Aim: Different actions on floating action button

- A. Floating action button
- B. Draggable floating action button

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import 'package:draggable fab/draggable fab.dart';
void main() {
 runApp(const MyApp());
class MyApp extends StatelessWidget {
 const MyApp({super.key});
 @override
 Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return MaterialApp(
       home: const MyHomePage(title: 'Floating Button demo'),
    );
  }
}
class MyHomePage extends StatefulWidget {
 const MyHomePage({super.key, required this.title});
 final String title;
 @override
 State<MyHomePage> createState() => MyHomePageState();
class MyHomePageState extends State<MyHomePage> {
 double counter = 0;
 int display = 100;
 void incrementCounter() {
    setState(() {
      counter++;
    });
  }
 void decrementCounter() {
    setState(() {
      counter--;
    });
  }
 void multiply() {
    setState(() {
      counter = 2 * _counter;
    });
```

```
}
 void divide() {
    setState(() {
      counter = counter / 2;
    });
 void reset() {
    setState(() {
      counter = 0;
    });
  }
 @override
 Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return Scaffold(
      appBar: AppBar(
        title: Text(widget.title),
      ),
      body: Center(
          child: Column (
        mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.spaceAround,
        children: [
          Container (
            alignment: Alignment.center,
            height: 100,
            width: 200,
            decoration: BoxDecoration (border: Border.all (color:
Colors.black)),
            child: Text(
              '$ counter',
              style: Theme.of(context).textTheme.headline4,
            ),
          ),
          Row (
            mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.spaceEvenly,
            children: <Widget>[
              FloatingActionButton(
                onPressed: incrementCounter,
                tooltip: 'Increment',
                child: const Icon(Icons.add),
              ),
              FloatingActionButton (
                onPressed: decrementCounter,
                tooltip: 'Decrement',
                child: const Icon(Icons.minimize outlined),
              ),
              FloatingActionButton.extended(
                onPressed: multiply,
                tooltip: 'Multiply by 2',
                label: Text("X 2"),
              FloatingActionButton.extended(
                onPressed: divide,
                tooltip: 'Divide by 2',
```

```
label: Text("/ 2"),
              ),
            ],
          ),
          FloatingActionButton.extended(
            onPressed: reset,
            tooltip: 'Reset',
            label: Text("Reset"),
          ),
        ],
      )),
      floatingActionButton: Stack(
        fit: StackFit.expand,
        children: [
          Align (
            alignment: Alignment.bottomRight,
            child: DraggableFab(
                child: FloatingActionButton(
              onPressed: question,
              tooltip: 'Any Question',
              child: Icon(Icons.question mark),
            )),
          )
       ],
     ),
   );
 }
}
```

Error/ Debug: The draggable floating action button should be inside Stack and alignment for its proper working otherwise it disappears after dragging once.

Learning:

- How Floating action button works and to change its shape
- FloatingActionButton.extended() for text instead or along with icons.
- Draggable floating action button DraggableFab ()

Aim: Firebase Connection Establishment

Code:

Main.dart File

```
import 'dart:math';
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import 'package:firebase database/firebase database.dart';
import 'package:firebase core/firebase core.dart';
Future<void> main() async {
 WidgetsFlutterBinding.ensureInitialized();
 await Firebase.initializeApp(
     options: const FirebaseOptions(
          apiKey: "AIzaSyDRCm8tQaTHllDDtO9UNUIyWDqxHvw4GpE",
          authDomain:
              "practical-6.firebaseapp.com", //project name
.firebaseapp.com
          databaseURL:
"https://practical-6-8cb91-default-rtdb.firebaseio.com/",
          appId: "1:69678794187:android:47b1fc8531274f8b39624e",
         messagingSenderId: "69678794187", //cloud messaging
         projectId: "practical-6-8cb91"));
 runApp(MyApp());
class MyApp extends StatelessWidget {
 final Future<FirebaseApp> fbApp = Firebase.initializeApp();
 MyApp({super.key});
 // This widget is the root of your application.
 @override
 Widget build(BuildContext context) {
   return MaterialApp(
     title: 'Flutter Demo',
     theme: ThemeData(
       primarySwatch: Colors.blue,
     ),
     home: FutureBuilder(
       future: fbApp,
       builder: (context, snapshot) {
          if (snapshot.hasError) {
           print("you have an error ${snapshot.error.toString()}");
           return const Text("something went wrong");
          } else if (snapshot.hasData) {
            return const MyHomePage(title: "Firebase Demo");
          } else {
```

