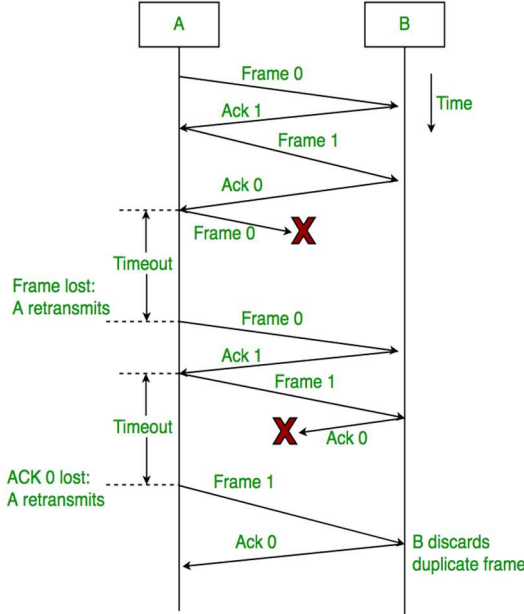
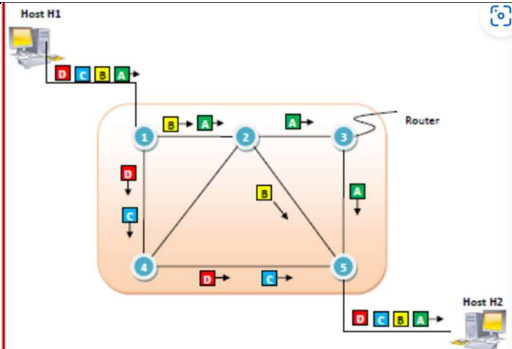
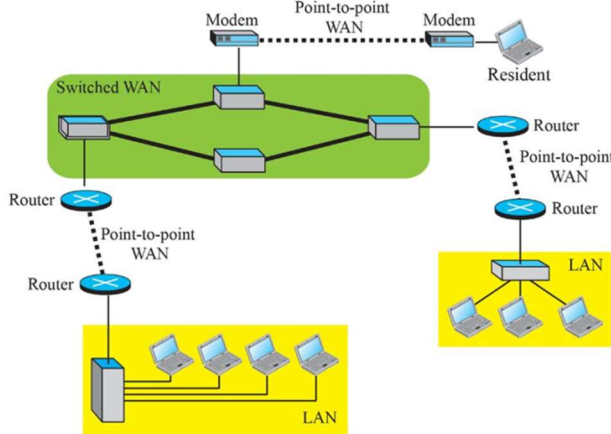
	R V College of Engineering Department of Computer Science and Engineering CIE - I : Question Paper		
Course : (Code)	Computer Networks(21CS45)	Semester : IV	
Date : /06/2023	Duration : 90 minutes	Staff : SCN/MM/PH/Sushmita/Narasimha swamy	
Name :	USN :	Section :	A/B/C/ISE/AIML

Sl.no		Marks	*L1-L6	*CO
1a	Network layer provides services to transport layer. In this case what are the goals that should be considered while designing?	03	1	3
1b	With a neat flow diagram, explain the process of data transmission in CSMA/CA.	07	2	2
2a	Match the following functions to one or more layers of the TCP/IP protocol suite. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. transforming bits to electromagnetic signals ii. route determination iii. end to end error detection and correction iv. providing services for the end user v. handling flow control 	05	2	1,2
2b	 <p>Observe the figure above and identify the protocol whose working is represented in this diagram. Also explain the communication scenario of the diagram.</p>	05	3	5
3.a	Differentiate between Circuit-Switched and Packet Switched Network?	05	2	1
3.b.	Implement bit/byte stuffing for following bit streams: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. 00 011111 110 011111 0100 011111 1111 10000111 ii. Unstuff the following frame payload in which E is the escape byte, F is the flag byte, and D is a data byte other than an escape or a flag character. EEDE FDDE FEED DD 	05	3	3
4a	Design Routing tables for nodes 1,2, 3,4,5 for performing routing in the given datagram network across Host H1 and Host H2.	05	3	1

