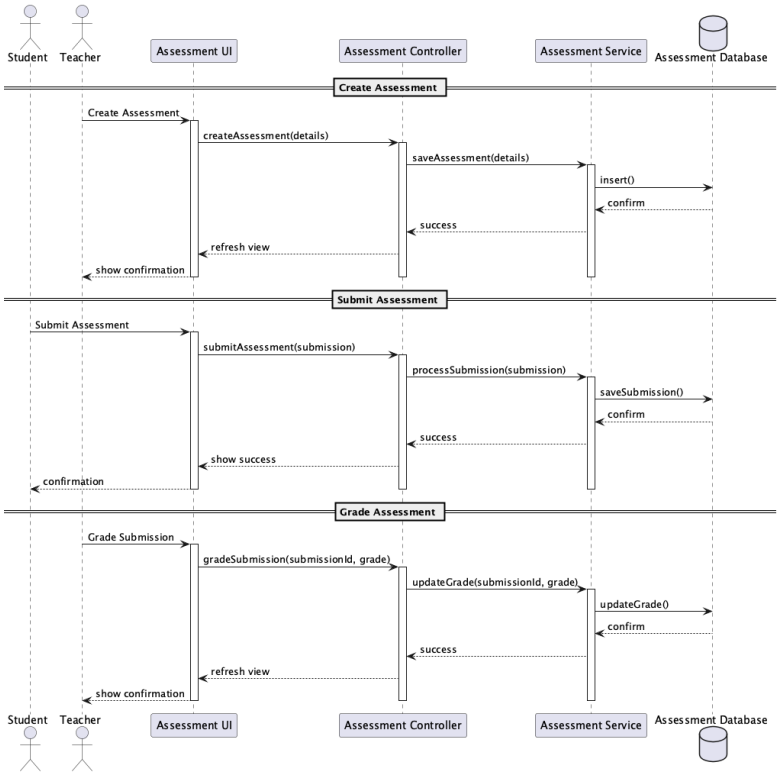

Figure 4.6: Assessment Sequence Diagram

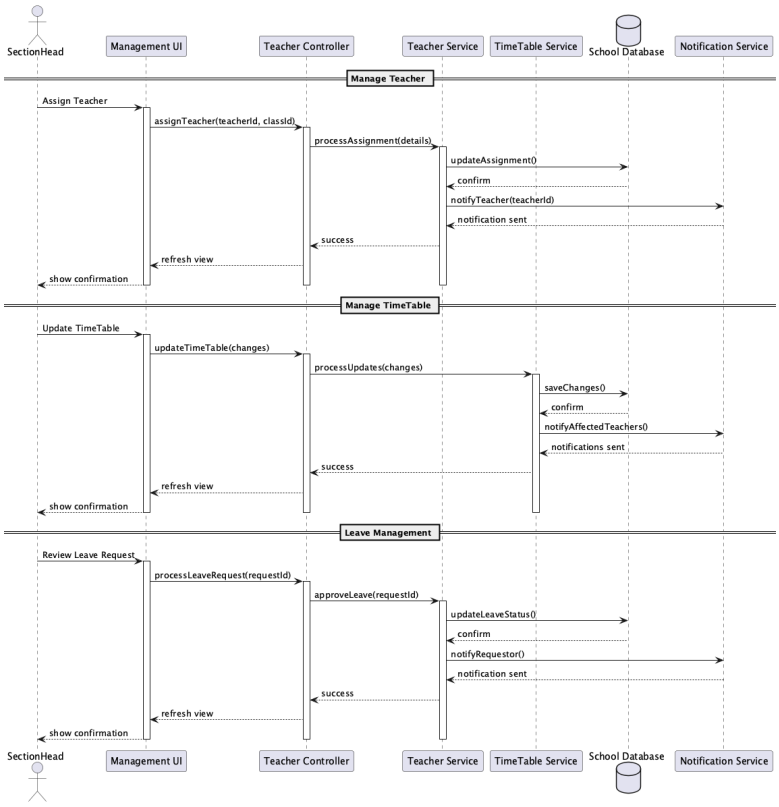

Figure 4.7: Teacher Management Sequence Diagram

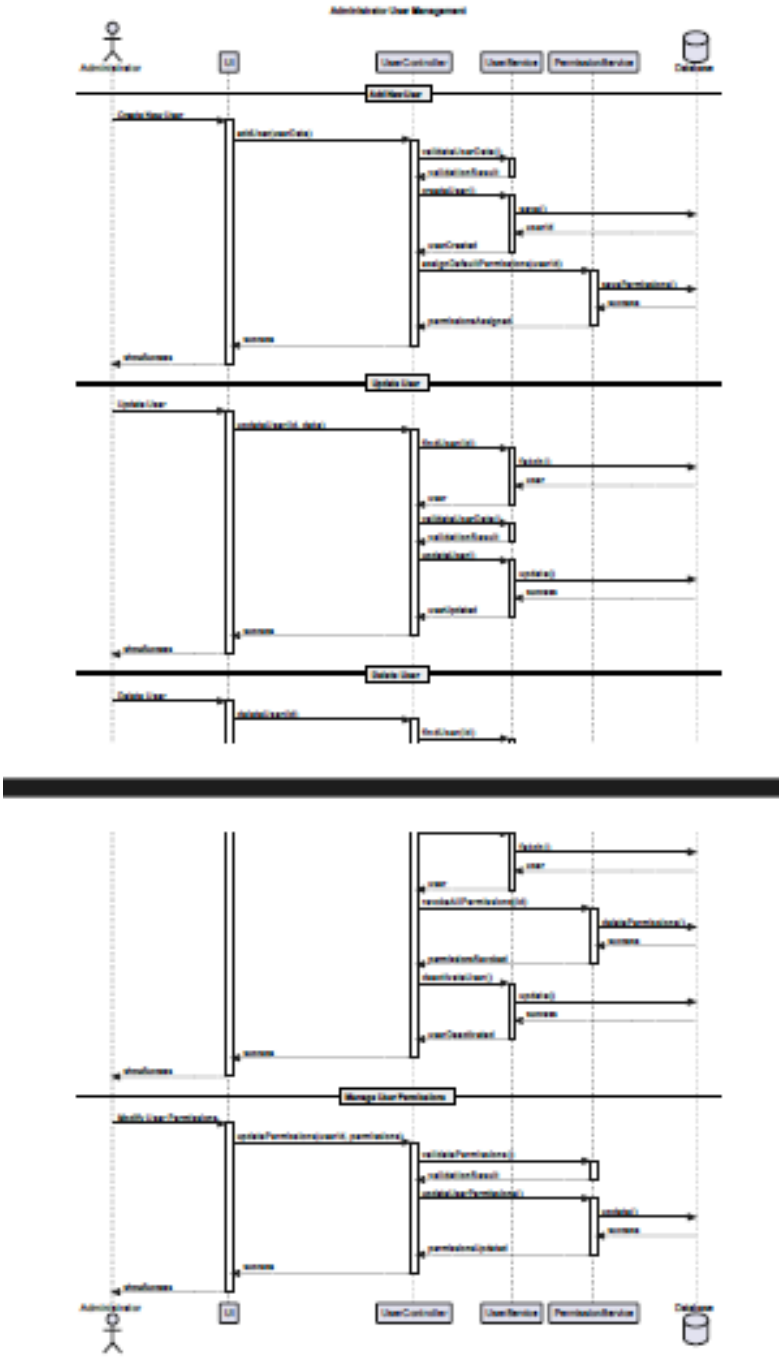

Figure 4.8: Admin User Management Sequence Diagram

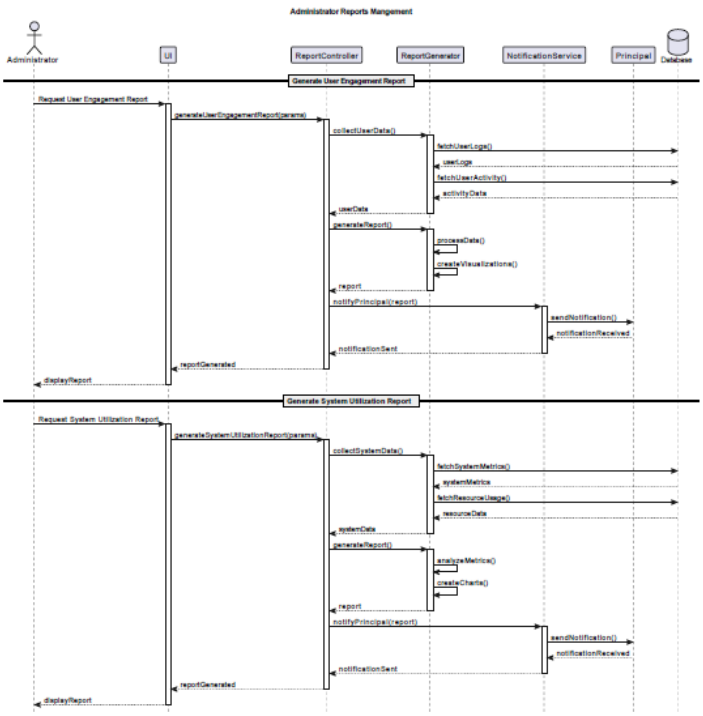

Figure 4.9: Administrator Report Management Sequence Diagram

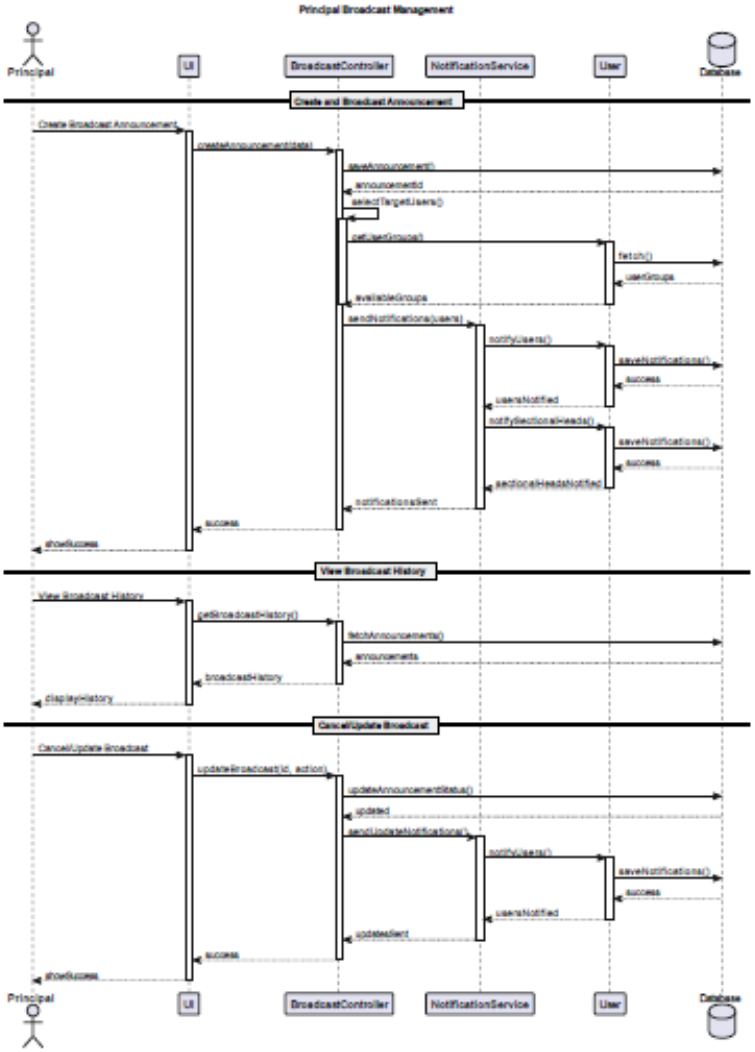

