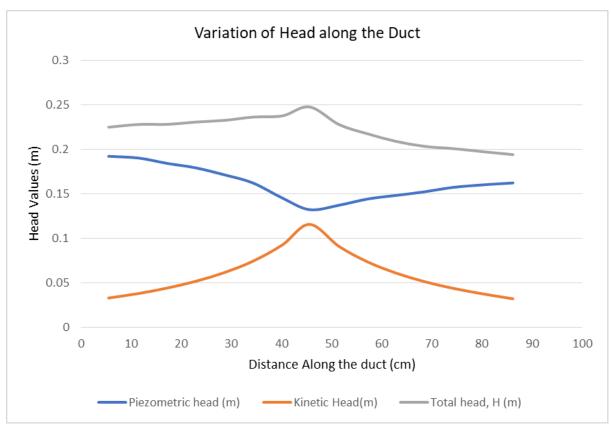
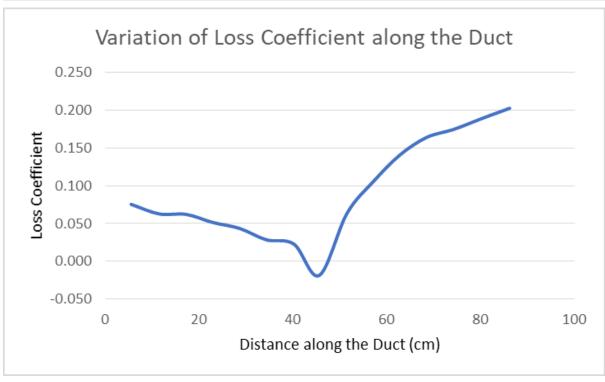
Flow 1:

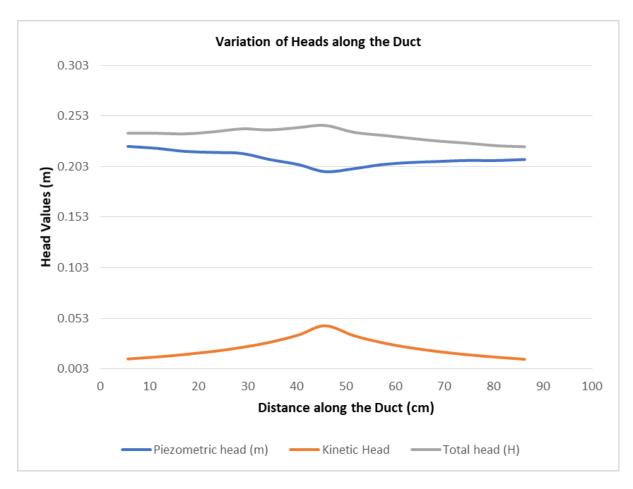
| Tube<br>No | Dist from tank (cm) | Cross sect area (cm²) | Piezometric<br>head (m) | Flow vel.<br>(m/s) | Kinetic<br>Head(m) | Total head,<br>H (m) | Loss<br>coeff |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| 1          | 5.5                 | 8.46                  | 0.192                   | 0.80067            | 0.03267            | 0.22467              | 0.07541       |
| 2          | 11.5                | 7.87                  | 0.19                    | 0.86070            | 0.03776            | 0.22776              | 0.06273       |
| 3          | 17.2                | 7.3                   | 0.184                   | 0.92790            | 0.04388            | 0.22788              | 0.06221       |
| 4          | 22.9                | 6.74                  | 0.179                   | 1.00500            | 0.05148            | 0.23048              | 0.05153       |
| 5          | 28.7                | 6.17                  | 0.171                   | 1.09784            | 0.06143            | 0.23243              | 0.04350       |
| 6          | 34.3                | 5.62                  | 0.162                   | 1.20528            | 0.07404            | 0.23604              | 0.02863       |
| 7          | 40.2                | 5.03                  | 0.145                   | 1.34665            | 0.09243            | 0.23743              | 0.02292       |
| 8          | 45.6                | 4.5                   | 0.132                   | 1.50526            | 0.11548            | 0.24748              | -0.01846      |
| 9          | 51.5                | 5.08                  | 0.137                   | 1.33340            | 0.09062            | 0.22762              | 0.06329       |
| 10         | 57.2                | 5.65                  | 0.144                   | 1.19888            | 0.07326            | 0.21726              | 0.10594       |
| 11         | 62.8                | 6.2                   | 0.148                   | 1.09253            | 0.06084            | 0.20884              | 0.14059       |
| 12         | 68.5                | 6.76                  | 0.152                   | 1.00202            | 0.05117            | 0.20317              | 0.16389       |
| 13         | 74.2                | 7.32                  | 0.157                   | 0.92536            | 0.04364            | 0.20064              | 0.17430       |
| 14         | 80.5                | 7.95                  | 0.16                    | 0.85203            | 0.03700            | 0.19700              | 0.18930       |
| 15         | 86.2                | 8.57                  | 0.162                   | 0.79039            | 0.03184            | 0.19384              | 0.20230       |