```
return const Center(
              child: CircularProgressIndicator(),
            );
        },
      ),
      //home: const MyHomePage(title: 'Firebase demo'),
    );
 }
}
class MyHomePage extends StatefulWidget {
  const MyHomePage({super.key, required this.title});
 final String title;
 @override
 State<MyHomePage> createState() => MyHomePageState();
class MyHomePageState extends State<MyHomePage> {
 int counter = 0;
 void incrementCounter() {
    DatabaseReference mTestref =
FirebaseDatabase.instance.ref().child("test");
   mTestref.set("Hello SYIT ${Random().nextInt(100)}");
    setState(() {
      counter++;
    });
  }
  @override
 Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return Scaffold(
      appBar: AppBar(
        title: Text(widget.title),
      ),
      body: Center(
        child: Column (
          mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.center,
          children: <Widget>[
            const Text (
              'You have pushed the button this many times:',
            ),
            Text(
              '$ counter',
              style: Theme.of(context).textTheme.headline4,
            ),
          ],
        ),
      ),
```

Packages imported:

- 1. Firebase_database
- 2. Firebase core

Steps:

- 1. Create a Firebase Project
- 2. Configure Google Analytics
- 3. Download and Paste the google-services.json file in the app-level
- 4. Copy the following commands in the respective build.gradle files

Root-level (project-level) Gradle file (<project>/build.gradle):

```
buildscript {
    repositories {
        google() // Google's Maven repository
        content_copy
        mavenCentral() // Maven Central repository
        content_copy
    }
    dependencies {
        classpath 'com.google.gms:google-services:4.3.15'
        content_copy
    }
}
```

Module (app-level) Gradle file (ct>/<app-module>/build.gradle):

```
plugins {
    id 'com.android.application'
    content_copy

    id 'com.google.gms.google-services'
    content_copy
}

dependencies {
    implementation platform('com.google.firebase:firebase-bom:31.2.2')
    content_copy

implementation 'com.google.firebase:firebase-analytics-ktx'
    content_copy
}
```

Conclusion:

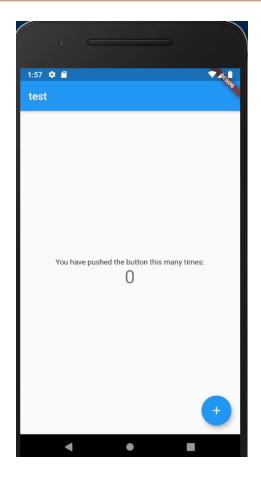
Error/Debug:

No Error

Learning:

Establishing a real-time firebase database connection in a flutter project





Aim: Firebase Crud Operations(creating UI for crud operations)

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';

void main() {
  runApp(MaterialApp(
  theme: ThemeData(
    brightness: Brightness.light,
    primaryColor: Colors.pink,
  colorScheme: ColorScheme.fromSwatch().copyWith(secondary: Colors.cyan),
```

```
home: const MyApp(),
));
class MyApp extends StatefulWidget {
const MyApp({super.key});
@override
State<MyApp> createState() => MyAppState();
class _MyAppState extends State<MyApp> {
 late String studentName, studentID, studyProgramID;
 late double studentGPA;
 getStudentName(name){
  this.studentName = name;
 getStudentID(id){
  this.studentID = id;
 }
 getStudyProgramID(programID){
  this.studyProgramID = programID;
 getStudentGPA(gpa){
  this.studentGPA = double.parse(gpa);
@override
Widget build(BuildContext context) {
 return Scaffold(
  appBar: AppBar(
    title: const Text("Airbase inc."),
  body: Padding(padding: const EdgeInsets.all(16.0),
  child: Column(
    children: <Widget>[
     Padding(
      padding: const EdgeInsets.only(bottom:8.0),
     child: TextFormField(
      decoration: const InputDecoration(
         labelText: "Student Name",
         fillColor: Colors.white,
         focusedBorder: OutlineInputBorder(
         borderSide: BorderSide(color: Colors.blue, width: 2.0))),
         onChanged: (String name){
          getStudentName(name);
```

```
},
 ),
 ),
 Padding(
  padding: const EdgeInsets.only(bottom:8.0),
 child: TextFormField(
  decoration: const InputDecoration(
     labelText: "Student ID",
     fillColor: Colors.white,
     focusedBorder: OutlineInputBorder(
     borderSide: BorderSide(color: Colors.blue, width: 2.0))),
     onChanged: (String id){
      getStudentID(id);
    },
 ),
 ),
 Padding(
  padding: const EdgeInsets.only(bottom:8.0),
 child: TextFormField(
  decoration: const InputDecoration(
     labelText: "Course code",
     fillColor: Colors.white,
     focusedBorder: OutlineInputBorder(
     borderSide: BorderSide(color: Colors.blue, width: 2.0))),
     onChanged: (String programID){
      getStudyProgramID(programID);
    },
 )
),
Padding(
  padding: const EdgeInsets.only(bottom:8.0),
 child: TextFormField(
  decoration: const InputDecoration(
     labelText: "GPA",
     fillColor: Colors.white,
     focusedBorder: OutlineInputBorder(
       borderSide: BorderSide(color: Colors.blue, width: 2.0))),
       onChanged: (String gpa){
        getStudentGPA(gpa);
    },
 )
Row(
 mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.spaceEvenly,
children: <Widget>[
 ElevatedButton(
  child: Text('CREATE'),
```

```
style: ElevatedButton.styleFrom(
           primary: Colors.green,
           //onPrimary: Colors.black,
         ),
      onPressed: () {
       createdata();
     },
     ),
    ElevatedButton(
     child: Text('READ'),
      style: ElevatedButton.styleFrom(
           primary: Colors.blue,
           //onPrimary: Colors.black,
         ),
      onPressed: () {
       readdata();
     },
      ElevatedButton(
      child: Text('UPDATE'),
      style: ElevatedButton.styleFrom(
           primary: Colors.deepOrangeAccent,
           //onPrimary: Colors.black,
         ),
      onPressed: () {
       updatedata();
      ElevatedButton(
      child: Text('DELETE'),
      style: ElevatedButton.styleFrom(
           primary: Colors.red,
           //onPrimary: Colors.black,
         ),
      onPressed: () {
       deletedata();
     },
   ])
  ],)
   //TextFormField
  , //Widget
  ), //Column
);
void createdata() {
print("created");
void readdata() {
print("read");
```