Figure 4.10: Principal Broadcast Sequence Diagram

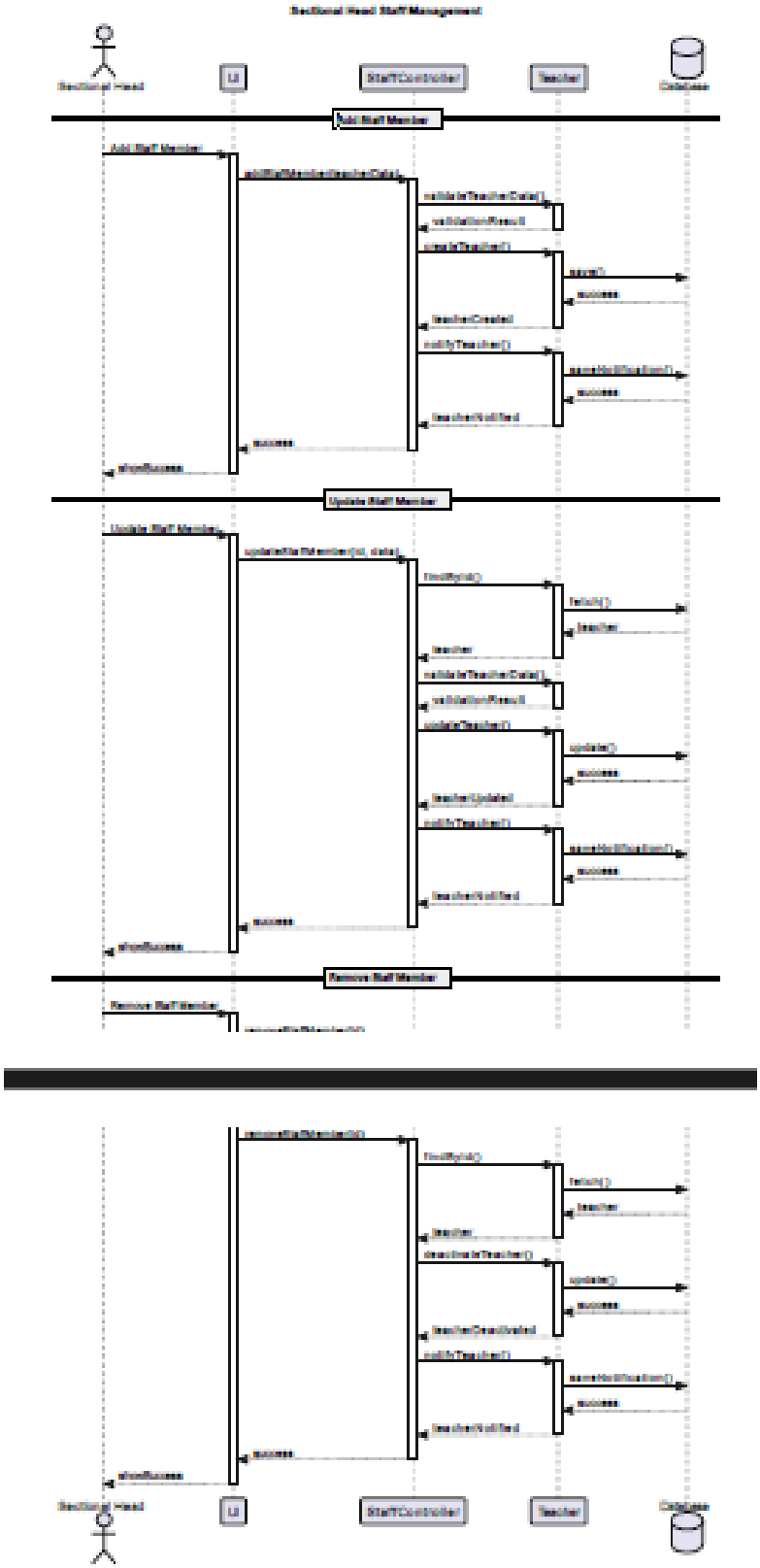

Figure 4.11: Sectional Head Staff Management Sequence Diagram

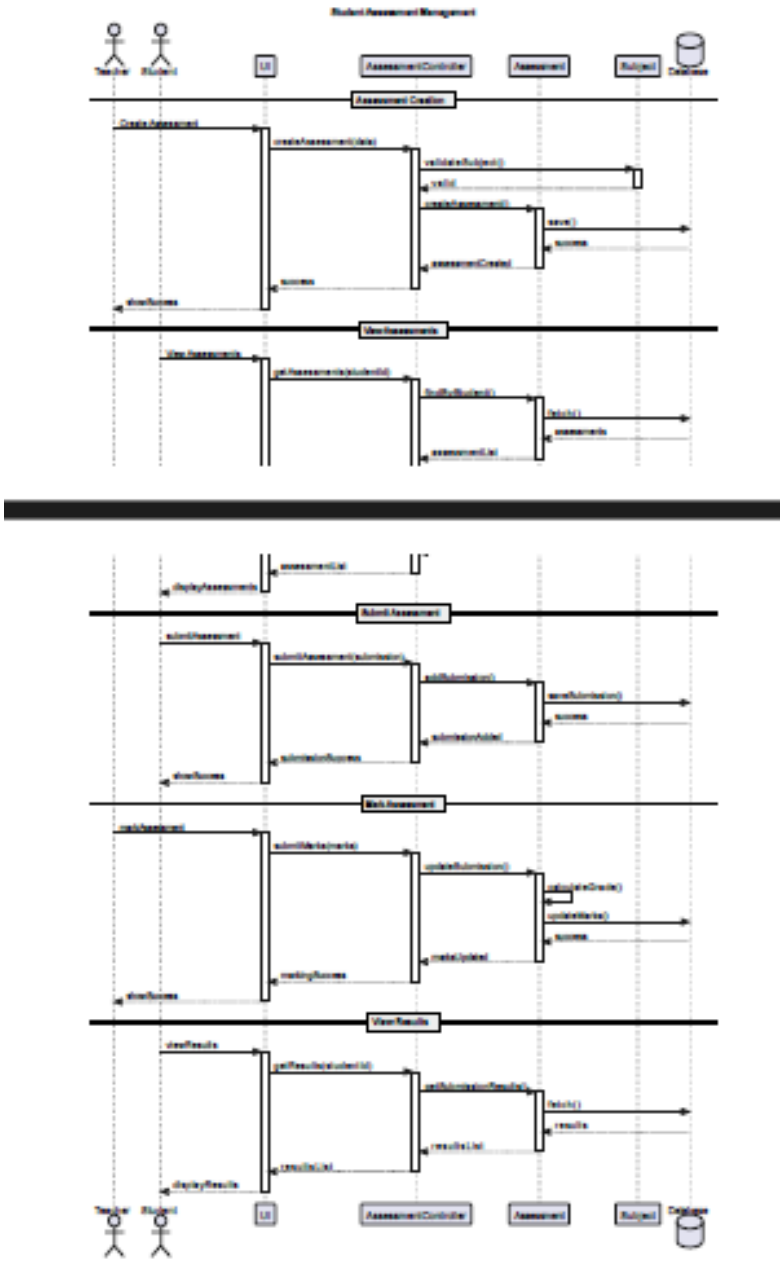

Figure 4.12: Student Assessment Management Sequence Diagram

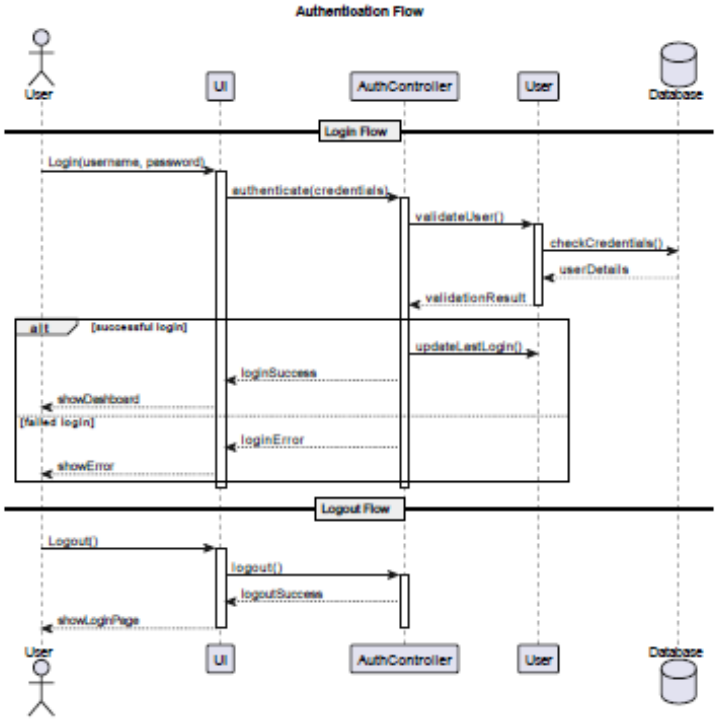

Figure 4.13: Authentication Flow Sequence Diagram

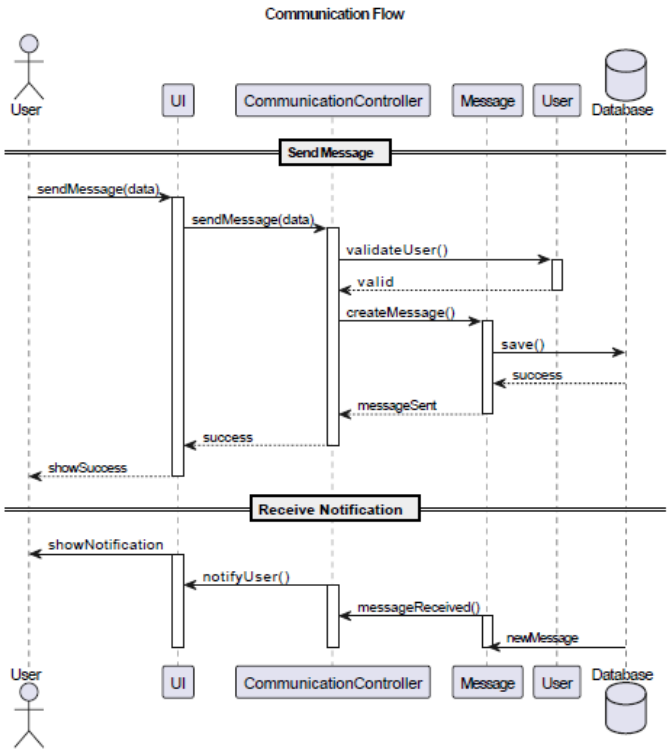

Figure 4.14: Communication Flow Sequence Diagram

