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Course: C, DSA and C++

Assignment 2 – Basic Assignment

Q.1. WAP to print the value and size of the below variables:

```
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH: /n  ×  +  v
//WAP to take values from users and print its size and value
#include<stdio.h>

void main()
{
    int num;
    char chr;
    float rs;
    double crMoney;

    printf("Enter an integer value:\n");
    scanf("%d",&num);
    printf("Enter any character from A-Z or a-z:\n");
    scanf(" %c",&chr);
    printf("Enter any float value:\n");
    scanf("%f",&rs);
    printf("Enter the value for crMoney:\n");
    scanf("%lf",&crMoney);

    printf("The value of num is %d and its size is %ld\n",num,sizeof(int));
    printf("The value of chr is %c and its size is %ld\n",chr,sizeof(char));
    printf("The value of rs is %f and its size is %ld\n",rs,sizeof(float));
    printf("The value of crMoney is %lf and its size is %ld\n",crMoney,sizeof(double));
}
```

Output:

```
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ vim ques1.c
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ cc ques1.c
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ ./a.out
Enter an integer value:
10
Enter any character from A-Z or a-z:
S
Enter any float value:
55.20
Enter the value for crMoney:
542154313480.544543
The value of num is 10 and its size is 4
The value of chr is S and its size is 1
The value of rs is 55.200001 and its size is 4
The value of crMoney is 542154313480.544556 and its size is 8
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ |
```

Q.2. WAP to print below expressions:

```
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH: /n  ×  +  ∨  
#include<stdio.h>  
  
void main()  
{  
    int x=9;  
    printf("The original value of x is %d",x);  
    int ans = ++x + x++ + ++x;  
    printf("After Operation 0:\n");  
    printf("x=%d\n",x);  
    printf("ans=%d\n\n",ans);  
  
    int ans1=++x + ++x + ++x + ++x;  
    printf("After Operation 1:\nx=%d\nans=%d\n\n",x,ans1);  
  
    int ans2= x++ + x++ + ++x + x++ + ++x;  
    printf("After Opertaion 2:\nx=%d\nans=%d\n\n",x,ans2);  
  
    int ans3=x++ + x++ + x++ + x++;  
    printf("After Operation 3:\nx=%d\nans=%d\n\n",x,ans3);  
}
```

Output:

```
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ vim ques2.c  
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ cc ques2.c  
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ ./a.out  
The original value of x is 9After Operation 0:  
x=12  
ans=33  
  
After Operation 1:  
x=16  
ans=59  
  
After Opertaion 2:  
x=21  
ans=92  
  
After Operation 3:  
x=25  
ans=90
```

Assignment 2: Basics

Q2. $x = 9$;

1) $ans = ++x + x++ + ++x$;

$\rightarrow ans = (x + x) + x + x$

$= (9 + 9) + 10 + 10$

$= 38$

$ans = 38$

2) $ans1 = ++x + ++x + ++x + ++x$

$\rightarrow ans1 = (x + x) + (x + x) + (x + x) + (x + x)$

$= (9 + 9) + (10 + 10) + (11 + 11) + (12 + 12)$

$= 38 + 22 + 22 + 24$

$= 106$

$ans1 = 106$

3) $ans2 = (x++ + x++) + ++x + x++ + ++x$

$= (x + x) + (x + x) + (x + x) + (x + x)$

$= (9 + 9) + (10 + 10) + (11 + 11) + (12 + 12)$

$= 38 + 22 + 22 + 24$

$= 106$

$ans2 = 106$

Assignment 2: Basics

Q2. $x = 9$;

1) $ans = ++x + x++ + ++x$;

$\rightarrow ans = (x + x) + x + x$

$= (9 + 9) + 10 + 10$

$= 38$

$ans = 38$

2) $ans1 = ++x + ++x + ++x + ++x$

$\rightarrow ans1 = (x + x) + (x + x) + (x + x) + (x + x)$

$= (9 + 9) + (10 + 10) + (11 + 11) + (12 + 12)$

$= 38 + 22 + 22 + 24$

$= 106$

$ans1 = 106$

3) $ans2 = (x++ + x++) + ++x + x++ + ++x$

$= (x + x) + (x + x) + (x + x) + (x + x)$

$= (9 + 9) + (10 + 10) + (11 + 11) + (12 + 12)$

$= 38 + 22 + 22 + 24$

$= 106$

$ans2 = 106$

Q.3. WAP to find a max no. between two nos.:

```
//Max of 2 nos.
#include<stdio.h>

void main()
{
    int num1, num2;
    printf("Enter two numbers:\n");
    scanf("%d", &num1);
    scanf("%d", &num2);

    int max;
    if(num1 > num2)
    {
        max = num1;
    }
    else
    {
        max = num2;
    }
    printf("The max. no. among the two is %d\n", max);
}
```