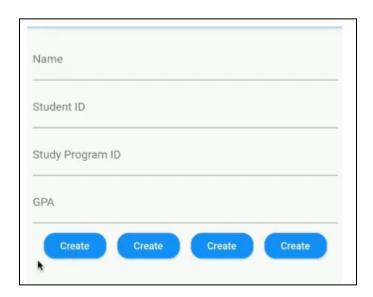
```
}
void updatedata() {
  print("updated");
}
void deletedata() {
  print("deleted");
}
```

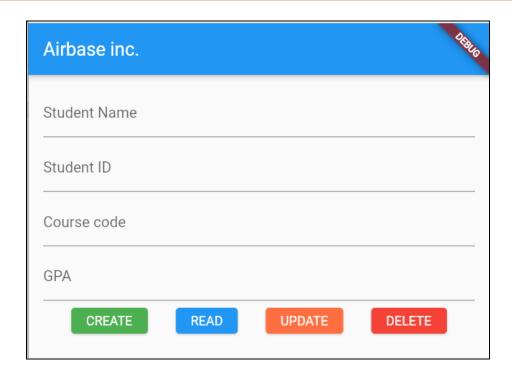
Error/Debug:

When attempting to retrieve data from a database in a Flutter app, an error occurs.

Learning:

Using crud operations to create, read, update, and delete data from a database.





Practical 7 (a)

Aim: Curved Navigation Bar

```
import 'package:curved_navigation_bar/curved_navigation_bar.dart';
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import 'package:flutter/src/widgets/container.dart';
import 'package:flutter/src/widgets/framework.dart';

class HomePage extends StatefulWidget {
   const HomePage({Key? key}) : super(key: key);

   @override
   State<HomePage> createState() => _HomePageState();
}
```

```
class HomePageState extends State<HomePage> {
 @override
 Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return Scaffold(
      backgroundColor: Colors.pink.shade100,
      appBar: AppBar(
        title: Text(
          'Bottom Nav',
        backgroundColor: Colors.purple,
      ),
      //Bottom Nav bar
     bottomNavigationBar: CurvedNavigationBar(
        backgroundColor: Colors.pink.shade100,
        color: Colors.purple,
        //the time it takes to float
        //higher the no. more slow
        animationDuration: Duration(milliseconds: 300),
        items: <Widget>[
          //we are going to add icon
          Icon(
            Icons.home,
            color: Colors.white,
           size: 30,
          ),
          Icon(
            Icons.security,
            color: Colors.white,
           size: 30,
          ),
          Icon(
            Icons.add,
            color: Colors.white,
            size: 30,
          ),
          Icon(
           Icons.notifications,
           color: Colors.white,
            size: 30,
          ),
        ],
        onTap: (index) {
         print(index);
        },
     ),
  );
 }
```

Error/Debug:

The curved Flutter navigation bar does not switch between pages sometimes.

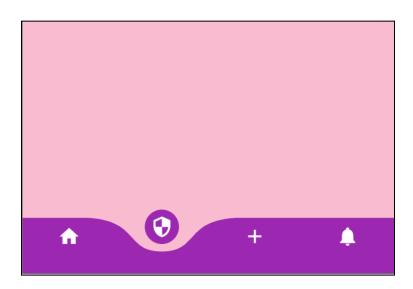
Learning:

Adding a curved navigation bar to a flutter project

Packages imported:

curved_navigation_bar

Output:



Practical 7 (b)

Aim: Stepper

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
void main() => runApp(const MyApp());
class MyApp extends StatelessWidget {
  const MyApp({super.key});
  static const String _title = 'Flutter Code Sample';
```