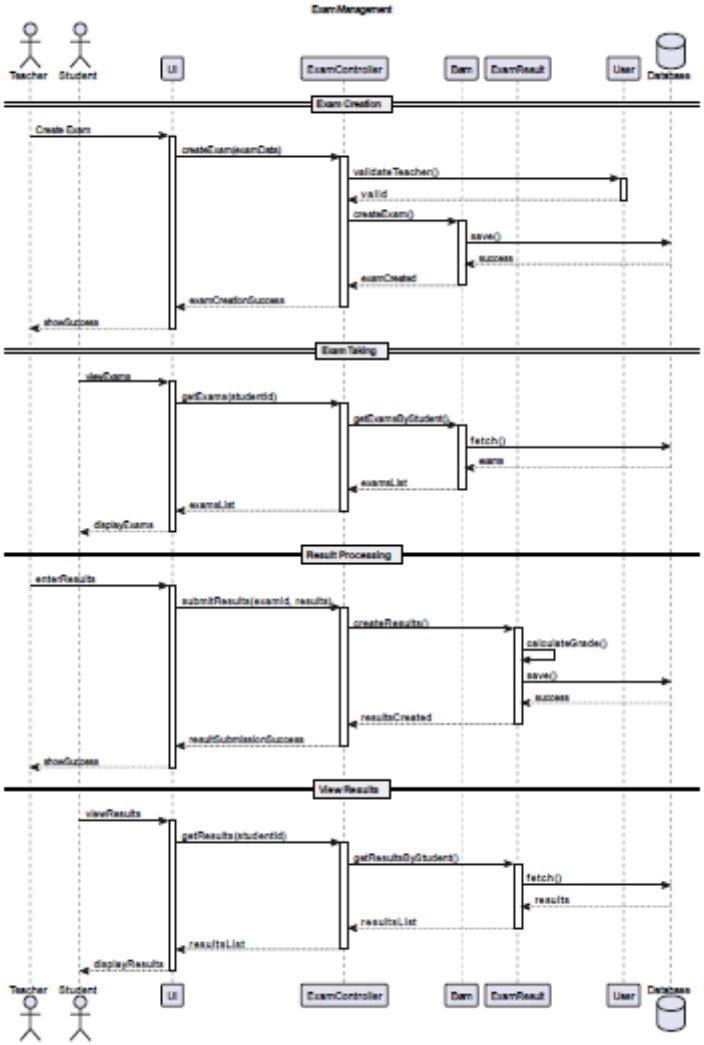

Figure 4.15: Exam Management Sequence Diagram

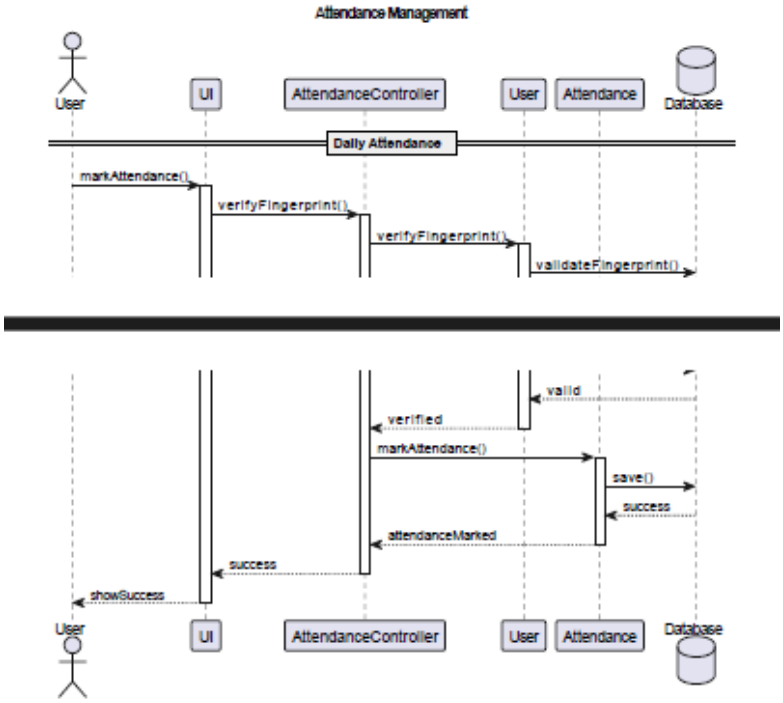

Figure 4.16: Attendance Management Sequence Diagram

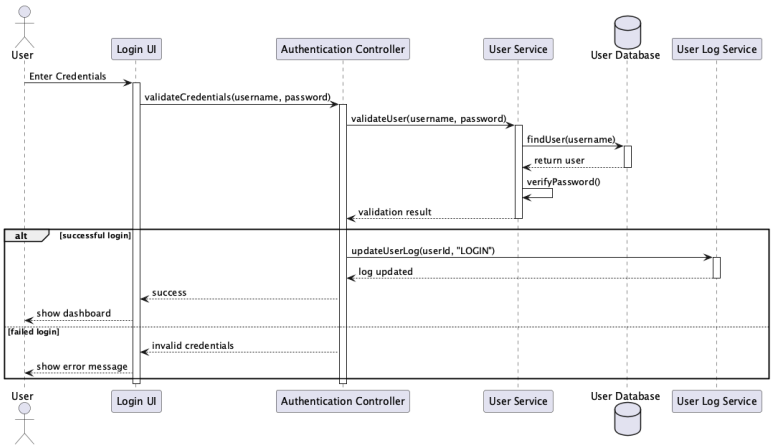

Figure 4.17: Authentication Sequence Diagram

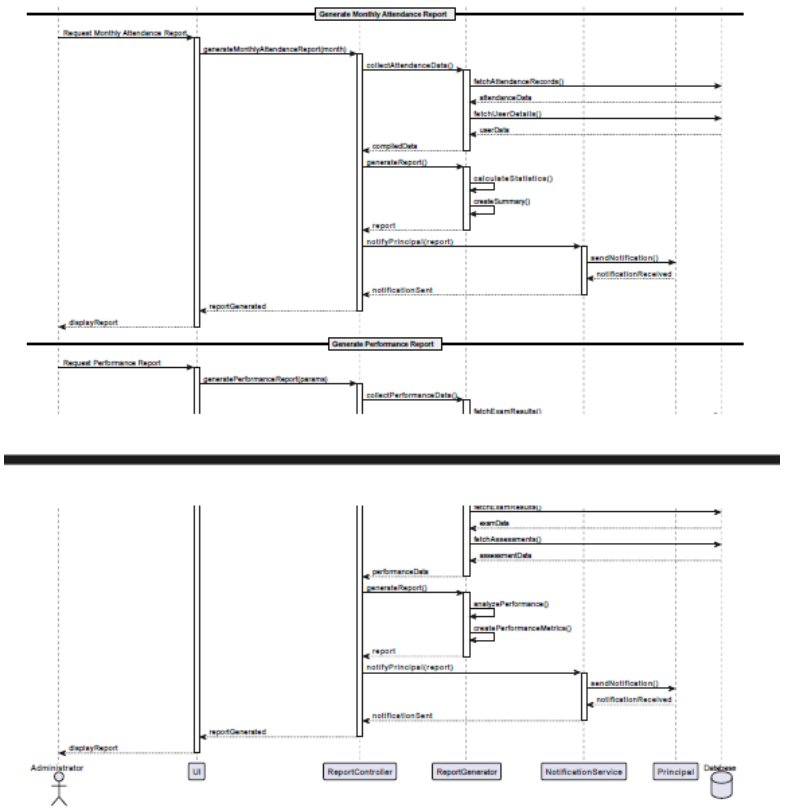

Figure 4.18: Generate Monthly Report Administrator Sequence Diagram

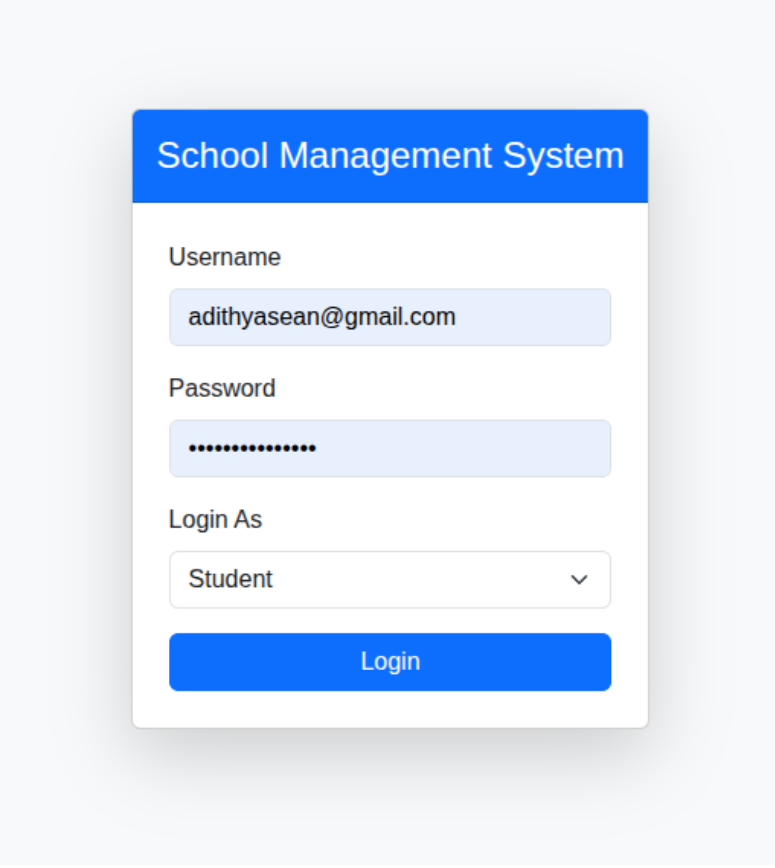

