Överleaf



Maria Vincent

Graduate Student, Institute for Astronomy

What is Overleaf?

Wikipedia puts this well: Overleaf is a collaborative cloud-based LaTeX editor used for writing, editing and publishing scientific documents. It partners with a wide range of scientific publishers to provide official journal LaTeX templates, and direct submission links.

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Beautiful templates for journal articles, project reports, resumes, etc.

Option to directly submit from overleaf- a lot of important journals have this option

Like Google Docs in LaTeX

So what is this LaTeX?

It is a software to write documents, where you use plain text following a certain syntax, like a markup language, to get formatted text, images and other features you usually type, click, drag and drop in a traditional word processor.



So what is this LaTeX?

Like HTML, where you enclose content in tags

It is a software to write documents, where you use plain text following a certain syntax, like a markup language, to get formatted text, images and other features you usually type, click, drag and drop in a traditional word processor.



So what is this LaTeX?

PROS

- Equations & in-line symbols look great in the typeset results.
- Easy to reuse code for equations or tables, and create templates
- Easier cross-referencing and bibliography

CONS

- Steeper learning curve
- Tables are not easy to design
- Sometimes it can be stubborn
 and frustrating to find the right
 packages to even get basic
 things right

Why Overleaf instead of a regular TeX editor?

Primarily because Overleaf also lets you write your documents in a rich text editor, if you don't know the LaTeX syntax, and everything works just the same You'll still see the typeset document being created as you type/edit.



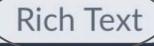








Source



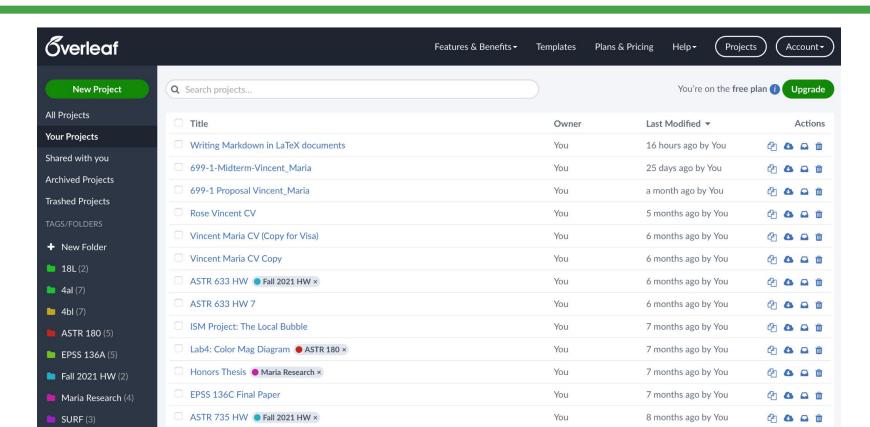
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How to use Overleaf?



If you already have an account

If you don't have an account, you can register using your email address, or ORCiD ID, and later connect to your GitHub



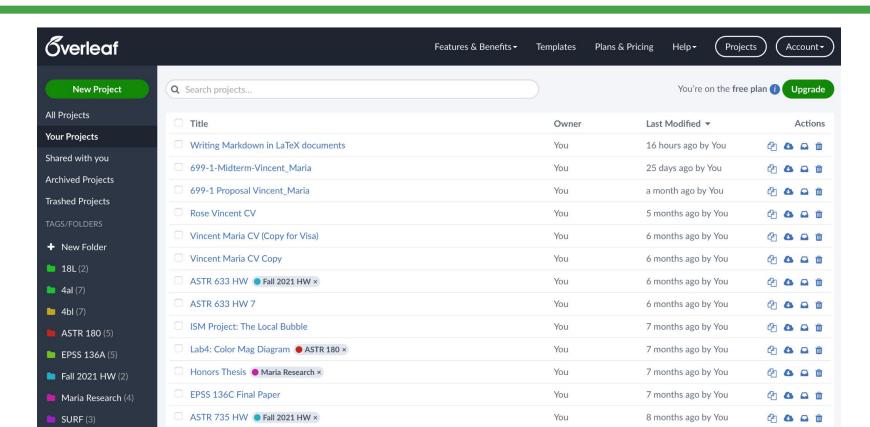
Tables for Paper Maria Research ×

Uncategorized (33)