```
@override
 Widget build(BuildContext context) {
  return MaterialApp(
   title: title,
   home: Scaffold(
     appBar: AppBar(title: const Text(_title)),
     body: const Center(
      child: MyStatefulWidget(),
     ),
   ),
  );
class MyStatefulWidget extends StatefulWidget {
 const MyStatefulWidget({super.key});
 @override
 State<MyStatefulWidget> createState() => _MyStatefulWidgetState();
class _MyStatefulWidgetState extends State<MyStatefulWidget> {
 int _index = 0;
 @override
 Widget build(BuildContext context) {
  return Stepper(
   currentStep: _index,
   onStepCancel: () {
     if (\_index > 0) {
      setState(() {
        index -= 1;
      });
   onStepContinue: () {
    if (index <= 0) {
      setState(() {
       _index += 1;
      });
   onStepTapped: (int index) {
     setState(() {
      _index = index;
    });
   },
   steps: <Step>[
     Step(
      title: const Text('Step 1 title'),
```

```
content: Container(
    alignment: Alignment.centerLeft,
    child: const Text('Content for Step 1')),
),
const Step(
    title: Text('Step 2 title'),
    content: Text('Content for Step 2'),
),
],
);
}
```

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
void main() {
 runApp(const MyApp());
class MyApp extends StatelessWidget {
 const MyApp({super.key});
 // This widget is the root of your application.
 @override
 Widget build(BuildContext context) {
  return MaterialApp(
   title: 'Stepper demo',
   theme: ThemeData(
    primarySwatch: Colors.blue,
   ),
   home: const MyHomePage(title: 'Stepper Demo'),
class MyHomePage extends StatefulWidget {
 const MyHomePage({super.key, required this.title});
 final String title;
 @override
 State<MyHomePage> createState() => _MyHomePageState();
class MyHomePageState extends State<MyHomePage> {
 int currentStep = 0;
 List<Step> getSteps() => [
    Step(
```

```
content: Text("Content 1"),
     title: const Text("Step 1"),
     isActive: currentStep >= 0,
    Step(
     content: Text("Content 2"),
     title: const Text("Step 2"),
     isActive: currentStep >= 1,
    ),
    Step(
     content: Text("Content 3"),
     title: const Text("Step 3"),
     isActive: currentStep >= 2,
    ),
    Step(
     content: Text("Content 4"),
     title: const Text("Step 4"),
     isActive: currentStep >= 3,
   ),
  ];
@override
Widget build(BuildContext context) {
 return Scaffold(
    appBar: AppBar(
     title: Text(widget.title),
    body: SafeArea(
      child: SingleChildScrollView(
     child: Stepper(
      steps: getSteps(),
      currentStep: currentStep,
      onStepCancel: () {
        setState(() {
         if(currentStep == 0){
          currentStep=currentStep;
         else{
          currentStep --;
        );
       onStepContinue: () {
        setState(() {
         //the no. gives access to steps n-1
         if(currentStep == 3){
          currentStep = currentStep;
         }else{
          currentStep ++;
```

```
    }
    });
});
},

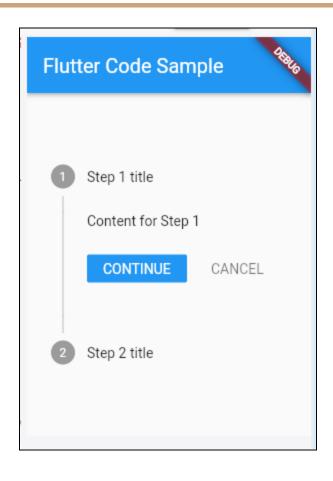
onStepTapped: (int currentStep) {
    setState(() {
        currentStep=currentStep;
    });
},
),
))
// This trailing comma makes auto-formatting nicer for build methods.
);
}
```

Error/Debug:

Stepper crashes on hot reload, and horizontal change not always working

Learning:

Make a stepper widget that shows progress through a series of steps.



Aim: Actual firebase connection for CRUD operations

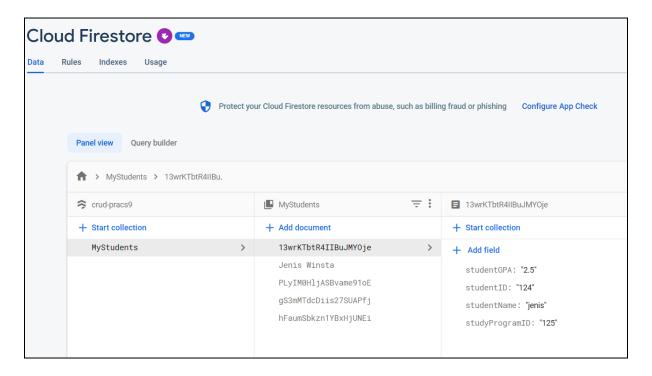
```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import 'package:cloud firestore/cloud firestore.dart';
import 'package:firebase core/firebase core.dart';
// import 'package:firebase auth/firebase auth.dart';
//Practical 8
void main() async {
 WidgetsFlutterBinding.ensureInitialized();
 await Firebase.initializeApp(
  options: const FirebaseOptions(
   apiKey: "AlzaSyC3GJGnXIg1vgNxLu2jlvzM5tP7EmSb5bY",
   appld: "1:11682018483:android:5c0773c5b130e2d7436cc6",
   messagingSenderld: "11682018483",
   projectld: "crud-pracs9",
  ),
 );
 runApp(MaterialApp(
  theme: ThemeData(
   brightness: Brightness.light,
   primaryColor: Colors.blue,
   colorScheme: ColorScheme.fromSwatch().copyWith(secondary: Colors.cyan),
  home: MyApp(),
 ));
class MyApp extends StatefulWidget {
 const MyApp({super.key});
 @override
 State<MyApp> createState() => MyAppState();
class MyAppState extends State<MyApp> {
 late String studentName, studentID, studyProgramID;
 late String studentGPA;
 getStudentName(name) {
  this.studentName = name;
 getStudentID(id) {
  this.studentID = id;
```