Figure 4.19: Login Page

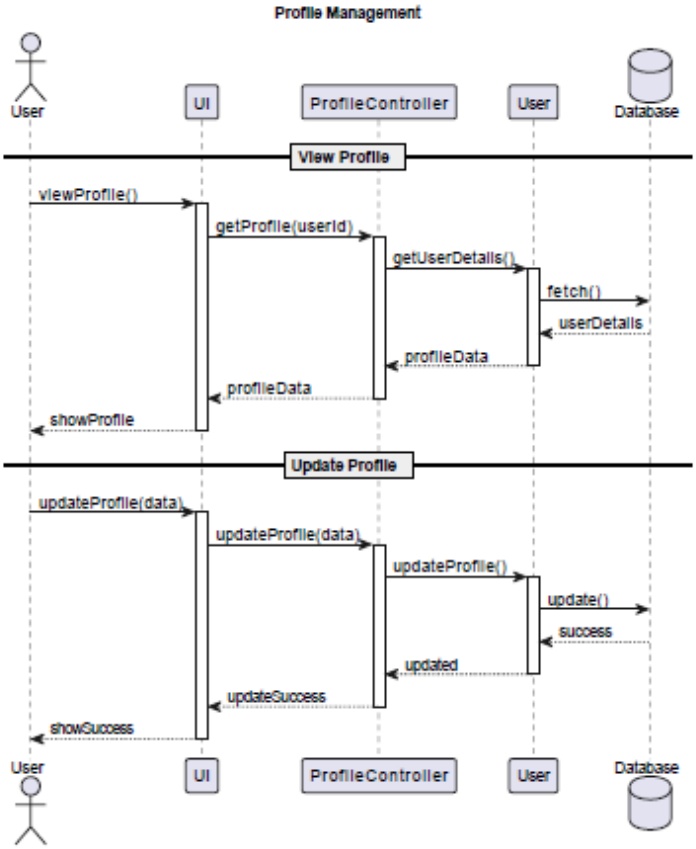

Figure 4.20: Profile Management

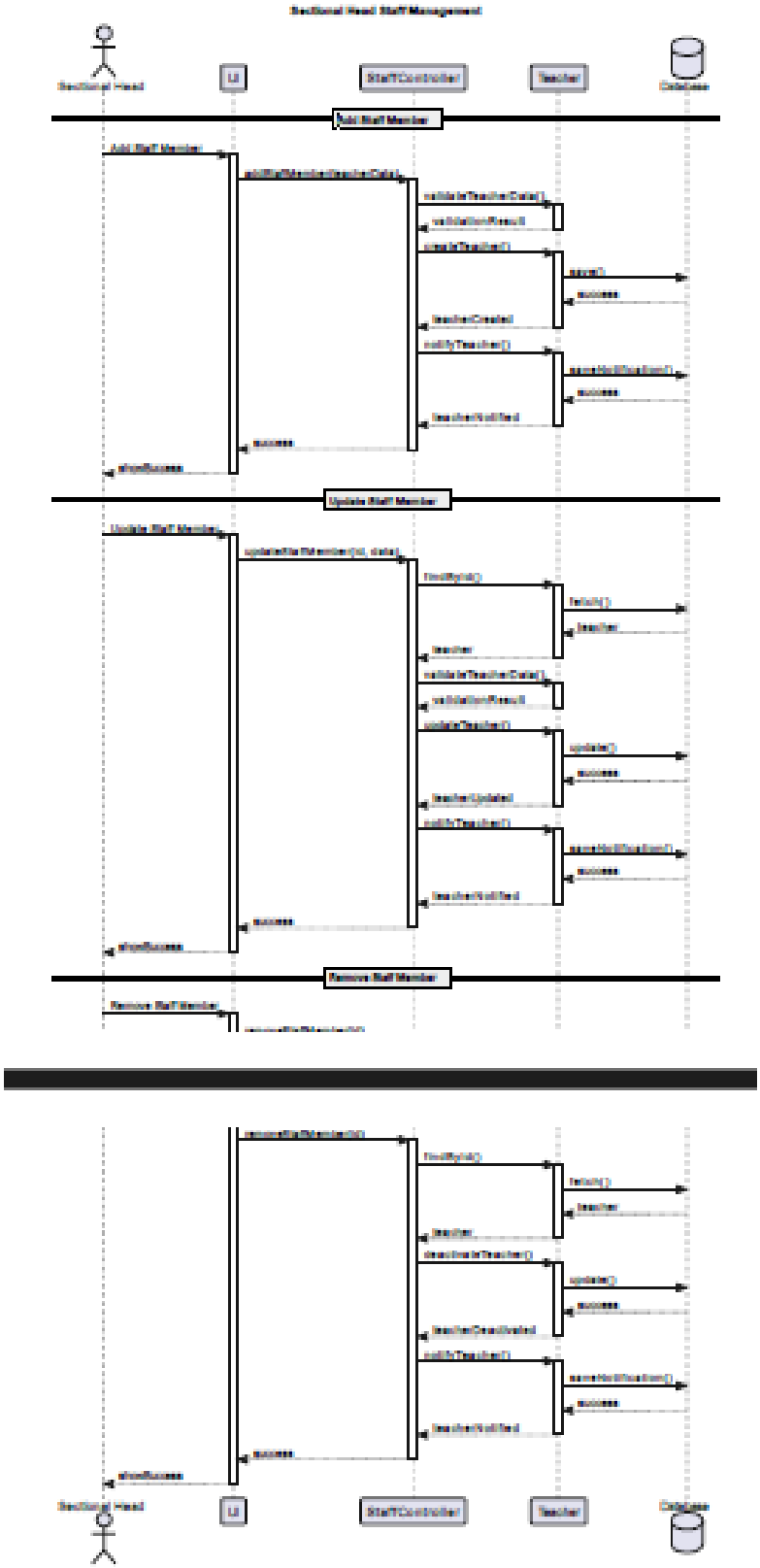

Figure 4.21: Sectional Head Staff Management

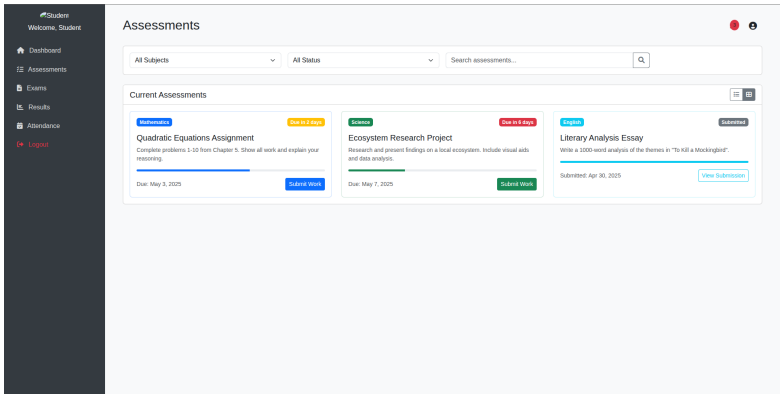

Figure 4.22: Student Assessment Page

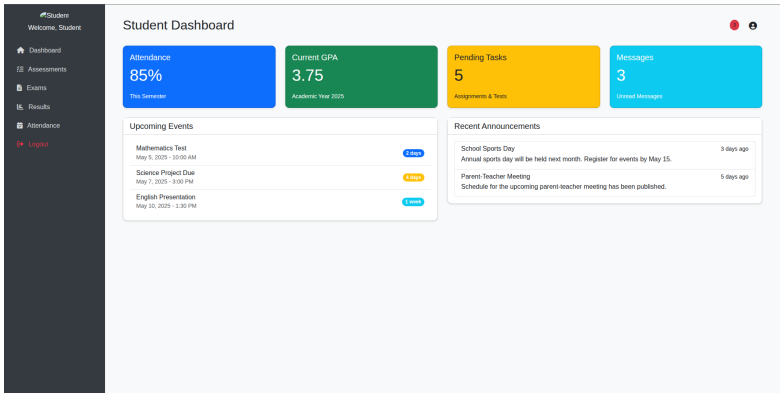

Figure 4.23: Student Dashboard Page

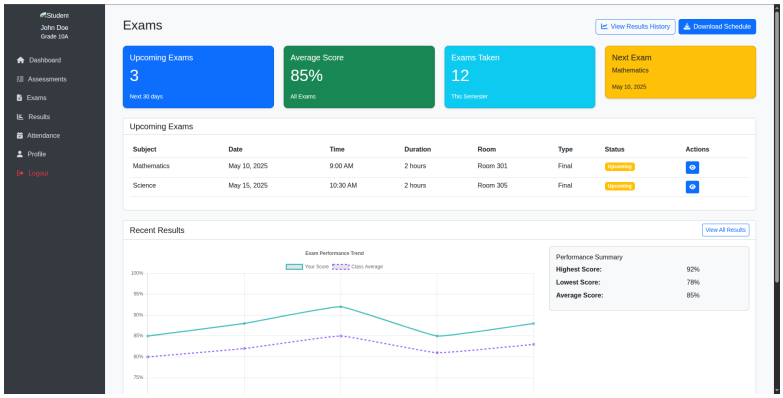

Figure 4.24: Student Exams Page

