

Lesson – 7 / ಅಧ್ಯಾಯ – 7

ನ್ಯೂನ / ನಿಷೇಧಾರ್ಥಕ ಕ್ರಿಯಾಪದಗಳು ಮತ್ತು
ವರ್ಣ ಗುಣವಾಚಕಗಳು

Defective / Negative Verbs and Colour Adjectives

Conversation between Friends (Nikhil and Shop owner):

Here Nikhil is the buyer. Nikhil will come to the shop to purchase the file. Discussion happens between Nikhil and shop owner related to file and some other issues they discussed though they were close friends from a long time.

Conversation Part – 1

| | | |
|--------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| Nikhil : | eShTu ganTe saar | What is the time sir? |
| Shop owner : | iiga ombattu ganTe | now it is 9 o'clock |
| Nikhil : | tinDi ayitaa | had your breakfast? |
| Shop owner : | illa saar tinnabeeku | not yet sir I need to have |
| Nikhil : | saar idu nimma angaDinaa? | Sir, is it your shop? |
| Shop owner : | nammade saar | Ours sir |
| Nikhil : | nimma angaDi tumba cennagide | your shop is looking very nice |
| Shop owner : | nimmalli yaava banNNada filugaLu ive | what type of colour files you have in your shop |
| Nikhil : | nammalli ella tarahada failugaLu ive | we have all types of files in our shop |
| Shop owner : | andare | that means |

| | | |
|--------------|--|---|
| Nikhil : | kempu, kappu, biLi, hasiru baNNaddu, niili baNNaddu , heccu kaDime ella baNNada failugaLu nammalli ive , nimage yaava baNNada failu beeku anta eLidare adanne tegedukoDuve | red colour black colour white colour green colour blue colour generally we have all colours files. if you say clearly which colour file you want that one I will give it to you |
| Shop owner : | saar naanu sarkaari kacariyalli kelasa maDuttene adudarinda nanage sawmya baNNada filannu koDi | sir I have been working in a government office so I want a file which is in decent colour that one you give it to me |
| Nikhil : | sari biDi saar iiga nanage artavaayitu, nimage iShTavaguvantaha failanne koDuttene | ok sir I understood now what type of colour file to be given to you |
| Shop owner : | ayitu saar, nimma angaDige indu naanu bandaddu oLLyade ayitu | ok sir, today it is good for me to come to your shop. |

Conversation Part – II

| | | |
|--------------|---|---|
| Nikhil : | illige baruvadakku modalu naanu nimmalli siguttade endu yocisiye iralilla | Before coming to your shop I had not thought of that I will get the file in your shop |
| Shop owner : | saar noDi huDuki noDidare ella sigutte namage taLme irabeku aShTe | sir if we search properly we will get everything for that we need patience |
| Nikhil : | saar eene yeLi nimage tumba taLme ide nimma ii naDavaLike nannage bahaLa iDisitu | sir whatever you say you have patience, your liked your approach |
| Shop owner : | mattenu beeku nimage tiLisi sar | Sir tell me what do you want it more than this |
| Nikhil : | nanage enu beDa ii filu saaku adare namma aNNanige ondu hasiru baNNada inkinaa pennu beku | I don't want anything for me I want green pen for my brother |
| Shop owner : | koDoNaa biDi saar | I will give it to you sir |
| Nikhil : | avarenu kelasa maDuttare | what work he is doing |

Shop owner :

Nikhil :

Shop owner :

Nikhil :

Shop owner :

Structure

Structure pattern

biLi baNNada

illa adu nanage

aadare nanage

aadare aa ang
ide

Ayitu adanne

Structure pattern

eShTu ganTe

iiga ombattu g

tinDi ayitaa

illa saar tinnab

Structure pattern

nimma s

| | | |
|--------------|--|--|
| Shop owner : | avanu aDikaari saar | he is an officer sir |
| Nikhil : | yaava afficinalli kelasa maDuttare avaru | in which office he is working |
| Shop owner : | avanu sarkaari Shaleyalli headmaster agi kelasa maDuttiddane | he is headmaster in Government School |
| Nikhil : | ade nimma aNNa biLi baNNada kaarinalli baruttaralla | white colour car is with your brother am i right |
| Shop owner : | hawdu avare | yes he is |

