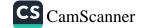
```
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ cat>aditi
Hello this is Aditi Tapaadar
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ cat > aditi
Hello this is Aditi Tapadar aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ cat aditi
Hello this is Aditi Tapadar
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ mkdir
mkdir: missing operand
Try 'mkdir --help' for more information.
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ mkdir homekiit
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ cd homekiit
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-/homekiit$ mkdir kiit
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-/homekiit$ cd kiit
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-/homekiit/kiit$ pwd
/home/aditi/homekiit/kiit
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-/homekiit/kiit$ cd ../../..
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:/home$ pwd
/home
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:/home$ ls
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:/homeS cp aditi meet
cp: -r not specified; omitting directory 'aditi'
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:/home$ cd kiit
bash: cd: kiit: No such file or directory
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:/home$ cd aditi
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ pwd
/home/aditi
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ cat hello.txt cat: hello.txt: No such file or directory aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ cat < hello.txt bash: hello.txt: No such file or directory
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ cat new
cat: new: No such file or directory
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:~$ cat > hello.txt
hello world
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:~$ cp hello.txt new.txt
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ cat new.txt
hello world
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ rm new.txt
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-S cat new.txt
cat: new.txt: No such file or directory
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ mv hello.txt
mv: missing destination file operand after 'hello.txt'
Try 'mv --help' for more information.
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ mv hello.txt new.txt
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ cat new.txt
hello world
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ ls
aditi aditi.c Desktop Documents Downloads hello.cpp hiii.cpp homekiit Music new.txt Pictures prime.c prime.cpp Public snap stu.cpp Templates Videos
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-S mkdir aa
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-S rmdir aa
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ ls
aditi aditi.c Desktop Documents Downloads hello.cpp hiii.cpp homekitt Music new.txt Pictures prime.c prime.cpp Public snap stu.cpp Templates Videos
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ who
```



```
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ touch aaa.txt
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-S ls
aaa.txt aditi aditi.c Desktop Documents Downloads hello.cpp hiii.cpp homekiit Music new.txt Pictures prime.c prime.cpp Public snap stu.cpp Templates
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ head hello.txt
head: cannot open 'hello.txt' for reading: No such file or directory
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-S cat >hello.txt
I am Aditi.aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-S head hello.txt
I am Aditi.aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-S tail hello.txt
I am Aditi.aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-S tac hello.txt
I am Aditi.aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-S more hello.txt
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ less hello.txt
[1]+ Stopped
                               less hello.txt
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-S id
uid=1000(aditi) gid=1000(aditi) groups=1000(aditi),4(adm),24(cdrom),27(sudo),30(dip),46(plugdev),122(lpadmin),134(lxd),135(sambashare)
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-S su Aditi
su: user Aditi does not exist or the user entry does not contain all the required fields
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ useradd ADITII-KIIT
useradd: Permission denied.
useradd: cannot lock /etc/passwd; try again later.
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:~$ passwd
Changing password for aditi.
Current password:
Current Password:
passwd: Authentication token manipulation error
passwd: password unchanged
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ logout
bash: logout: not login shell: use 'exit'
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ groupadd Developer
groupadd: Permission denied.
groupadd: cannot lock /etc/group; try again later.
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ cat>marks.txt
Aditi-90
Dibya-89
Shreya-67
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:~S cut -d -f2 marks.txt
cut: the delimiter must be a single character
Try 'cut --help' for more information.
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ cut -d- -f2 marks.txt
90
89
67
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:~$ grep 6
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ comm hello.txt okay.txt
comm: okay.txt: No such file or directory
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ comm hello.txt marks.txt
        Aditi-90
        Dibya-89
I am Aditi.
        Shreya-67
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ cat marks.txt | tee new1.txt |cat.txt
cat.txt: command not found
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:~$ cat marks.txt | tee new1.txt |cat
```



```
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ comm hello.txt okay.txt
comm: okay.txt: No such file or directory
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ comm hello.txt marks.txt
        Aditi-90
        Dibya-89
I am Aditi.