8 months ago by You

You

CA & A 1



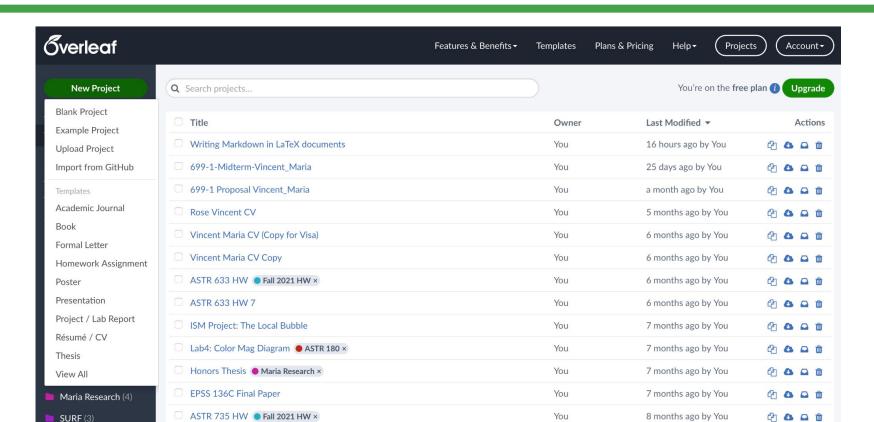
Tables for Paper Maria Research ×

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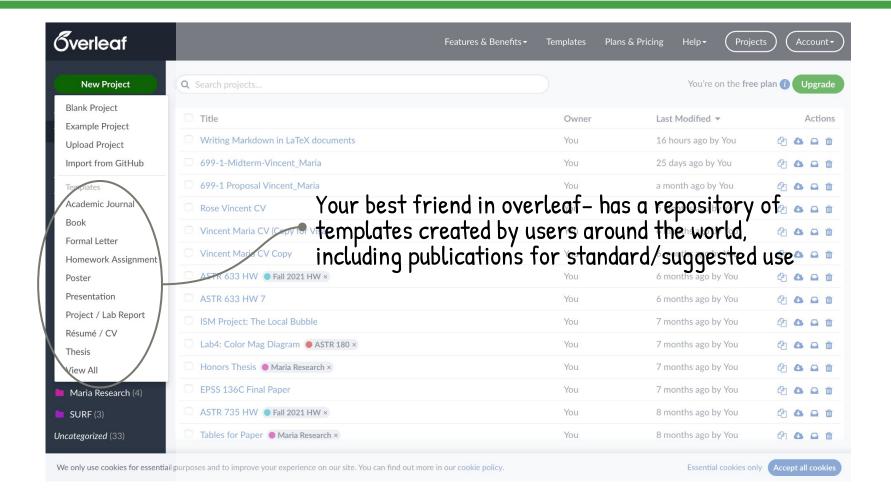
Tables for Paper Maria Research ×

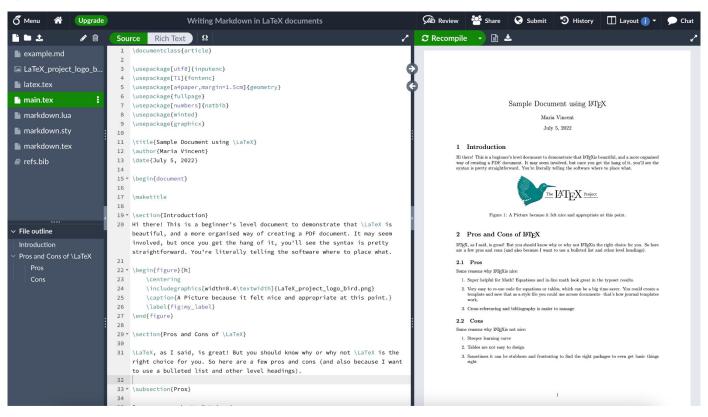
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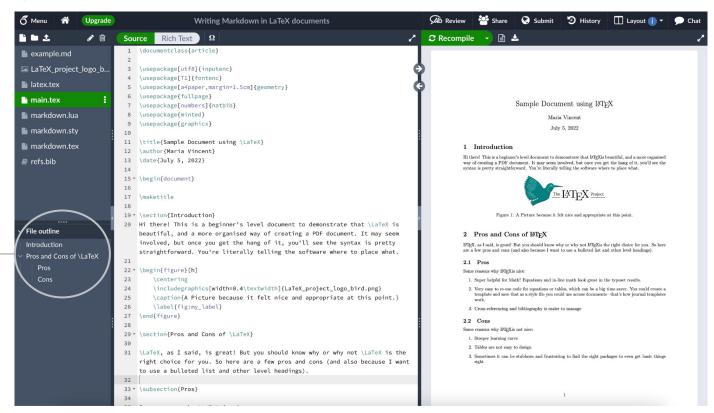
8 months ago by You

