

## Lesson – 11 / ಅಧ್ಯಾಯ – 11

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ಹೋಲಿಕೆ (ತರತಮ), ಸಂಬಂಧ ಸೂಚಕ ಮತ್ತು ವಸ್ತು ಸೂಚಕ  
ಪ್ರತ್ಯಯಗಳು ಮತ್ತು ನಿಷೇಧಾರ್ಥಕ ಪದಗಳ ಬಳಕೆ

Comparative, Relationship, Identification and Negation Words

Conversation between Friends about their families

### Conversation Part – 1

Ravi :	niinu yaava uurininda bande?	When you came from the village?
Santhosh :	naanu Bangalurininda indu beLigge bande	I came from Bangalore today morning
Ravi :	ninna jote yaaru bandaru	who came with you
Santhosh :	nanna joteyalli namma amma bandaru	you with me my mother came
Ravi :	avaru maDuva aDuge tumba cennhagiruttad allave	what she prepares that food is very tasty am i right
Santhosh :	namma ammaniginta appa maDuva citranna innu cennhagiruttade, naanu ninna joteyalli tindiddene	actually my father prepares chitranna better than my mother, I had eaten with you
Ravi :	nimma appa citrannakke heccagi hasiru meNasina kaayiyannu hakuvudilla allave	for chitranna your father uses green chilli more am I right it
Santhosh :	appa citrannakke hasiru meNasinakayiginta jasti beLLuLLiyannu hakutthare	for chitranna my father uses more Ginger then green chilli
Ravi :	adakke asTonduruci yagirutade, adare namma amma beLLuLLiginta jasti hiriLLiyannu baLasutthare	that is the reason, it is more tasty, Mother uses more onions then Ginger
Santhosh :	arogyakke eraDu oLLeyade biDu	leave it both are good for health

ಬಳಕೆ ಕನ್ನಡ



Ravi :	ninage gottirali beLLuLLiginta uttamavaada howShadi matthondilla,	you must know that Ginger is good medicine than anything else
Santhosh :	yaake idu nanage illiyavarege gotte iralilla	why that I did not know till today
Ravi :	howda namma appanannu keLi heLuttene	Yes, I ask my father and I will inform you
Santhosh :	yaavaaga	when
Ravi :	naaLe avaru saha barabahudu , bandaaga tiLidu eella viShyavannu ninage tiLisuttene	tomorrow we will be coming, when he will come I ask and inform you
Santhosh :	sari	ok

**Conversation between Friends about their College result and fee structre**

### Conversation Part – 2

Ravi :	ninage innondu viShaya gotthayitaa	OK have you came to know that another information
Santhosh:	enu aa viShaya, naagenuu gottilla	what is that matter I don't know
Ravi	ii varSha namma kaaleju pakkada kaalejiginta heccu Shulkavannu tegedukoLLutiddhare	this year our college is taking more fee than neighbouring college
Ravi :	enu kaaraNa adakke, yaaru ii viShayavan ninage tiLisidaru	what is the reason for it who told you this information to you
Santhosh :	ii varShadinda namma kaalejinalli viSheSha taragatigaLannu tegedukoLLuttharante	from this year onwards in our college there are going to engage special classes for us
Ravi :	gaNitakinta vignaanavannu aa kaalejinall cennhagi paaTa maDutthare	in that college they teach science better than mathematics