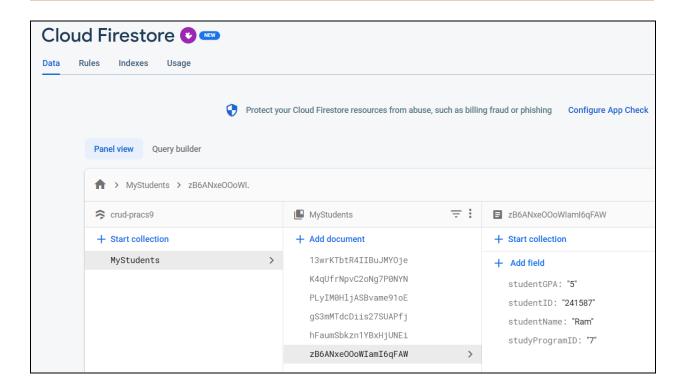
```
getStudyProgramID(programID) {
 this.studyProgramID = programID;
getStudentGPA(gpa) {
 this.studentGPA = gpa;
createData() async {
 print("create");
 CollectionReference colref =
   FirebaseFirestore.instance.collection('MyStudents');
 //create map
 Map<String, dynamic> student map = {
  "studentName": studentName,
  "studentID": studentID,
  "studentGPA": studentGPA,
  "studyProgramID": studyProgramID,
 };
 colref
    .add(student map)
   .then((value) => print("User Added"))
   .catchError((error) => print("Failed to add user: $error"));
}
readData() {
 print("Read");
updateData() async {
 print("Update");
 CollectionReference colref =
   FirebaseFirestore.instance.collection('MyStudents');
 Map<String, dynamic> student_map = {
  "studentName": studentName,
  "studentID": studentID,
  "studentGPA": studentGPA,
  "studyProgramID": studyProgramID,
 };
 colref
    .doc('mtTt8BzAL3mbW2coYRIP')
    .set(student map)
    .then((value) => print("User updated"))
    .catchError((error) => print("Failed to update user: $error"));
```

```
deleteData() {
  print("Delete");
  CollectionReference colref =
    FirebaseFirestore.instance.collection('MyStudents');
  colref.doc('8KD1GRXfxFSRH3MoWnqu').delete().then((colref) => print("Document
Deleted"),
      onError: (e)=>print("Error deleting the document=$e")
  );
}
 @override
 Widget build(BuildContext context) {
  return Scaffold(
   appBar: AppBar(
    title: const Text("Airbase inc."),
   body: Padding(
    padding: const EdgeInsets.all(8.0),
    child: Column(
      children: <Widget>[
       Padding(
        padding: const EdgeInsets.all(16.0),
        child: TextFormField(
         decoration: const InputDecoration(
            labelText: "Student Name",
            fillColor: Colors.white,
            focusedBorder: OutlineInputBorder(
              borderSide:
                 BorderSide(color: Colors.blue, width: 2.0))),
         onChanged: (String name) {
           getStudentName(name);
         },
        ),
       Padding(
        padding: const EdgeInsets.all(16.0),
        child: TextFormField(
         decoration: const InputDecoration(
            labelText: "Student ID",
            fillColor: Colors.white.
            focusedBorder: OutlineInputBorder(
              borderSide:
                 BorderSide(color: Colors.blue, width: 2.0))),
         onChanged: (String id) {
           getStudentID(id);
         },
```

```
Padding(
 padding: const EdgeInsets.all(16.0),
 child: TextFormField(
  decoration: const InputDecoration(
    labelText: "Course code",
    fillColor: Colors.white.
    focusedBorder: OutlineInputBorder(
       borderSide:
          BorderSide(color: Colors.blue, width: 2.0))),
  onChanged: (String programID) {
   getStudyProgramID(programID);
  },
 ),
Padding(
 padding: const EdgeInsets.all(16.0),
 child: TextFormField(
  decoration: const InputDecoration(
    labelText: "GPA",
    fillColor: Colors.white,
    focusedBorder: OutlineInputBorder(
       borderSide:
          BorderSide(color: Colors.blue, width: 2.0))),
  onChanged: (String gpa) {
   getStudentGPA(gpa);
  },
 ),
Row(
 mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.spaceEvenly,
 children: <Widget>[
  ElevatedButton(
   onPressed: (() {
    createData();
   }),
   child: Text("CREATE"),
   style: ElevatedButton.styleFrom(
    primary: Colors.green,
   ),
  ElevatedButton(
    onPressed: (() {
      readData();
    }),
    child: Text("Read"),
    style: ElevatedButton.styleFrom(
      primary: Colors.blue,
     )),
```

```
ElevatedButton(
  onPressed: (() {
   updateData();
  }),
  child: Text("Update"),
  style: ElevatedButton.styleFrom(
   primary: Colors.amber,
  )),
ElevatedButton(
  onPressed: (() {
   deleteData();
  }),
  child: Text("Delete"),
  style: ElevatedButton.styleFrom(
   primary: Colors.red,
  )),
```