You

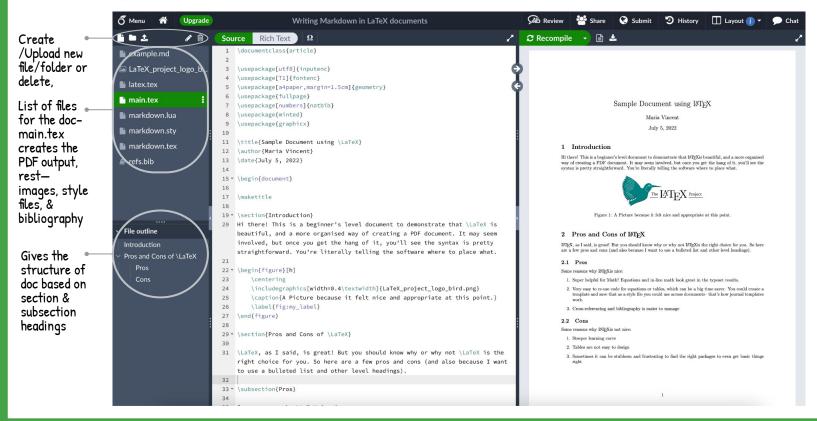
CA & A 1



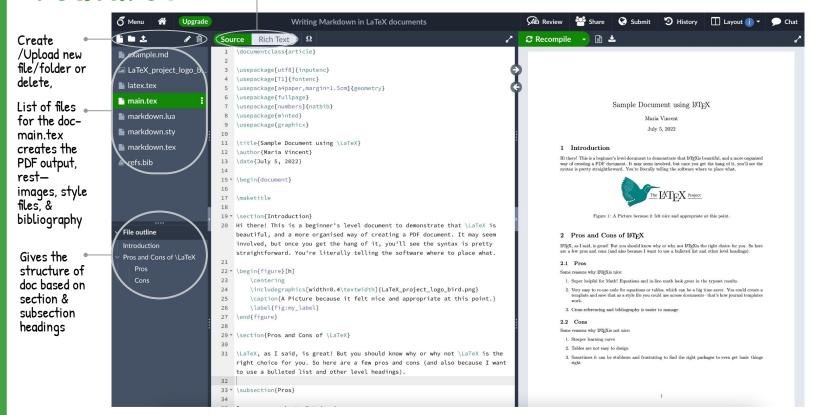




Gives the structure of doc based on section & subsection headings

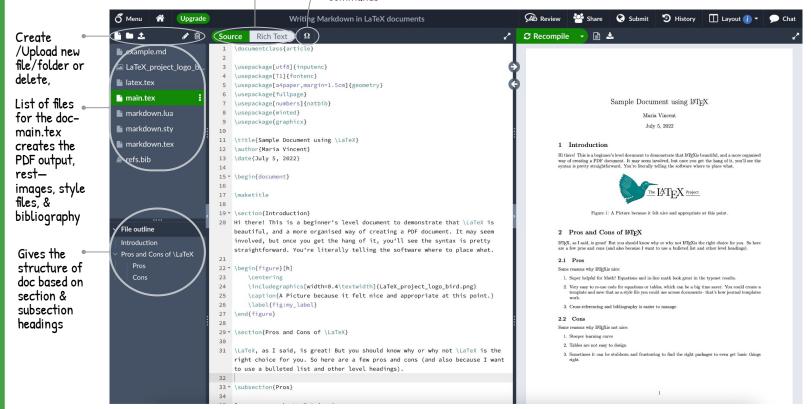


Switch between typing in LaTeX or Rich text format



Switch between typing in LaTeX or Rich text format

To choose special symbols directly instead of typing using commands*



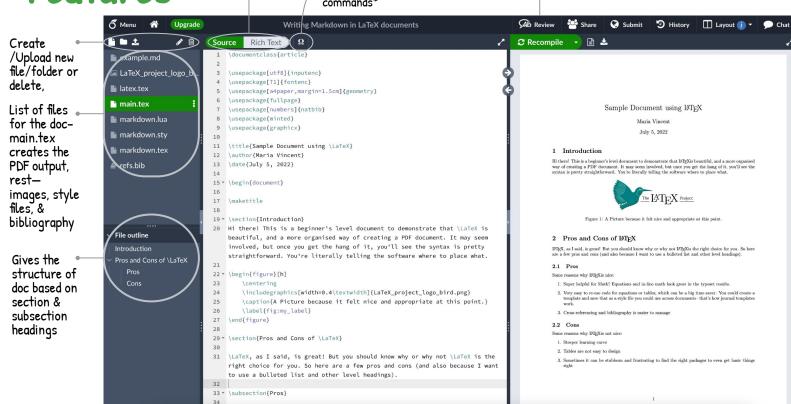
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Switch between typing in LaTeX or Rich text format

To choose
special symbols
directly instead
of typing using
commands*

Track Edits*



* Premium



Switch between typing in LaTeX or Rich text format

To choose special symbols directly instead of typing using commands*

Track Share w/1 Edits* co-author

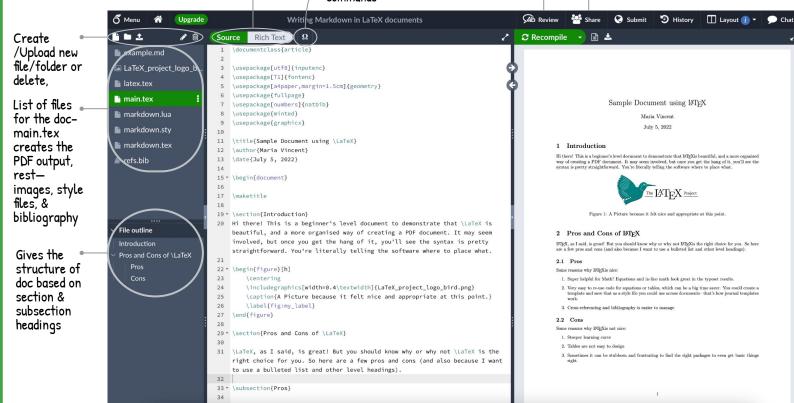
2.1 Pros

2.2 Cons

Some reasons why LATEX is not nice:

2. Tables are not easy to design

1. Steeper learning curve



Sample Document using LATEX Maria Vincent July 5, 2022 1 Introduction Hi there! This is a beginner's level document to demonstrate that LaTrXis beautiful, and a more organised way of creating a PDF document. It may seem involved, but once you get the hang of it, you'll see the syntax is pretty straightforward. You're literally telling the software where to place what. Figure 1: A Picture because it felt nice and appropriate at this point 2 Pros and Cons of LATEX LATEX, as I said, is great! But you should know why or why not LATEX is the right choice for you. So here are a few pros and cons (and also because I want to use a bulleted list and other level headings). Some reasons why LATEX is nice:

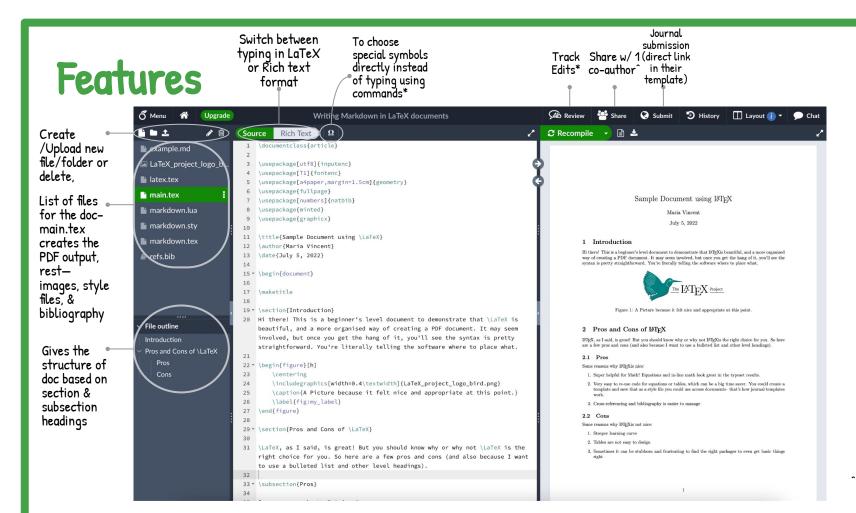
1. Super helpful for Math! Equations and in-line math look great in the typeset results