Structure pattern

Structure pattern – 1

| | |
|---|--|
| biLi baNNada parsannu koDu? | Givé me that white colour purse |
| illa adu nanage iShTa | No, I like that |
| aadare nanaguu ade tarahada parsu beku | But I want the same colour purse |
| aadare aa angaDiyalli kempu baNNada parsu ide | But in that shop there is a white colour purse |
| Ayitu adanne koDu | Ok give it |

Structure pattern – 2

| | |
|---------------------|----------------------------|
| eShTu ganTe saar | What is the time sir? |
| iiga ombattu ganTe | now it is 9 o'clock |
| tinDi ayitaa | had your breakfast? |
| illa saar tinnabeku | not yet sir I need to have |

Structure pattern – 3

| | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| nimma scuTarina baNNa yavudu? | What is the colour of your scoter? |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|

| | |
|--|--|
| nannadu biLi baNNada scuTar | My scoter colour is white |
| adara bele eShTu, | What is the rate of the scoter? |
| aa scuTarina bele eppattu savira rupayigaLu | The scoter Prize is seventy thousand rupees |

Structure pattern – 4

| | |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| nimma angaDi tumba cennagide | your shop is looking very nice |
| nimmalli yaava banNNada failugaLu ive | what type of colour files you have in your shop |
| nammalli ella tarahada filugaLu ive | we have all types of files in our shop |
| andare | that means |

Structure pattern – 5

| | |
|---|--|
| tumba danyavadagaLu ninage indu illige bandaddu nanage hecchu anukuulavaayitu | Thank you very much for coming here. this helped me a lot |
| nanagu kuuDa niinu bandaddu tumba santoShavayitu | for me also, I became very happy |
| agaaga ii kaDe baruttiru | again and again come to shop |
| saari ayitu | ok sure |

Structure pattern – 6

| | |
|---|--|
| kempu, kappu, biLi, hasiru baNNaddu, niili baNNaddu , heccu kaDime ella baNNada failugaLu nammalli ive , nimage yaava baNNada failu beku anta heLidare adanne tegedu koDuve | red colour black colour white colour green colour blue colour generally we have all colours files. if you say clearly which colour file you want that one I will give it to you |
| saar naanu sarkaari kacariyalli kelasa maDuttene adudarinda nanage sawmya baNNada failannu koDi | sir I have been working in a government office so I want a file which is in decent colour that one you give it to me |

Structure pa

sari b
artav
isTav
koDu
ayitu
naan

Structure pa

nana
adar
hasin
beku
koDu
avar
avan

Key to In

ನಾಮವಿಶೇಷಣ
ಮಗುವನ್ನು ಕ
ಕಪ್ಪು / ಬಿಳಿ
ಹೇಳಲಾಗಿದೆ.
ಅದೇ ರೀತಿ ವ
ಯಾವುದೇ ವ
ವರ್ಣಕ್ಕೆ ಸಂಬ
ಈ ಗುಣವಾಚಕ
ಯಾವ ಪ್ರತ್ಯಯ
ಈ ಪಾಠದಲ್ಲಿ
ಉದಾಹರಣೆಗೆ:
ವರ್ಣಗುಣವಾಚಕ
ಮತ್ತೊಂದು ರು

Structure pattern – 7

| | |
|--|--|
| sari biDi saar ega nanage artavayitu, nimage isTavaguvanthaha filanne koDuttene | ok sir I understood now what type of colour file to be given to you |
| ayitu saar, nimma angaDige indu naanu bandaddu oLLyade ayitu | ok sir, today it is good for me to come to your shop. |

Structure pattern – 8

| | |
|--|---|
| nanage enu beDa ii filu saaku adare namma aNNanige ondu hasiri baNNada inkinaa pennu beku | I don't want anything for me I want green pen for my brother |
| koDoNaa biDi saar | I will give it to you sir |
| avarenu kelasa maDuttare | what work he is doing |
| avanu aDikaari saar | he is an officer sir |