        Shreya-67
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:~$ cat marks.txt | tee new1.txt |cat.txt
cat.txt: command not found
aditigaditi-VirtualBox:-$ cat marks.txt | tee new1.txt | cat
Aditi-90
Dibya-89
Shreya-67
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ new1.txt
new1.txt: command not found
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ cat new1.txt
Aditi-90
Dibya-89
Shreya-67
aditiGaditi-VirtualBox:-$ cat new1.txt| tr 'ein' 'EIN'
AdItI-90
DIbya-89
ShrEya-67
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:~$ sort marks.txt
Aditi-90
Dibya-89
Shreya-67
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:~$ sort marks.txt|uniq
Aditi-90
Dibya-89
Shreya-67
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:~S wc marks.txt
3 3 28 marks.txt
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-S od -b marks.txt
0000000 101 144 151 164 151 055 071 060 012 104 151 142 171 141 055 070 0000020 071 012 123 150 162 145 171 141 055 066 067 012 0000034
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ od -tx1 marks.txt
0000000 41 64 69 74 69 2d 39 30 0a 44 69 62 79 61 2d 38
0000020 39 0a 53 68 72 65 79 61 2d 36 37 0a
0000034
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ od -c marks.txt
         A d
                  i t i - 9 0 \n D
                                                    i b
                                                              У
0000020
         9 \n S h r e y a - 6 7 \n
0000034
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:~$ gzip hello.txt
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ gunzip hello.txt
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:~$ find marks.txt
marks.txt
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ locate marks.txt
Command 'locate' not found, but can be installed with:
sudo apt install plocate
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ who
aditi
         tty2
                       2023-01-12 02:29 (tty2)
```



```
ditigaditi-virtualBox:~$ cat marks.txt | tee new1.txt | cat
diti-90
ibya-89
hreya-67
diti@aditi-VirtualBox:-S new1.txt
new1.txt: command not found
diti@aditi-VirtualBox:-S cat new1.txt
diti-90
olbya-89
Shreya-67
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:~$ cat new1.txt| tr 'ein' 'EIN'
AdITI-90
Olbya-89
ShrEya-67
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ sort marks.txt
Aditi-90
olbya-89
Shreya-67
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:~$ sort marks.txt|uniq
Aditi-90
Dibya-89
Shreya-67
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ wc marks.txt
3 28 marks.txt

aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ od -b marks.txt

9000000 101 144 151 164 151 055 071 060 012 104 151 142 171 141 055 070

9000020 071 012 123 150 162 145 171 141 055 066 067 012

9000034
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ od -tx1 marks.txt
0000000 41 64 69 74 69 2d 39 30 0a 44 69 62 79 61 2d 38
0000020 39 0a 53 68 72 65 79 61 2d 36 37 0a
0000034
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ od -c marks.txt
           Aditi-90\n Dib
                                                                        y a -
00000020 9 \n S h r e y a 0000034 aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ gzip hello.txt
           9 \n S h r e y a - 6 7 \n
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ gunzip hello.txt
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ find marks.txt
marks.txt
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ locate marks.txt
Command 'locate' not found, but can be installed with: sudo apt install plocate
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ who
aditi
           tty2
                           2023-01-12 02:29 (tty2)
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ date
Thu Jan 12 10:00:10 AM EST 2023
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-S calc
Command 'calc' not found, but can be installed with: sudo apt install calc
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ cal
Command 'cal' not found, but can be installed with:
sudo apt install ncal
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ cal <
bash: syntax error near unexpected token `newline'
```



```
sudo apt install ncal
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ cal <
bash: syntax error near unexpected token 'newline'
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:~$ time
real
        0m0.000s
user
        0m0.000s
        0m0.000s
SVS
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ cal
Command 'cal' not found, but can be installed with:
sudo apt install ncal
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ zcat hello.txt
gzip: hello.txt: not in gzip format
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ gzip hello.txt
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ zcat hello.txt
I am Aditi.aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ df
Filesystem
               1K-blocks
                             Used Available Use% Mounted on
tmpfs
                  839912
                             1532
                                     838380
                                              1% /run
/dev/sda3
                79895108 11445760
                                   64345156
                                            16% /
tmpfs
                                    4199552
                                              0% /dev/shm
                 4199552
                                0
tmpfs
                    5120
                                       5116
                                              1% /run/lock
/dev/sda2
                  524252
                             5364
                                     518888
                                              2% /boot/efi
tmpfs
                  839908
                             2432
                                     837476
                                              1% /run/user/1000
/dev/sr0
                   62308
                            62308
                                          0 100% /media/aditi/VBox GAs 6.1.36
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:~S ip
Usage: ip [ OPTIONS ] OBJECT { COMMAND | help }
       ip [ -force ] -batch filename
where OBJECT := { address | addrlabel | fou | help | ila | ioam | l2tp | link |
                   macsec | maddress | monitor | mptcp | mroute | mrule |
                   neighbor | neighbour | netconf | netns | nexthop | ntable |
                   ntbl | route | rule | sr | tap | tcpmetrics |
                   token | tunnel | tuntap | vrf | xfrm }
       OPTIONS := { -V[ersion] | -s[tatistics] | -d[etails] | -r[esolve] |
                    -h[uman-readable] | -iec | -j[son] | -p[retty] |
                    -f[amily] { inet | inet6 | mpls | bridge | link } |
                    -4 | -6 | -M | -B | -0 |
                    -l[oops] { maximum-addr-flush-attempts } | -br[ief] |
                    -o[neline] | -t[imestamp] | -ts[hort] | -b[atch] [filename] |
                    -rc[vbuf] [stze] | -n[etns] name | -N[umertc] | -a[ll] |
                    -c[olor]}
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ ssh
usage: ssh [-46AaCfGgKkMNnqsTtVvXxYy] [-B bind_interface]
           [-b bind_address] [-c cipher_spec] [-D [bind_address:]port]
           [-E log_file] [-e escape_char] [-F configfile] [-I pkcs11]
           [-i identity_file] [-J [user@]host[:port]] [-L address]
           [-l login name] [-m mac spec] [-O ctl cmd] [-o option] [-p port]
           [-Q query_option] [-R address] [-S ctl_path] [-W host:port]
           [-w local_tun[:remote_tun]] destination [command [argument ...]]
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-S ping github.com
ping: github.com: Temporary failure in name resolution
aditi@aditi-VirtualBox:-$ exit
exit
There are stopped jobs.
```