3. Cross-referencing and bibliography is easier to manage

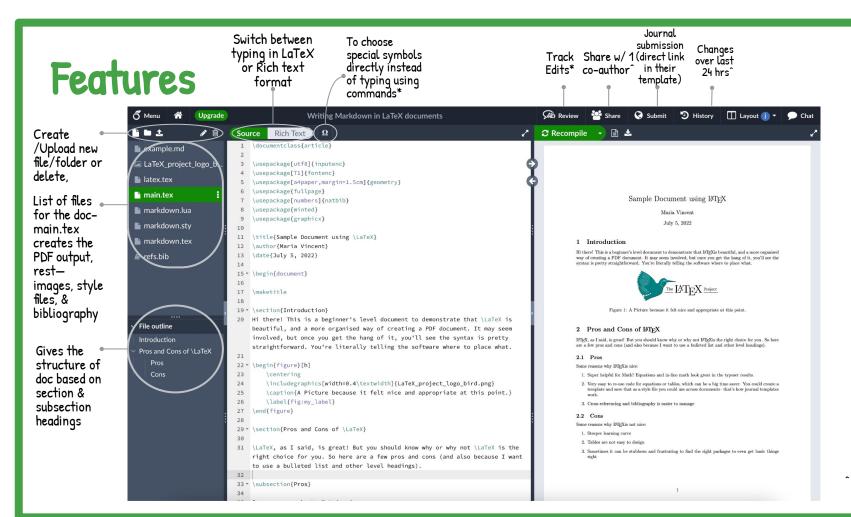
2. Very easy to re-use code for equations or tables, which can be a big time saver. You could create a template and save that as a style file you could use across documents-that's how journal templates