Output:

```
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ vim ques2.c
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ vim ques3.c
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ cc ques3.c
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ ./a.out
Enter two numbers:
2
4
The max. no. among the two is 4
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ |
```

Q.4. WAP to find min among 2 nos.:

```
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH: /n × + v
//WAP to find min among the two numbers
#include<stdio.h>

void main()
{
    int num1, num2;
    printf("Enter two numbers:\n");
    scanf("%d",&num1);
    scanf("%d",&num2);

    int min;
    if(num1<num2)
    {
        min=num1;
    }
    else
    {
        min=num2;
    }
    printf("The min among the two numbers is %d\n",min);
}
~
```

Output:

```
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ vim ques4.c
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ cc ques4.c
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ ./a.out
Enter two numbers:
2
4
The min among the two numbers is 2
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ |
```

Q.5. WAP to find if a no. is divisible by 5 and 11:

```
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH: /n  x  +  v
//To check whether a num is divisble by 5 and 11
#include<stdio.h>

void main()
{
    int num;
    printf("Enter the Number:\n");
    scanf("%d",&num);
    if(num%5==0 && num%11==0)
    {
        printf("Yes, %d is divisible by 5 and 11.\n",num);
    }
    else
    {
        printf("No, %d is not divisible by 5 and 11.\n",num);
    }
}
```

Output:

```
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ vim ques5.c
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ cc ques5.c
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ ./a.out
Enter the Number:
55
Yes, 55 is divisible by 5 and 11.
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ ./a.out
Enter the Number:
15
No, 15 is not divisible by 5 and 11.
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$
```

Q.6. WAP to check if a number is odd or even:

```
//To check if the given number is odd or even
#include<stdio.h>

void main()
{
    int num;
    printf("Enter a number:\n");
    scanf("%d",&num);

    if(num%2==0)
    {
        printf("%d is even number.\n",num);
    }
    else
    {
        printf("%d is odd number.\n",num);
    }
}
```


Output:

```
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ vim ques6.c
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ cc ques6.c
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ ./a.out
Enter a number:
10
10 is even number.
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ ./a.out
Enter a number:
37
37 is odd number.
```

Q.7. WAP to take a number from user and print whether it is less than 10 or not:

```
// To determine if a number is less than 10 or not
#include<stdio.h>

void main()
{
    int num;
    printf("Enter a number:\n");
    scanf("%d",&num);

    if(num<10)
    {
        printf("%d is less than 10.\n",num);
    }
    else
    {
        printf("%d is not less than 10.\n",num);
    }
}
```

Output:

```
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ vim ques6.c
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ vim ques7.c
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ cc ques7.c
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ ./a.out
Enter a number:
5
5 is less than 10.
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ ./a.out
Enter a number:
21
21 is not less than 10.
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ |
```

Q.8. WAP that determines whether the entered character is uppercase or lowercase:

```
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH: /n × + v
//To determine if a given character is upper case or lower case
#include<stdio.h>

void main()
{
    char ch;
    printf("Enter a character:\n");
    scanf("%c",&ch);
    if(ch>=65 && ch<=90)
    {
        printf("%c is a Uppercase character\n",ch);
    }
    else
    {
        printf("%c is a lowercase character\n",ch);
    }
}
```

Output:

```
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ vim ques8.c
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ cc ques8.c
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ ./a.out
Enter a character:
H
H is a Uppercase character
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ ./a.out
Enter a character:
v
v is a lowercase character
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ |
```

Q.9. WAP to determine whether a number is positive or negative:

```
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH: /n × + v
//Positive or negative number
#include<stdio.h>

void main()
{
    int num;
    printf("Enter a number:\n");
    scanf("%d",&num);
    if(num<0)
    {
        printf("%d is a negative number\n",num);
    }
    else
    {
        printf("%d is a positive number\n",num);
    }
}
```

Output:

```
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ vim ques9.c
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ cc ques9.c
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ ./a.out
Enter a number:
5
5 is a positive number
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ ./a.out
Enter a number:
-3
-3 is a negative number
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ |
```

Q.10. WAP to print if a character is a vowel or consonant:

```
// If a character is vowel or consonant
#include<stdio.h>

void main()
{
    char ch;
    printf("Enter a character:\n");
    scanf("%c",&ch);
    if(ch == 'A' || ch == 'E' || ch == 'I' || ch == 'O' || ch == 'U' || ch == 'a' || ch == 'e'
       || ch == 'i' || ch == 'o' || ch == 'u')
    {
        printf("%c is a Vowel\n",ch);
    }
    else
    {
        printf("%c is a consonant\n",ch);
    }
}
```

Output:

```
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ vim ques10.c
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ cc ques10.c
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ ./a.out
Enter a character:
j
j is a consonant
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ ./a.out
Enter a character:
E
E is a Vowel
aditi@DESKTOP-ANL3TOH:/mnt/d/Core2Web/0Basics$ |
```