

Assignment 1A

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Class : BE - IT

SUB : ISLAB

OOP

DOA

MARKS

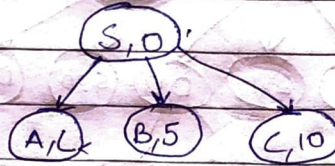
SIGN

Q 4
1.1]

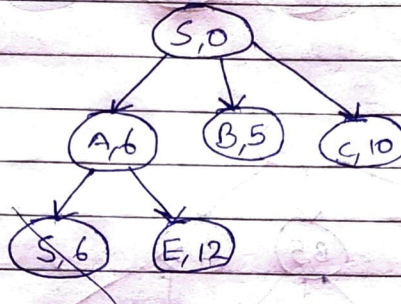
→ Step 0 :



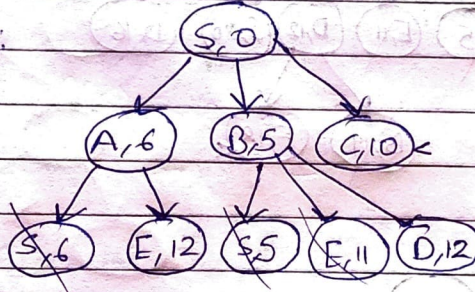
Step 1 :



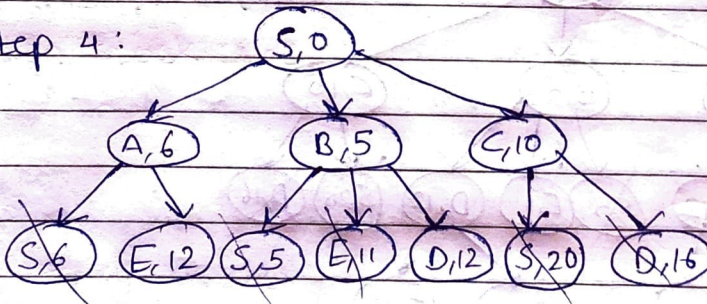
Step 2 :



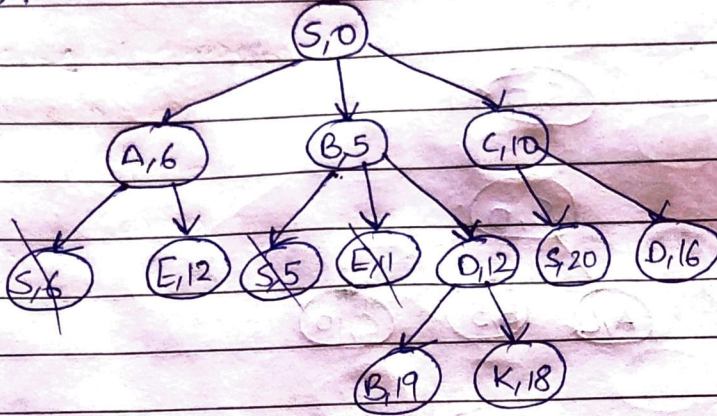
Step 3 :



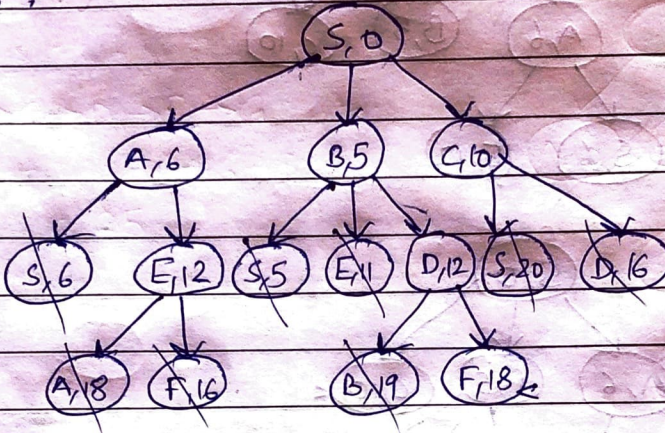
Step 4 :