Read
{studentGPA: 5, studentID: 241587, studyProgramID: 7, studentName: Ram}

Aim: Drawer for navigation between pages

Code:

main.dart

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import 'package:prac9/Acadimics.dart';
import 'package:prac9/ProjectPage.dart';
import 'AOI.dart';
import 'AboutPage.dart';
void main() {
 runApp(const MyApp());
class MyApp extends StatelessWidget {
 const MyApp({super.key});
 // This widget is the root of your application.
 @override
 Widget build(BuildContext context) {
  return MaterialApp(
   title: 'Practical 9',
   theme: ThemeData(
    primarySwatch: Colors.purple,
   home: const MyHomePage(title: 'Profile Page'),
class MyHomePage extends StatefulWidget {
 const MyHomePage({super.key, required this.title});
 final String title;
 @override
 State<MyHomePage> createState() => MyHomePageState();
class _MyHomePageState extends State<MyHomePage> {
 @override
 Widget build(BuildContext context) {
  return Scaffold(
   appBar: AppBar(
```

```
title: Text(widget.title),
   drawer: Drawer(
    child: ListView(
      padding: EdgeInsets.zero,
      children: <Widget>[
       DrawerHeader(
          decoration: BoxDecoration(
           gradient: LinearGradient(
            colors: [Colors.pink, Colors.purple],
            begin: Alignment.topLeft,
            end: Alignment.bottomRight,
           ),
          ),
          child: Container(
           child: Center(
             child: Column(
            mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.center,
            children: const <Widget>[
              CircleAvatar(
               foregroundImage:
                 NetworkImage("https://tinyurl.com/2bhssn68"),
               radius: 30,
              Text("Rhea Yadav",
                style: TextStyle(
                  fontSize: 18,
                   color: Colors.white,
                  fontWeight: FontWeight.bold)),
            ],
           )),
         )),
       Container(
         // decoration: BoxDecoration(
         // color: Colors.pink.shade300,
         // // gradient: LinearGradient(
         // // colors: [Colors.purple,Colors.white, Colors.pink],
         // // begin: Alignment.topLeft,
         // // end: Alignment.bottomRight,
         // //),
         // ),
         child: Center(
           child: Card(
        child: Column(children: <Widget>[
          ListTile(
           leading: lcon(lcons.note alt outlined),
           title: Text('ABOUT', style: TextStyle(fontWeight: FontWeight.bold, color:
Colors.white)),
           trailing: Icon(Icons.arrow circle right),
           tileColor: Colors.pink.shade300,
```

```
onTap: () {
            Navigator.of(context).push(
                 MaterialPageRoute(
                  builder: (context) => const About(),
                 ),
               );
           },
          Divider(),
          ListTile(
           leading: Icon(Icons.group),
           title: Text('PROJECTS', style: TextStyle(fontWeight: FontWeight.bold, color:
Colors.white)),
           trailing: Icon(Icons.arrow circle right),
           tileColor: Colors.pink.shade300,
           onTap: () {
            Navigator.of(context).push(
                 MaterialPageRoute(
                  builder: (context) => const Project(),
                 ),
               );
           },
          Divider(),
          ListTile(
           leading: Icon(Icons.book),
           title: Text('ACADIMICS', style: TextStyle(fontWeight: FontWeight.bold, color:
Colors.white)),
           trailing: lcon(lcons.arrow_circle_right),
           tileColor: Colors.pink.shade300,
           onTap: () {
             Navigator.of(context).push(
                 MaterialPageRoute(
                  builder: (context) => const Acadimics(),
                 ),
               );
           },
          Divider(),
          ListTile(
           leading: Icon(Icons.interests),
           title: Text('AOI', style: TextStyle(fontWeight: FontWeight.bold, color: Colors.white)),
           trailing: Icon(Icons.arrow_circle_right),
           tileColor:Colors.pink.shade300,
           onTap: () {
             Navigator.of(context).push(
                 MaterialPageRoute(
                  builder: (context) => const AOI(),
                 ),
               );
```

aboutpage.dart:

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';

class About extends StatefulWidget {
  const About({super.key});

@override
  State<About> createState() => _AboutState();
}

class _AboutState extends State<About> {
  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return Scaffold(
    body: Text("About PAGE"),
  );
  }
}
```