3. Sometimes it can be stubborn and frustrating to find the right packages to even get basic things

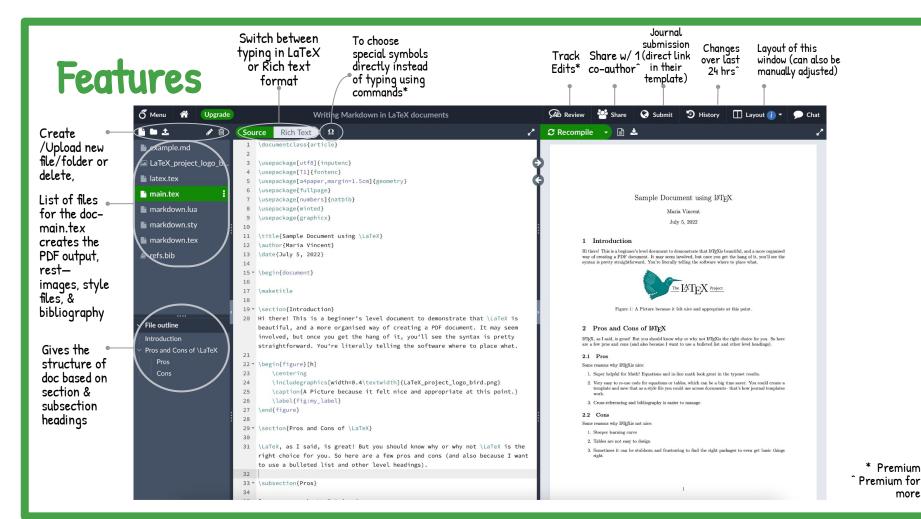
* Premium Premium for more

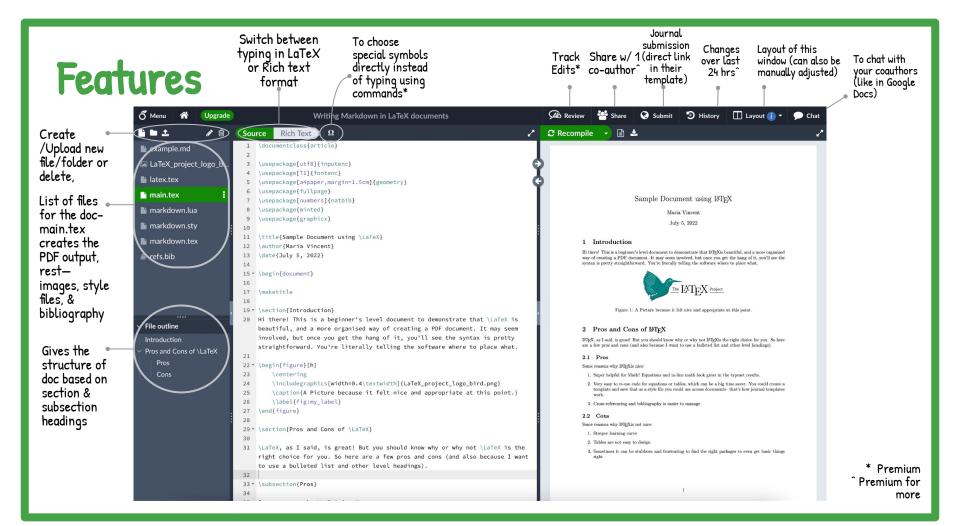


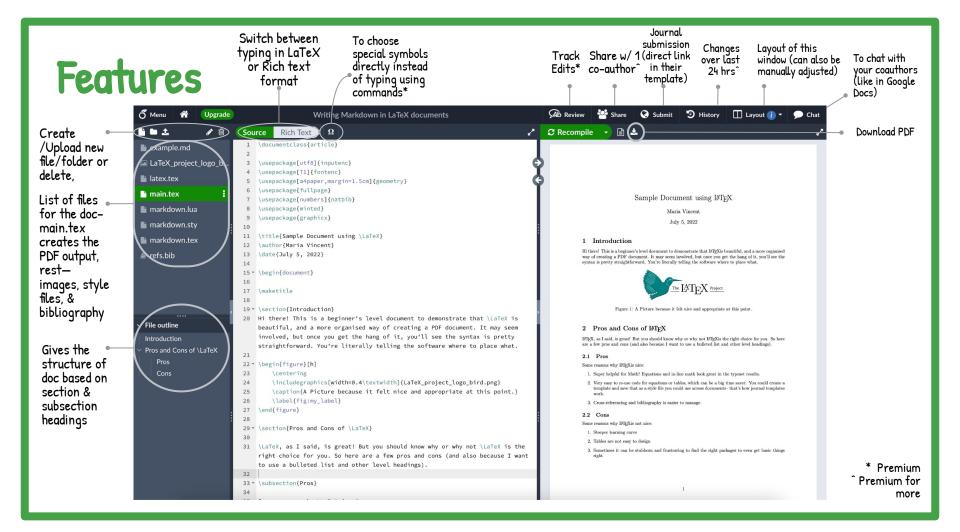
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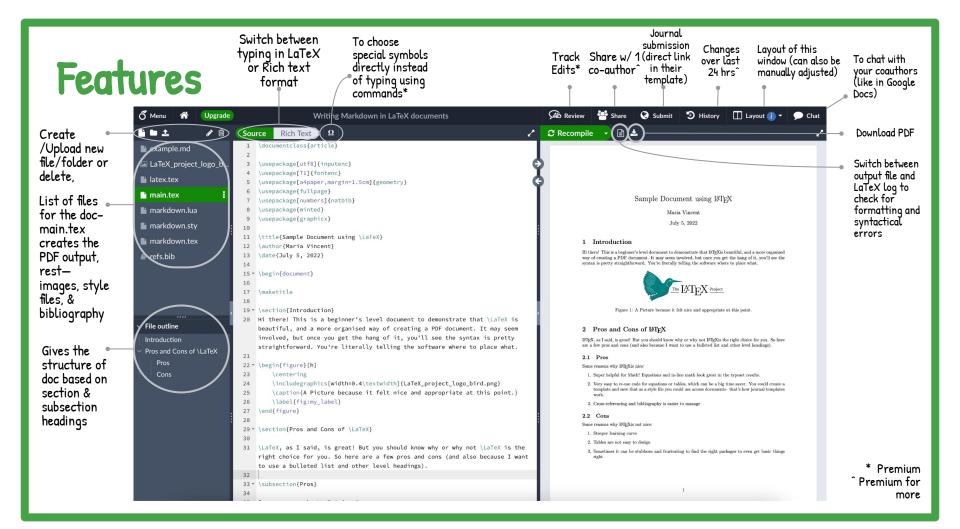