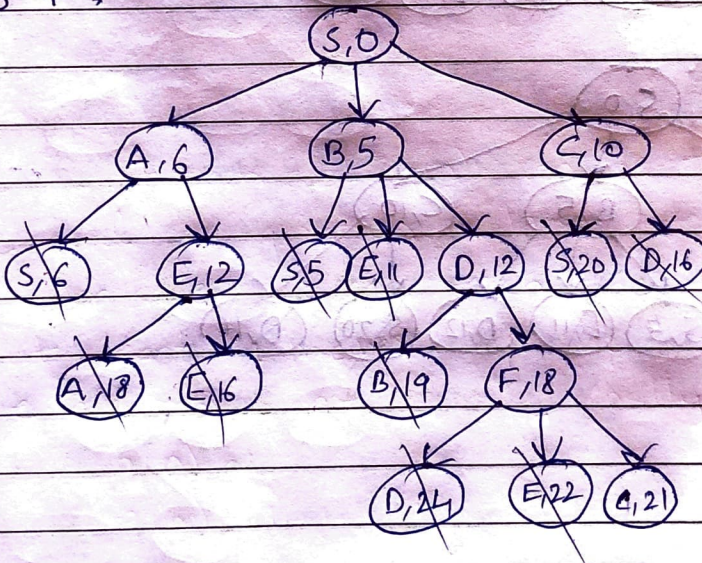
Step 5:



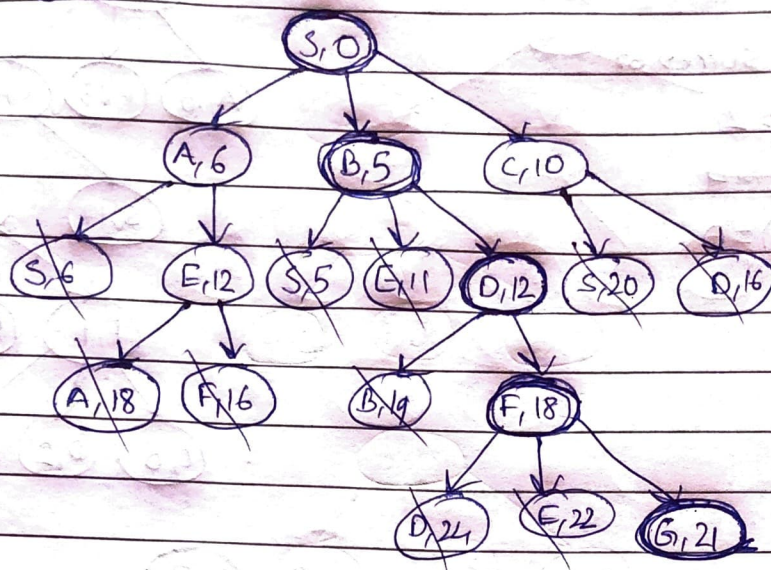
Step 6:



Step 7:



Step 8:



1.4]

→ Initialization: Compute f-score for S & put it in the openlist.

F-score S : $f(s) = h(s) = 17$

~~S, 17~~

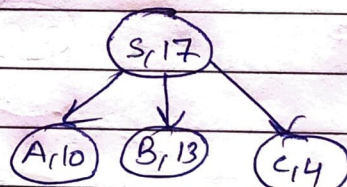
Step 1:

F-score of successor

$$f(A) = h(A) = 10$$

$$f(B) = h(B) = 13$$

$$f(C) = h(C) = 4$$

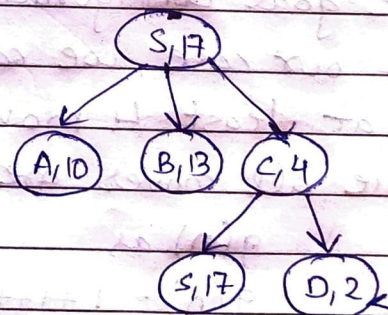


Step 2:

F-score of successor

$$f(s) = h(s) = 17$$

$$f(D) = h(D) = 2$$



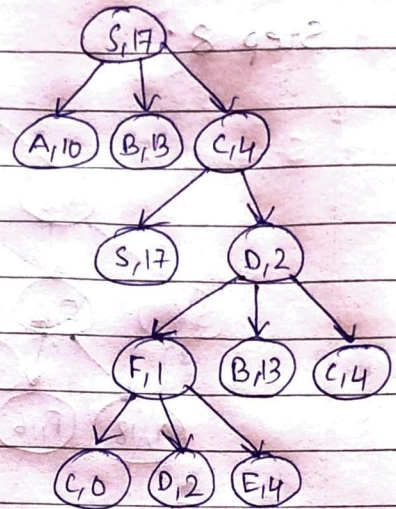
Step 4:

F-Score of Successor

$$f(D) = h(D) = 2$$

$$f(E) = h(E) = 4$$

$$f(G) = h(G) = 0$$

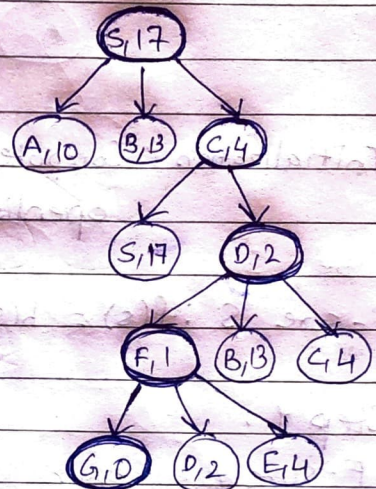


Step 5:

Solⁿ is -

BS \rightarrow C \rightarrow D \rightarrow F \rightarrow G with

$$\text{Solⁿ cost} = 10 + 6 + 6 + 3 \\ = 25$$



Q.2.

a) The lowest path cost $g(n)$ can be the cost to reach the goal configuration in least steps.

In our case, we can reach the final configuration in at least 4 moves: up, up, LEFT, LEFT.