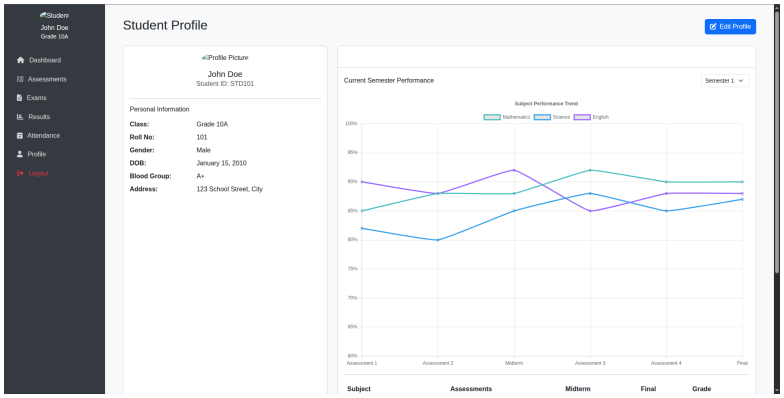

Figure 4.25: Student Profile Page

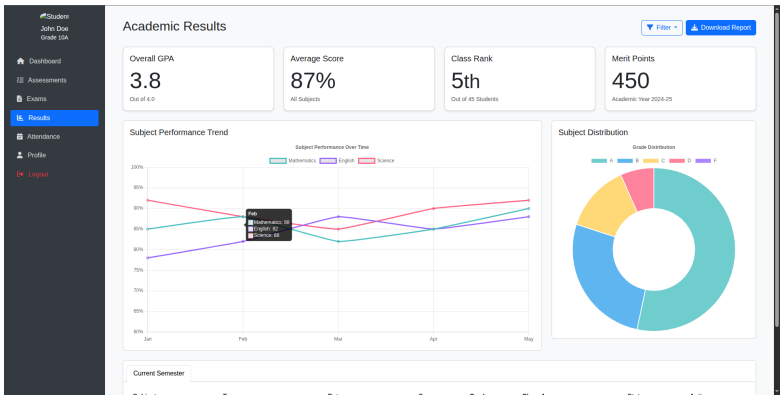

Figure 4.26: Student Results Page

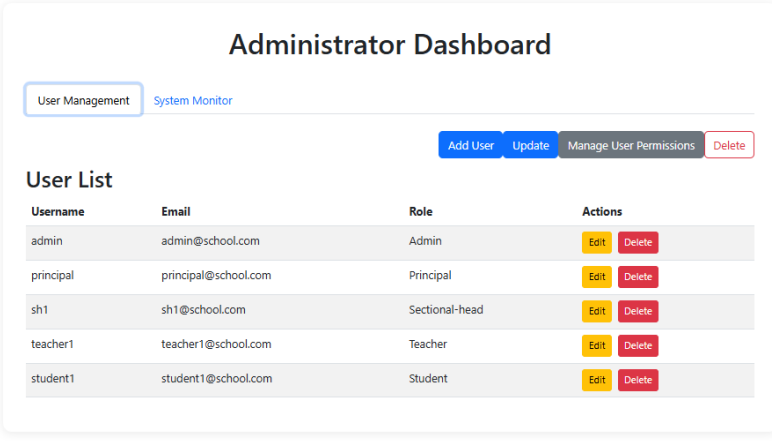

Figure 4.27: Admin Dashboard Page

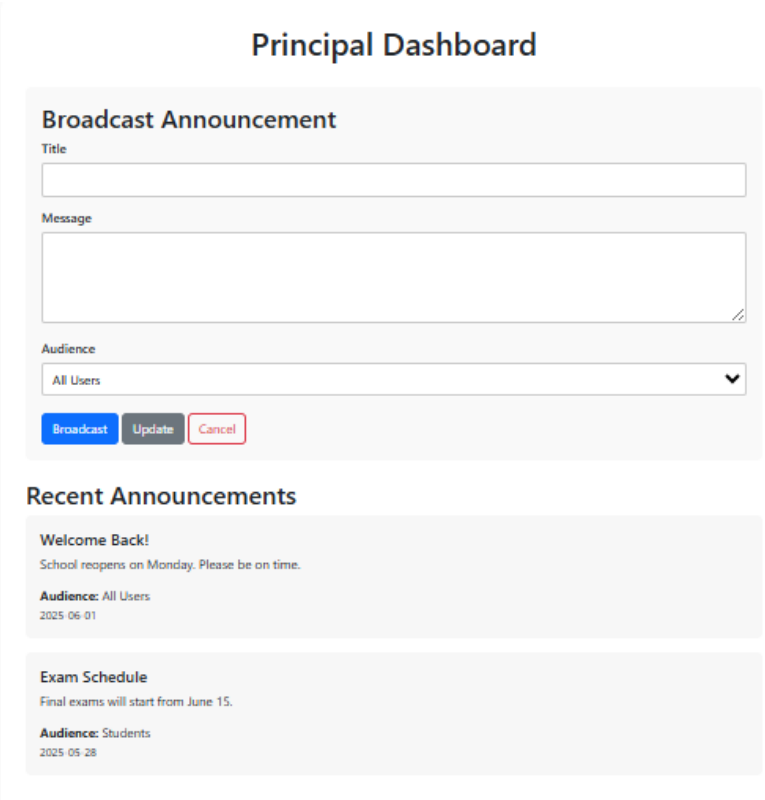

Figure 4.28: Principal Dashboard Page

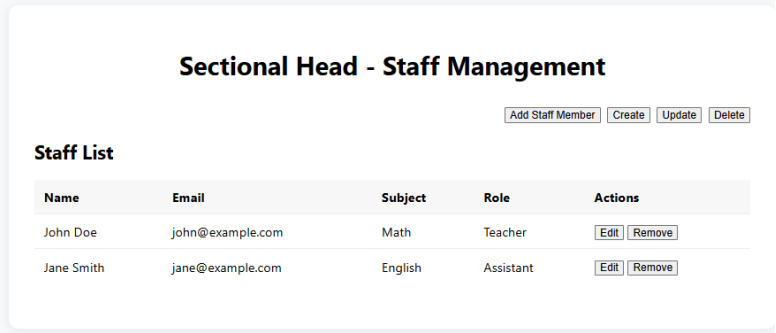

Figure 4.29: Sectional Head Staff Management Page

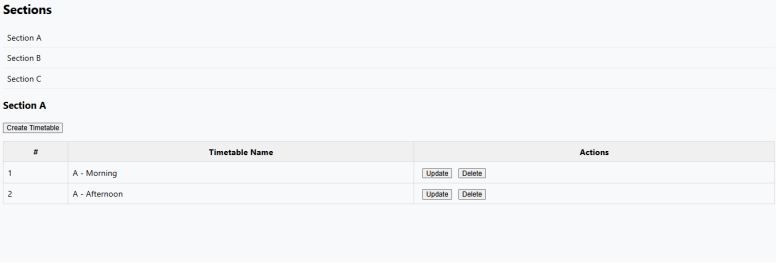