Academics.dart:

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';

class About extends StatefulWidget {
   const About({super.key});

@override
   State<About> createState() => _AboutState();
}

class _AboutState extends State<About> {
   @override
   Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return Scaffold(
        body: Text("About PAGE"),
      );
   }
}
```

ProjectPage.dart:

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';

class Project extends StatefulWidget {
   const Project({super.key});

@override
   State<Project> createState() => _ProjectState();
}

class _ProjectState extends State<Project> {
   @override
   Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return Scaffold(
       body: Text("Project PAGE"),
    );
   }
}
```

AOI.dart:

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import 'package:flutter/src/widgets/framework.dart';
import 'package:flutter/src/widgets/placeholder.dart';
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';

class AOI extends StatefulWidget {
    const AOI({super.key});

    @override
    State<AOI> createState() => _AOIState();
}

class _AOIState extends State<AOI> {
    @override
    Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return const Scaffold(
        body: Text("AOI PAGE"),
    );
    }
}
```

Conclusion:

Error/Debug:

Stepper crashes on hot reload, and horizontal change not always working

Learning:

Make a stepper widget that shows progress through a series of steps.

Output:			

Aim: Audio file

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
//import 'dart:typed data';
import 'package:audioplayers/audioplayers.dart';
//import 'package:flutter/services.dart';
void main() {
runApp(const MyApp());
class MyApp extends StatelessWidget {
 const MyApp({super.key});
 // This widget is the root of your application.
 @override
 Widget build(BuildContext context) {
  return MaterialApp(
     title: 'Flutter Demo',
     theme: ThemeData(
      primarySwatch: Colors.blue,
    home: const Birds_Home());
class Birds Home extends StatefulWidget {
 const Birds_Home({super.key});
 @override
 State<Birds Home> createState() => Birds HomeState();
class Birds HomeState extends State<Birds Home> {
 AudioPlayer player = AudioPlayer();
 bool isPlaying = false;
 Duration duration = Duration.zero; //duration for how long to be played
 Duration position = Duration.zero; //current position
 @override
 void initState() {
  super.initState();
  setAudio();
```

```
//Listen to the states:playing, paused, stopped
  player.onPlayerStateChanged.listen((state) {
   setState(() {
    isPlaying = state == PlayerState.playing;
   });
  });
  //Listen to audio duration
  player.onDurationChanged.listen((newDuration) {
   setState(() {
    duration = newDuration;
   });
  });
  //Listen to audio position changers
  player.onPositionChanged.listen((newPosition) {
   setState(() {
    position = newPosition;
   });
  });
 @override
 Widget build(BuildContext context) {
  return Scaffold(
   appBar: AppBar(
    title: const Text("Play the sound of Wild Babbler bird"),
    backgroundColor: Colors.redAccent,
   ),
   body: Padding(
    padding: const EdgeInsets.all(20),
    child: Column(
      mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.center,
      children: [
       ClipRRect(
        borderRadius: BorderRadius.circular(20),
        child: Image.network(
'https://cdn.pixabay.com/photo/2022/10/27/13/26/yellow-billed-babbler-7550869 340.jpg',
         width: double.infinity,
         height: 350,
         fit: BoxFit.cover,
        ),
       const SizedBox(height: 32),
       const Text(
        'the Wild Babbler sings',
        style: TextStyle(
         fontSize: 24,
         fontWeight: FontWeight.bold,
```

```
const SizedBox(height: 4),
const Text(
 'free source',
 style: TextStyle(fontSize: 20),
Slider(
 min: 0,
 max: duration.inSeconds.toDouble(),
 value: position.inSeconds.toDouble(),
 onChanged: (value) async {
  final position = Duration(seconds: value.toInt());
  await player.seek(position);
  //optional: Play audio if it was paused
  await player.resume():
 },
Padding(
 padding: const EdgeInsets.symmetric(horizontal: 16.0),
 child: Row(
  mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.spaceBetween,
  children: [
   Text(formatTime(position)),
   Text(formatTime(duration)),
  ],
 ),
CircleAvatar(
 radius: 35,
 child: IconButton(
  icon: Icon(
   isPlaying? Icons.pause: Icons.play arrow,
  iconSize: 50,
  onPressed: () async {
   if (isPlaying) {
     await player.pause();
   } else {
     //String url = "assets/audio/wild babbler bird.mp3";
    //await player.play(url);
    final myplayer = AudioCache();
    //final url = await myplayer.load('wild babbler bird.mp3');
    //player.setSourceUrl(url.path);
     await myplayer.load('assets/audio/wild babbler bird.mp3');
```

```
String formatTime(Duration duration) {
 String twoDigits(int n) => n.toString().padLeft(2, '0');
 final hours = twoDigits(duration.inHours);
 final minutes = twoDigits(duration.inMinutes.remainder(60));
 final seconds = twoDigits(duration.inSeconds.remainder(60));
 return [
  if (duration.inHours > 0) hours,
  minutes,
  seconds.
].join(':');
Future setAudio() async {
 //Repeat song when completed
 player.setReleaseMode(ReleaseMode.loop);
 //load audio from url code goes here
 // String url = "assets/audio/wild babbler bird.mp3";
 //player.setSourceUrl(url);
 //load audio from file using file picker
 //final file = File(...);
 //player.setSourceUrl(file.path, isLocal:true);
 final myplayer = AudioCache(prefix: 'assets/audio/');
 final url = await myplayer.load('wild_babbler_bird.mp3');
 player.setSourceUrl(url.path);
```

