

2021-AIML 3SEM DSDA Theory & Lab





## Binary Trees Properties - Proofs

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100 points Due Jan 9. 11:59 PM



1 class comment

Dear all.

Submit the hand-written copy of the proofs (Proof by Mathematical Induction) of the following theorems on or before 9/01/2023.

The height of a complete, balanced tree of n nodes is log(n+1)

- 2. The number of leaves in a full binary tree is number of internal nodes + 1
- 3. The number of nodes in a perfect binary tree  $n = 2^{(h+1)}$  -1, where h is the height
- 4. A binary tree with n internal nodes has n + 1 external nodes
- 5. For any non-empty binary tree with n0 leaf nodes and n2 nodes of degree 2, n0 = n2 + 1.
- 6. The height of a binary tree with n internal nodes is at least log2(n + 1) and at most n - 1.
- 7. The number of leaves in a binary tree of height h is at most 2<sup>h</sup>.
- Any rooted tree with n nodes has n 1 edges
- A binary tree of depth d has at most 2<sup>d</sup> 1 vertices.