Since all moves are equally costly, we compute,

$g(n)$ as

$$g(n) = 1 + 1 + 1 + 1$$

$$g(n) = 4$$

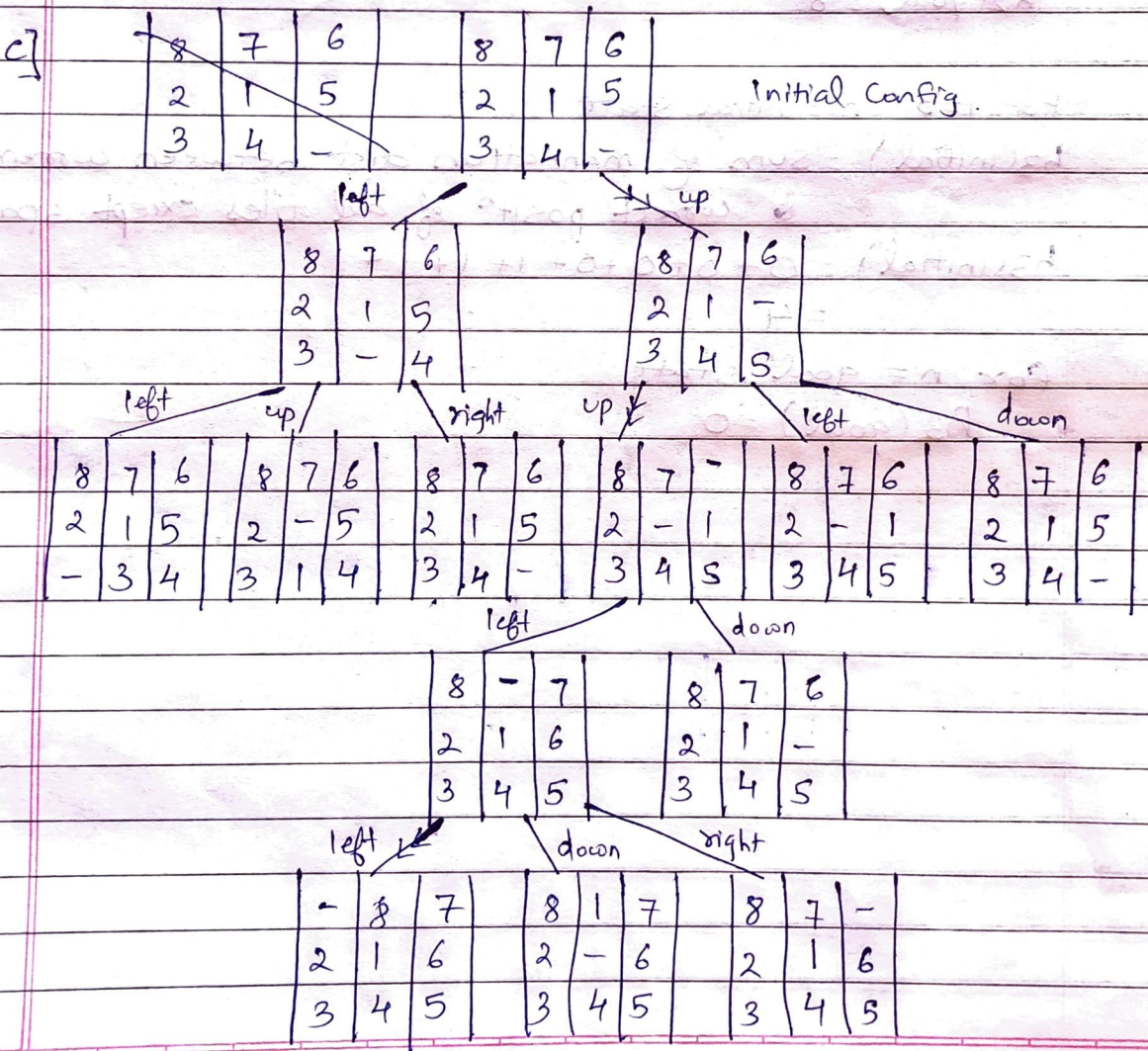
Consider the following 8-puzzle instance:

8	7	6
2	1	5
-	3	4

Solⁿ can be represented as :

$\{8, 7, 6\} \{2, 1, 5\} \{-3, 4\} \rightarrow \{8, 7, 6\} \{2, 1, 5\} \{3, -4\} \rightarrow$
 $\{8, 7, 6\} \{2, 1, 5\} \{3, 4, -\} \rightarrow \{8, 7, 6\} \{2, 1, -3\} \{3, 4, 5\} \rightarrow$
 $\{8, 7, -3\} \{2, 1, 5\} \{3, 4, 5\} \rightarrow \{8, -, 7\} \{2, 1, 6\} \{3, 4, 5\} \rightarrow$
 $\{-8, 7, 3\} \{2, 1, 6\} \{3, 4, 5\}$

Since all the moves are equally costly the cost would be $g(n) = 6$.



2]

→ for $i=1$, $n = \text{initial state}$

$h_1(\text{initial}) = \text{misplaced tiles count except space}$

$$h_1(\text{initial}) = 4$$

$n = \text{goal state}$

$$h_1(\text{goal}) = 0$$

For $i=2$, $n = \text{initial state}$

$h_2(\text{initial}) = \text{correctly placed tiles count except space}$

$$h_2(\text{initial}) = 4$$

for $n = \text{goal state}$

$$h_2(\text{goal}) = 8$$

For $i=3$, $n = \text{initial state}$

$h_3(\text{initial}) = \text{sum of manhattan dist between current \& correct posit}^n \text{ of all tiles except space}$

$$h_3(\text{initial}) = 0 + 8 + 0 + 0 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1$$

$$= 4$$

for $n = \text{goal state}$

$$h_3(\text{goal}) = 0$$