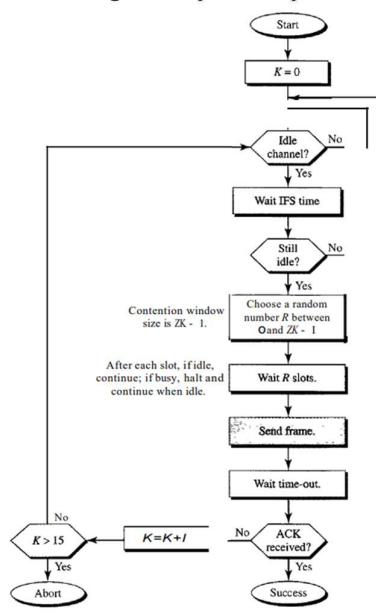
																																								
4b	 <p>Examine the above diagram and explain all the components involved and their functions.</p>	05	2	1																																				
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5b	Identify the frame to which the given control fields belong and explain the same.	04	2	2																																				
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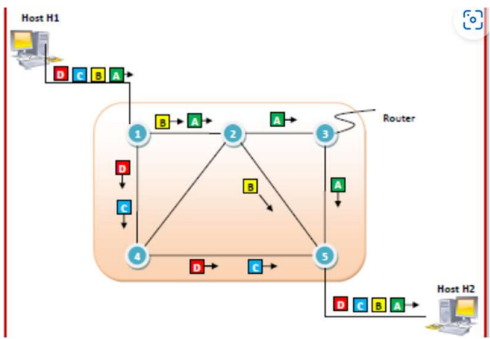
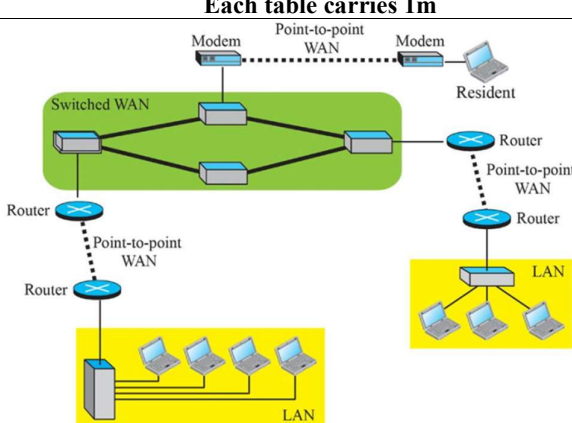
COURSE OUTCOMES:

CO1.	Apply the algorithms/techniques of routing and congestion control to solve problems related to Computer Networks.
CO2.	Analyse the services provided by various layers of TCP/IP model to build effective solutions
CO3.	Design sustainable networking solutions with societal and environmental concerns by engaging in lifelong learning for emerging technology.
CO4.	Exhibit network configuration, protocol usage and performance evaluation in networks.
CO5.	Demonstrate the solutions using various algorithms/protocols available to address networking issues using modern tools by exhibiting team work and effective communication.

	L1	L2	L3	L4	L5	L6	CO1	CO2	CO3	CO4	CO5
Marks	3	32	15	-	-	-	17	14	14	-	5

Scheme and Solution

Qn o		Mark s
1a	<p>Network layer provides services to transport layer. In this case what are the goals that should be considered while designing?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> The services should be independent of the router technology The transport layer should be shielded from the number, type and topology of the routers present. The network addresses made available to the transport layer should use a uniform numbering plan, even across LANs and WANs. 	3m
1b	<p>With a neat flow diagram, explain the process of data transmission in CSMA/CA.</p>  <pre> graph TD Start([Start]) --> K0[K = 0] K0 --> Idle{Idle channel?} Idle -- No --> Idle Idle -- Yes --> WaitIFS[Wait IFS time] WaitIFS --> StillIdle{Still idle?} StillIdle -- No --> Idle StillIdle -- Yes --> ChooseR[Choose a random number R between 0 and 2K - 1] ChooseR --> WaitR[Wait R slots.] WaitR --> SendFrame[Send frame.] SendFrame --> WaitTO[Wait time-out.] WaitTO --> ACK{ACK received?} ACK -- Yes --> Success([Success]) ACK -- No --> Kplus1[K = K + 1] Kplus1 --> Kgt15{K > 15} Kgt15 -- Yes --> Abort([Abort]) Kgt15 -- No --> Idle </pre> <p>Contention window size is $2K - 1$.</p> <p>After each slot, if idle, continue; if busy, halt and continue when idle.</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Diagram-----2m</p> <p>Explanation of Interframe Space, Contention Window, Acknowledgement- -----5m</p>	7M
2a	<p>Match the following functions to one or more layers of the TCP/IP protocol suite.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> transforming bits to electromagnetic signals-physical layer route determination—network layer end to end error detection and correction-data link layer providing services for the end user-application layer handling flow control-datalink layer & transport layer 	05

	<p>ii. Unstuff the following frame payload in which E is the escape byte, F is the flag byte, and D is a data byte other than an escape or a flag character.</p> <p>EEDE FDDE FEED DD</p> <p>Unstuff the following frame payload in which E is the escape byte, F is the flag byte, and D is a data byte other than an escape or a flag character.</p> <p>EEDE FDDE FEED DD</p> <p>EDFDDFEDDD-----</p> <p>2m</p>																																																																									
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4b	<div><p>Examine the above diagram and explain all the components involved and their functions.</p><p>Explanation of following elements to be done:</p><p>i. Switch</p></div>	5																																																																								

	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div> ii. Router iii. LAN iv. WAN v. MODEM -----1m each </div> <div></div> </div>																																					
5a	<p>Explain the PPP frame structure showing the fields of the frame.</p> <table border="1" style="margin: 10px auto; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td style="width: 12.5%;">Flag</td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">Address</td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">Control</td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">Protocol</td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">Data & Padding</td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">FCS</td> <td style="width: 12.5%;">Flag</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1 Byte</td> <td>1 Byte</td> <td>1 Byte</td> <td>1 to 2 Bytes</td> <td>Variable</td> <td>2 or 4 Bytes</td> <td>1 Byte</td> </tr> </table> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> ↑ All Stations accept the frame </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> ↑ Unnumbered Frame </div> </div> <p>Frame format –2m Explanation of each field- 4m</p>	Flag	Address	Control	Protocol	Data & Padding	FCS	Flag	1 Byte	1 Byte	1 Byte	1 to 2 Bytes	Variable	2 or 4 Bytes	1 Byte	06																						
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