Santhosh :	adakke nammaginta avaru heccu ankagaLannu tegedukoLLuvudu	That is the reason that that take more fee
Ravi :	ii varSha yaaru nammalli heccu ankagaLannu tegedukonDiddare	scored highest marks in our college this year
Santhosh :	adu rameSh	that is Ramesh
Ravi :	esTu ankagaLannu avanu tegedukonDiddane, raajuginta jasti ankagaLannu tegedukonDiddhanaa	how many marks he scored, weather he scored more marks than Raju
Santhosh :	illa avanu maryginta swalpa kaDime ankagaLannu tegedukonDiddhar	This year he scored little bit less earls than Meri
Ravi :	yaaru ii viShayaavannu ninage tiLisidaru	who told this information to you
Santhosh :	gaNita saar ninne beLigge taraatiyalli ellariguu ii viShayavannu tiLisidau	yesterday morning in the class , mathematics teacher told to all of us,
Ravi :	eenadaruu agali ii varSha namma kaalejna vidyartigaLu pakkaa kaalejiginta vidartigaLiginta heccu ankagaLannu tegedukonDiruvudu tumba santoShada viShaya	Whatever it may be I am very happy for that this year our college students scored good marks then neighbouring college
Santhosh :	sari naLe kaalejinalli beTi agoNa	ok tomorrow we will meet in the college
Ravi :	beega baa. enTuganTeginta modale baa	come fast, try to come Before 8 o'clock in the morning
Santhosh :	ayitu enTu ganTeginta modale baruttene.	Ok, I will come before 8 o'clock



## Structure pattern

### Structure pattern – 1

nanaginta nanna tamma buddivanta	My younger brother is more intelligent than me
adare niinu avaniginta cennhai haDa heLuttiya	But you sing songs better than him
nimma kaaleju pakkada kalejignta jasti Shulkavannu tegedukoLLutthare	Your college will take more fee than neighbouring college
adarinda ellariguu bejaravaagide	From this all are unhappy

### Structure pattern – 2

niinu iiga ellinda bande?	Now from where you come?
naanu haasandinda bande	I have come from hassan
haasanadinda yaavudaralli bande?	Through which you came from Hassan
bassinalli bande	Came by bus

### Structure pattern – 3

niin biscate tinnu	You eat biscuit
naanu tinnalla	I don't eat
aayitu kaafiiyannadaruu kuDi	Its ok you drink at least coffee
beeDa nanage tea koDi	Don't want that, give me tea

### Structure pattern – 4

niinu yaava uurininda bande?	When you came from the village?
naanu Bangalurininda indu beLigge bande	I came from Bangalore today morning
ninna jote yaaru bandaru	who came with you
nanna joteyalli namma amma bandaru	you with me my mother came

## Key to Inst ಹೋಲಿಕೆ ಪ್ರತ್ಯಯಗಳ

ಯಾವುದೇ ಒಂದು  
ನೀಡುವಾಗ ಸದಾ  
ಲಕ್ಷಣಗಳನ್ನು  
ಗುಣಲಕ್ಷಣಗಳನ್ನು  
ಸಾಧ್ಯ. ವಸ್ತುಗಳ  
ಹೆಚ್ಚಿನ ಮಾಹಿತಿ  
ಪ್ರಸ್ತುತ ಈ ಪಾ  
ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳಿಗೆ  
ವಸ್ತು, ವಿಷಯ  
ಎಂಬುದನ್ನು ಸ  
ಇಂತಹ ವಾ  
ಕರೆಯಲಾಗುತ್ತ  
"ಇಂತ" ಈ ಪ  
ಮೌಲ್ಯಗಳನ್ನು  
ವಸ್ತುವಿನಲ್ಲಿ  
ಗುಣಲಕ್ಷಣಗಳ  
ಮಾಡಬಹುದು  
ಉದಾಹರಣೆಗೆ

ಈ ಮೇಲಿನ ವಾಕ್ಯ  
ಈ ಪ್ರತ್ಯಯ  
ವಿಶೇಷತೆಗಳನ್ನು  
ಬಳಸಬೇಕು  
ಬೋಧನೆಯು  
ಹೋಲಿಕೆಯ  
ತೀವ್ರತೆಯನ್ನು



ಶಿಕ್ಷಕರು ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳಿಗೆ ಉದಾಹರಣೆಗಳ ಮುಖಾಂತರ ವಿವರಿಸುತ್ತಾ ಚಟುವಟಿಕೆಗಳನ್ನು ಮಾಡಲು ಮಾರ್ಗದರ್ಶನ ನೀಡಬೇಕು.

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1. Translate the following kannada sentences into English as per the model given.