Key to Instructors

ನಾಮವಿಶೇಷಣಗಳು ನಾಮಪದಕ್ಕೆ ಹೆಚ್ಚಿನ ಅರ್ಥವನ್ನು ತಂದುಕೊಡುತ್ತವೆ. ಉದಾಹರಣೆಗೆ ಮಗುವನ್ನು ಕಪ್ಪು ಮಗು ಅಥವಾ ಬಿಳಿ ಮಗು ಎಂದು ಕರೆದರೆ ಇದರಲ್ಲಿ ಮಗು ನಾಮಪದವಾದರೆ ಕಪ್ಪು / ಬಿಳಿ ಈ ಪದವು ನಾಮವಿಶೇಷಣವಾಗಿ ಬಳಸಲ್ಪಡುತ್ತದೆ. ಇಲ್ಲಿ ಮಗುವಿನ ಬಣ್ಣದ ಕುರಿತು ಹೇಳಲಾಗಿದೆ.

ಅದೇ ರೀತಿ ವರ್ಣದ ವಿವರಣೆ ಕುರಿತು ಹಲವಾರು ಪದಗಳನ್ನು ಕನ್ನಡ ಭಾಷೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಬಳಸುತ್ತೇವೆ. ಯಾವುದೇ ವಸ್ತು ಅಥವಾ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿ ಹಾಗೂ ವಿಷಯಗಳಿಗೆ ಹೆಚ್ಚಿನ ಅರ್ಥವನ್ನು ತಂದುಕೊಡುವುದೇ ವರ್ಣಕ್ಕೆ ಸಂಬಂಧಪಟ್ಟಂತಹ ಗುಣವಾಚಕಗಳು.

ಈ ಗುಣವಾಚಕಗಳನ್ನು ಶಿಕ್ಷಕರು ತರಗತಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳಿಗೆ ಹೇಗೆ ಬಳಸಬೇಕು ಮತ್ತು ಯಾವ ಯಾವ ಪ್ರತ್ಯಯಗಳನ್ನು ಸೇರಿಸುವುದರಿಂದ ವರ್ಣಗುಣವಾಚಕಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಆಗುವ ಬದಲಾವಣೆಗಳನ್ನು ಈ ಪಾಠದಲ್ಲಿ ಪರಿಚಯಿಸಬೇಕು.

ಉದಾಹರಣೆಗೆ:

ವರ್ಣಗುಣವಾಚಕಗಳಿಗೆ “ಅದು” ಎನ್ನುವ ಪ್ರತ್ಯಯವನ್ನು ಸೇರಿಸುವುದರಿಂದ ಸದರಿ ಗುಣವಾಚಕವು ಮತ್ತೊಂದು ರೂಪವನ್ನು ಪಡೆದು ವಾಕ್ಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಬಳಸಲ್ಪಡುತ್ತದೆ.

Exercises: ಅಭ್ಯಾಸಕ್ಕಾಗಿ ಚಟುವಟಿಕೆಗಳು:

ಈ ಮೇಲಿನ ಎಲ್ಲಾ ಸಂಭಾಷಣೆಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳು ಸಕ್ರಿಯವಾಗಿ ಮತ್ತು ರಚನಾತ್ಮಕವಾಗಿ ಪಾಲ್ಗೊಳ್ಳುವಂತೆ ಶಿಕ್ಷಕರುಗಳು ನೋಡಿಕೊಂಡಿರಬೇಕು. ತದನಂತರ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳು ಎಷ್ಟರಮಟ್ಟಿಗೆ ನ್ಯೂನ / ನಿಷೇಧಾರ್ಥಕ ಕ್ರಿಯಾಪದಗಳು ಮತ್ತು ವರ್ಣ ಗುಣವಾಚಕಗಳನ್ನು (Defective / Negative Verbs and Colour Adjectives) ಪರಿಚಯವನ್ನು ಮಾಡಿಕೊಂಡಿದ್ದಾರೆ ಎಂಬುದನ್ನು ಈ ಕೆಳಗೆ ಕೊಟ್ಟಿರುವ ವಿವಿಧ ರೀತಿಯ ಚಟುವಟಿಕೆಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಅವರ ಜ್ಞಾನದ ಮಟ್ಟವನ್ನು ಪರೀಕ್ಷಿಸಲಾಗುವುದು. ಇಲ್ಲಿ ಶಿಕ್ಷಕರು ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳಿಗೆ ಉದಾಹರಣೆಗಳ ಮುಖಾಂತರ ವಿವರಿಸುತ್ತಾ ಚಟುವಟಿಕೆಗಳನ್ನು ಮಾಡಲು ಮಾರ್ಗದರ್ಶನ ನೀಡಬೇಕು.