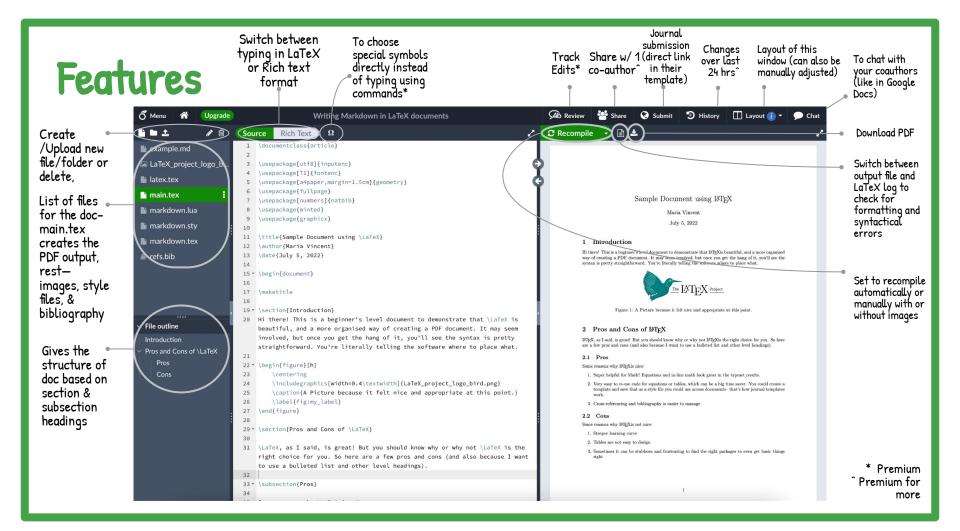
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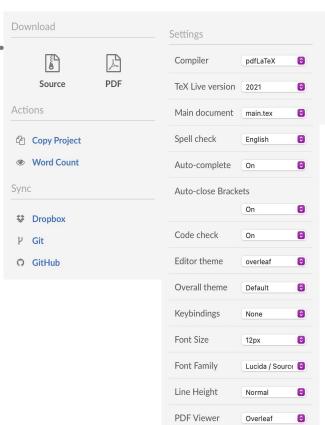












Help

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Documentation

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Note: This is a single pane, scrollable menu, The 3 pane view is for the convenience for the slides Basic LaTeX Example (using Overleaf)

```
\documentclass{article}
\usepackage[utf8]{inputenc}
\usepackage[T1]{fontenc}
\usepackage[a4paper,margin=1.5cm]{geometry}
\usepackage{fullpage}
\usepackage[numbers]{natbib}
\usepackage{minted}
\usepackage{graphicx}
\title{Sample Document using \LaTeX}
\author{Maria Vincent}
\date{July 5, 2022}
\begin{document}
\maketitle
\section{Introduction}
Hi there! This is a beginner's level document to demonstrate that \LaTeX is beautiful, and a
more organised way of creating a PDF document. It may seem involved, but once you get the
hang of it, you'll see the syntax is pretty straightforward. You're literally telling the
software where to place what.
\begin{figure}[h]
    \centering
    \includegraphics[width=0.4\textwidth]{LaTeX_project_logo_bird.png}
    \caption{A Picture because it felt nice and appropriate at this point}
    \label{fig:my_label}
\end{figure}
```

\end{document}

Sample Document using LATEX

Maria Vincent

July 5, 2022

1 Introduction

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Figure 1: A Picture because it felt nice and appropriate at this point

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Sample Document using LATEX

Preamble: To define the type of Maria Vincent document you want to create and cally 5, 2022 on packages you need for the document

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Figure 1: A Picture because it felt nice and appropriate at this point

<u>Document environment</u>: Body and actual content of your document that includes everything that needs to be displayed and markup-type commands on how it has to be displayed

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                              → packaae
\usepackage[a4paper,margin=1.5cm]{geometry}
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    keyword args. that override

\usepackage{minted}
                          default settings
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> Document includes the main content and other pages like bibliography, Figure 1:1A Picture because it falt nice and appropriate at it index, qlossdry that can designed separately

<u>Document environment</u>: Body and actual content of your document that includes everything that needs to be displayed and markup-type commands on how it has to be displayed

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```

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```



Figure 1: A Picture because it felt nice and appropriate at this point.

\usepackage{graphicx}

Image Package (sort of like pylab or matplotlib in Python

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Figure 1: A Picture because it felt nice and appropriate at this point.