- i. Raamanu nanaginta doDDavanu  
Answer: Rama is older than me
- ii. ii varSha ganeshanu raamaniginta heccu ankagaLannu tegedukonDiddane
- iii. avanu maryginta swalpa kaDime ankagaLannu tegedukonDiddhane
- iv. avanu krishNaniginta tumba oLLeyavanu
- v. avaru asTondur keTTavaraa
- vi. pranShupaluru heLidaru niinu alle irabekante
- vii. naaLe naavu uurige hogutteve
- viii. naavellaru naaLe aidu gaNTege alli irutteve.

2. Translate the following English sentences into Kannada as per the model given.

1. When You came from Bangaluru  
Answer: niivu begaLurininda yaavaga bandiri
2. She scored highest marks than Mary
3. which is good subject than English?
4. when you go to college?
5. will you play Volleyball ?
6. where is that book in the library?
7. You bring fruits to to all your friends

3. Combine the following sentences using correct comparative word.

Model : haasana saNNa nagara  
arasikere doDDa nagara

Answer : haasankinta arasikere doDDa nagara

1. masale dose doDDadu

set dose cikkadu

2. raamunaa 96 ankagaLannu tegedukonDiddane

mariyuu 92 ankagaLannu tegedukonDiddaLe

3. namma hasTellu sadaShivanagaradalli ide

avara hasTellu jayanagaradalli ide

4. naanu naaLe uurige bassinalli hoguttene

avaru naaLe uurige railinalli hoguttare

5. mundina varadinda namma parikShegaLu praramBhavaguttave

ii vaara nimma parikShegaLu praramBhavaguttavaa



6. naaLe kannDa sar taragatiyannu tegedukooLLuvudilla endu heLidaru

naaLe gaNita sar taragatiyannu tegedukooLLuttharante

4. Use the following words in your own kannada sentences.

- i. bengalurininda
- ii. avaniginta
- iii. doDDavanu
- iv. cikkavanu
- v. bahaLa
- vi. tumba
- vii. cennhagiddare
- viii. buddivantha

5. Transform the following words of kannada as per the given model (example).

Example : kaaleju + ninda = kaalejininda

1. mane + inda
2. canTeen + inda
3. haasana + inda
4. pustaka + inda
5. pensil + inda
6. kannDa + inda
7. mobile + inda
8. bassu + inda

6. Fill in the blanks using the appropriate kannada words.

- a. masale dose beNNe dose ..... doDDadu  
mattu set dose ..... cikkadu
- b. krishNanu raadahaginta ..... ankagaLannu tegedukonDiddane
- c. ii varSha nanna tangi MariyaLu 92 ginta ..... ankagaLannu  
tegedukonDiddaLe
- d. namma hasTellu sadaShivanagaradalli ide adare adu kaalejige .....  
duuravaguttade
- e. naanu naaLe uurige ..... nalli hoguttene.
- f. kaalejinalli parikShegaLu ..... praramBhavaguttave
- g. naaLe gaNita sar ..... tegedukooLLuttharante

7. Fill in the blanks using the appropriate kannDa words.

1. niinu iiga ..... taragatiyalli oduttiruve?
2. avanu ..... aNNanaa athava tammanaa?
3. naaLe parikShe ..... anta raamanu tiLisidanu.
4. avanu enannu .....?
5. avaLu manege ..... bandaLu ?
6. idu adakinta ..... pustakaanaa?
7. gaNita Teacher yaavaaga horakke .....?
8. ninna snehitana .....?
9. avanu avna tandege palithamShada viShayavannu yaavaaga.....?

Vocab  
Before re  
meaningf

Addi



## Vocabulary List

Before reading the above conversations, understanding of the below mentioned vocabulary helps in meaningful listening conversations.

citranna	Type of break fast
auShada	medicine
beLLuLLi	ginger
iiruLLi	onion
meNasinakaayi	Green chilly
ankagaLannu	Marks
viShaya	Subject / matter
Sulka	fee
tinnu	eat
arogya	health
nildaaNa	station
raje	holiday
haNNugaLu	fruits
vicaarisu	inquire
cennhagide	fine
sinimaa	Film/cinema
band	sTrike
railu	train
bassu	bus
kaDime	Less

## Additional Vocabulary List

gaNita	mathematics
vignaana	science
haaDu	song
granthalaya	library