Error/Debug:

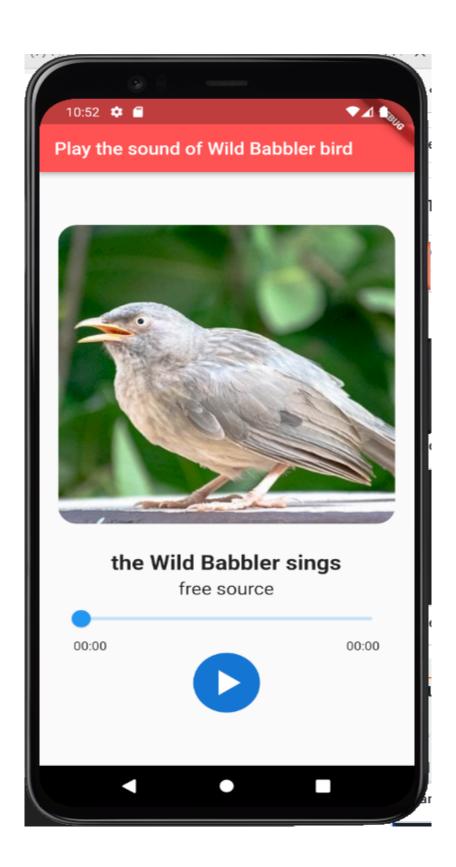
Stepper crashes on hot reload, and horizontal change not always working

Learning:

Make a stepper widget that shows progress through a series of steps.

Dependencies Imported:

Make a stepper widget that shows progress through a series of steps.



Aim: Text files

```
import 'dart:convert';
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import 'dart:asvnc';
import 'dart:io';
import 'package:path provider/path provider.dart';
void main() {
 runApp(const MyApp());
class MyApp extends StatelessWidget {
 const MyApp({Key? key}) : super(key: key);
 @override
 Widget build(BuildContext context) {
  return const MaterialApp(
   debugShowCheckedModeBanner: false,
   title: 'Kindacode.com',
   home: HomePage(),
class HomePage extends StatefulWidget {
 const HomePage({Key? key}) : super(key: key);
 @override
 _HomePageState createState() => _HomePageState();
class _HomePageState extends State<HomePage> {
 // This will be displayed on the screen
 String? _content;
 // Find the Documents path
 Future<String> _getDirPath() async {
  final dir = await getApplicationDocumentsDirectory();
  return dir.path;
 }
 // This function is triggered when the "Read" button is pressed
 Future<void> _readData() async {
  final dirPath = await _getDirPath();
```

```
final myFile = File('$dirPath/data.txt');
 final data = await myFile.readAsString(encoding: utf8);
 setState(() {
    content = data;
 });
// TextField controller
final textController = TextEditingController();
// This function is triggered when the "Write" buttion is pressed
Future<void> _writeData() async {
 final dirPath = await getDirPath();
 final myFile = File('$ dirPath/data.txt');
 // If data.txt doesn't exist, it will be created automatically
 await myFile.writeAsString( textController.text);
_..., ine.writeAss
_textController.clear();
}
@override
Widget build(BuildContext context) {
 return Scaffold(
   appBar: AppBar(
    title: const Text('Kindacode.com'),
   body: Padding(
    padding: const EdgeInsets.all(20),
    child: Column(
     children: [
       TextField(
        controller: textController,
        decoration: const InputDecoration(labelText: 'Enter your name'),
       ElevatedButton(
        child: const Text('Save to file'),
        onPressed: writeData,
       const SizedBox(
        height: 150,
       Text(_content ?? 'Press the button to load your name',
         style: const TextStyle(fontSize: 24, color: Colors.pink)),
       ElevatedButton(
        child: const Text('Read my name from the file'),
        onPressed: readData,
    ),
```

);		
\ }		
}		

Error/Debug:

Stepper crashes on hot reload, and horizontal change not always working

Learning:

Make a stepper widget that shows progress through a series of steps.

Dependencies Imported:

Make a stepper widget that shows progress through a series of steps.