Figure 4.30: Sectional Head Time Table Management Page

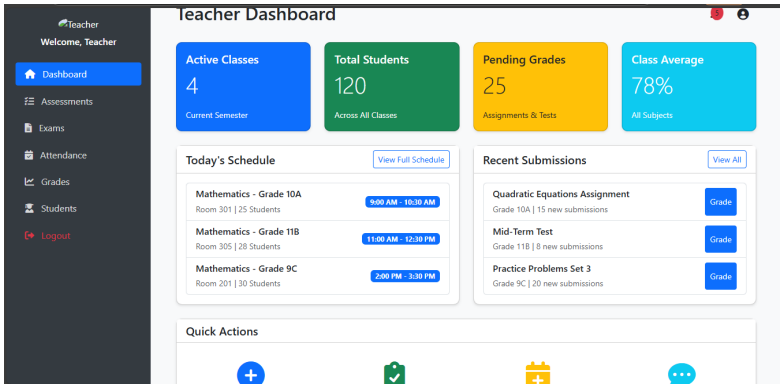

Figure 4.31: Teacher Dashboard Page

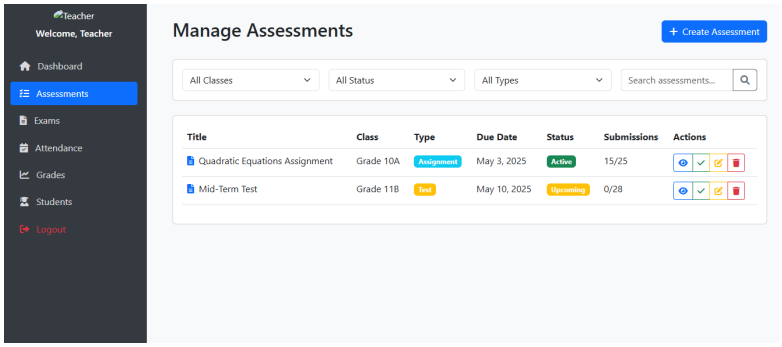

Figure 4.32: Teacher Assessments Page

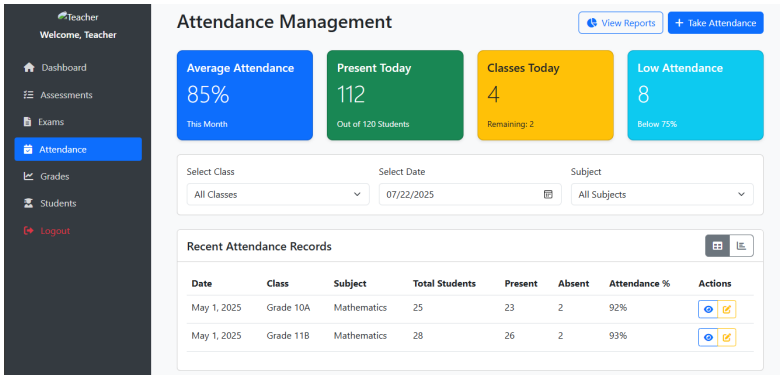

Figure 4.33: Teacher Attendance Page

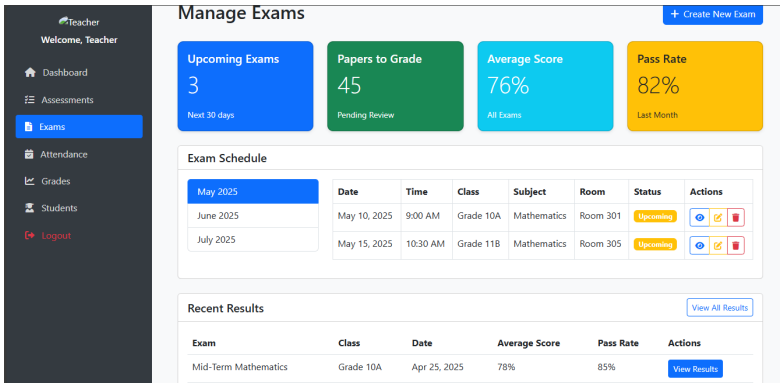

Figure 4.34: Teacher Exams Page

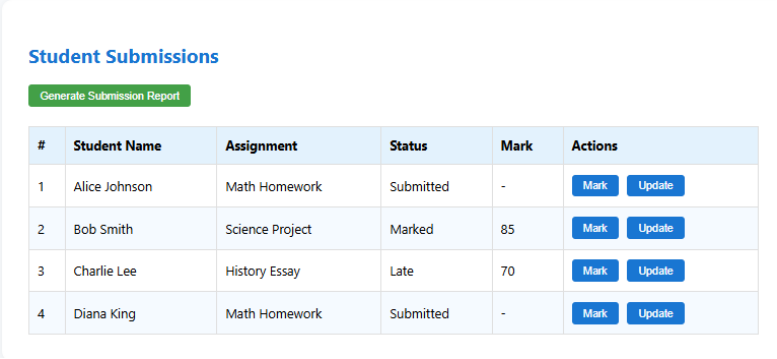

Figure 4.35: Teacher Submission Management Page

Figure 4.36: Placeholder for future diagrams

5 Conclusion

The School Management System represents a significant step forward in educational institution management. By addressing current system limitations and incorporating modern technology, the system promises to:

- Improve administrative efficiency
- Support data-driven decision making

The modular design ensures future scalability and adaptability to changing educational needs.

Bibliography

[1] Diploma in Software Engineering Project Guidelines, NIBM

A Appendices

A.1 Project Schedule

A.2 Letters from Organization

A.3 Questionnaires and Interview Questions

A.4 Meeting Minutes and Log Sheets

A.5 Reviewed Documents

A.6 Software Setup and Configuration

A CD with the software setup and configuration files is included with the final submission.