1. Fill in the blanks with suitable words to make the sentence meaningful.

1. namma aNNanige **kempu** baNNa tumba iShTa. (**kempu**)
2. nimma kaalejina goDeya baNNa
3. aa baNNada kaaru nimmadaa
4. aagadaare niivu banddaddu biLi.....baikinalla
5. raamuvina tamma tumba.....giddane
6. Nikhilana maneyubaNNadali ide
7. avanaa pustakaavubaNNaddu
8. idufailu
9.bannada pennu nimmadaa?
10. avana byagina baNNa

2. Fill in the blanks by using the Kannada equivalent of the English words. the word you fill should be the exact equivalent English word.

Example : idu yaavavastu.

Answer : idu yaava **baNNada** vastu. (**colournaa**)

- a. nimmuurige hoguvaa bassina baNNa(red)
- b. idu avana.....baNNada byagu. (white)
- c. kurcciya baNNa(green).
- d. raamubaNNada pyanTu hakikonDiddane. (blue)
- e. avaLu manege baNNada TaxiYalli bandaLu (orange)
- f. naanubaNNada ShirTannu iShTa paDuttene.(brown)

3. Fill in the blanks as per the model, using the correct form of the word.

1. aa maneyuu **doDDadu**. (big)
2. nimma kaaleju eShTu..... ide. (distance)
3. nammuurige niivu kaarinalli bandiraa. (red)
4. raamu mane(small)
5. indu kaalejige? (go)
6. indu strike ante, adareiruttha?

7. kaalegu iddaru kyanTiin (mucciruttade)
 4. Translate the following English sentences to Kannada

1. Bangalore is a very big city.
2. Mysore is a small city.
3. Is it white colour car?
4. what is the colour of my bag ?
5. This is orange colour book.
6. please do the work I marked in white colour.
7. when you come to college?
8. you drink the coffee
9. Shall I take leave of you?
10. Shall we come to your house in the morning or afternoon

5. Translate the following kannada sentences to English

1. avaLu oLLeya kelasa maDuttiddaLe.
2. ii dina oLLey a dinavaagide.
3. avanu hattaneya taragatiyalli odutiddene.
4. adu nanna mane.
5. ivattu enTaneya taariku.
6. naaLe Ramu baruttane.
7. nanna tamma naaLe baruttane
8. nimma kaaleju eShTu duuradalli ide.

- 6 Transform the following words of kannada as per the given model (example).

Example : ondu – ondaneyaa

1. mane
2. kappu
3. enTu
4. oLLey
5. keTTa
6. udda
7. cikka
8. biLi

Vocabulary List

Before reading the above conversations, understanding of the below mentioned vocabulary helps in meaningful listening conversations.

| | |
|--------|--------|
| biLi | White |
| kappu | Black |
| hasiru | Green |
| kempu | Red |
| haLadi | Yellow |

| | |
|---------|------------|
| gottu | Know |
| angaDi | shop |
| illa | No |
| Beeku | Want |
| beeDa | Don't want |
| ese | throw |
| leave | biDu |
| horaDu | start |
| nillu | stop |
| bare | write |
| swantha | native |
| uuru | village |

Additional Vocabulary List

| | |
|-----------|----------|
| ganTe | time |
| taLme | patience |
| bahaLa | more |
| kelasa | work |
| adhikaari | Officer |
| dayamaaDi | please |
| saaku | enough |
| baTTe | cloth |
| eShTu | How much |
| cikka | small |
| doDDadu | big |
| eDa | Left |
| bala | right |