\usepackage{graphicx

- Image Package (sort of like pylab or matplotlib in Python
- \begin and \end creates a new environment, here for an image

```
begin{figure}[h]
```

\centering

\includegraphics[width=0.4\textwidth]

]{LaTeX_project_logo_bird.png}

\caption{A Picture because it felt

nice and appropriate at this point.}

\label{fig:latex_fig}

(end{figure})



Figure 1: A Picture because it felt nice and appropriate at this point.

\usepackage{graphicx}

end{figure}

Image Package (sort of like pylab or matplotlib in Python

\begin and \end creates a new environment, here for an image

This command actually inserts the image. []-- size and cropping, {}-- the image

```
begin{figure}[h]
    \centering
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    ]{LaTeX_project_logo_bird.png}
    (caption{A Picture because it felt
    nice and appropriate at this point.}
    (label{fig:latex_fig}
```



Figure 1: A Picture because it felt nice and appropriate at this point.

Figure caption

This is like a tag which you call, for in-text referencing

INLINE

Just want to put a random equation here for demo. $t_s = r_s \sqrt{\frac{N-2}{1-r_s^2}}$

Just want to put a random equation here for demo. $t_s = r_s \sqrt{\frac{N-2}{1-r_s^2}}$

SEPARATE EQUATION LINE

```
\begin{equation}
    t_s = r_s\sqrt{\frac{N-2}{1-r_s^2}}
\end{equation}
```

$$t_s = r_s \sqrt{\frac{N-2}{1-r_s^2}} \tag{32}$$

INLINE

To be used for equations, mathematical and other special symbols

(32)

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\end{equation}

$$c_s = r_s \sqrt{rac{N-2}{1-r_s^2}}$$

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SEPARATE EQUATION LINE

Some symbols are for arrangement and placement

\begin{equation}

$$t_s = r_s \setminus \{(frad\{N-2\}\{1-r_s\}^2\}\}$$

\end{equation}

$$t_s = r_s \sqrt{\frac{N-2}{1-r_s^2}}$$

(32)

INLINE

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SEPARATE EQUATION LINE

Some symbols are for arrangement and placement

\begin{equation}

$$t_s = r_s \sqrt{\frac{f_{no}(N-2)\{1-r_s/2\}}{}}$$

\end{equation}

Eqn np. inserted by equation environ.

$$t_s = r_s \sqrt{\frac{N-2}{1-r_s^2}}$$

(32)

Table

```
\begin{table}[h]
     \centering
     \begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
          \hline
          Quantity & Left & Right \\
          \hline
          Mean & 48.16 & 47.52 \\
          Median & 49.0 & 48.0 \\
          Mode & 52 & 49\\
          Standard Error & 1.0683 & 1.0690 \\
          \hline
     \end{tabular}
     \caption{Basic statistics of the response
times}
     \label{tab:4 a}
\end{table}
```

Quantity	Left	Right
Mean	48.16	47.52
Median	49.0	48.0
Mode	52	49
Standard Error	1.0683	1.0690

Table 3: Basic statistics of the response times

Table

\end{table}

This creates the table, the other are support info for table

```
\begin{table}[h]
     \centering
      begin{tabular}{(c|c|c
          \hline
          Quantity & Left & Right \\
          \hline
          Mean & 48.16 & 47.52 \\
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```

This sets number (and width if needed) of columns and text alignment

Quantity	Left	Right
Mean	48.16	47.52
Median	49.0	48.0
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Table 3: Basic statistics of the response times

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            Standard Error & 1.0683 & 1.0690 \\
            \hline
                                      Inserts horizontal line. Again, works anywhere
       \end{tabular}
       \caption{Basic statistics of the response
  times}
       \label{tab:4 a}
  \end{table}
```

This sets number (and width if needed) of columns and text alignment

Inserts new line. Works anywhere

Quantity	Left	Right
Mean	48.16	47.52
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Standard Error	1.0683	1.0690

Table 3: Basic statistics of the response times

Useful LaTeX Resources

- Getting Started with LaTeX by NYU Libraries
- Compilation of Resources by Harvard Library

Useful Overleaf Resources

Official Overleaf Tutorials

Assignment

- Pick up a topic in astronomy of your choice
- Using the ApJ template on Overleaf, write a 2 page paper on the topic with intro, some discussion of current research and results, conclusions, future direction, and references.
- Include a few images, at least 2 equations, and 1 table.
- You can type in References manually or use a .bib file (the resources should explain that!)