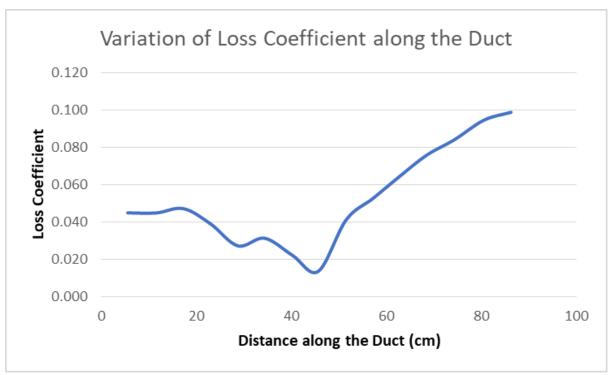




Flow 2:

| Tube<br>No | Dist from tank (cm) | Cross sect area(cm2) | Piezometric<br>head (m) | Flow velo<br>v(m/s) | Kinetic<br>Head | Total<br>head (H) | Loss<br>coeff |
|------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 1          | 5.5                 | 8.46                 | 0.223                   | 0.50358             | 0.01293         | 0.23593           | 0.04484       |
| 2          | 11.5                | 7.87                 | 0.221                   | 0.54133             | 0.01494         | 0.23594           | 0.04479       |
| 3          | 17.2                | 7.3                  | 0.218                   | 0.58360             | 0.01736         | 0.23536           | 0.04713       |
| 4          | 22.9                | 6.74                 | 0.217                   | 0.63209             | 0.02036         | 0.23736           | 0.03901       |
| 5          | 28.7                | 6.17                 | 0.216                   | 0.69048             | 0.02430         | 0.24030           | 0.02713       |
| 6          | 34.3                | 5.62                 | 0.21                    | 0.75805             | 0.02929         | 0.23929           | 0.03122       |
| 7          | 40.2                | 5.03                 | 0.205                   | 0.84697             | 0.03656         | 0.24156           | 0.02201       |
| 8          | 45.6                | 4.5                  | 0.198                   | 0.94673             | 0.04568         | 0.24368           | 0.01343       |
| 9          | 51.5                | 5.08                 | 0.201                   | 0.83863             | 0.03585         | 0.23685           | 0.04111       |
| 10         | 57.2                | 5.65                 | 0.205                   | 0.75403             | 0.02898         | 0.23398           | 0.05272       |
| 11         | 62.8                | 6.2                  | 0.207                   | 0.68714             | 0.02407         | 0.23107           | 0.06451       |
| 12         | 68.5                | 6.76                 | 0.208                   | 0.63022             | 0.02024         | 0.22824           | 0.07594       |
| 13         | 74.2                | 7.32                 | 0.209                   | 0.58200             | 0.01726         | 0.22626           | 0.08395       |
| 14         | 80.5                | 7.95                 | 0.209                   | 0.53588             | 0.01464         | 0.22364           | 0.09459       |
| 15         | 86.2                | 8.57                 | 0.21                    | 0.49711             | 0.01260         | 0.22260           | 0.09880       |





## Error Analysis:

Flow 1:

ΔQ 1.40955E-05

Δt 0.01

ΔΑ 0

Δg 0

ΔHo 0.001

| △Piezo. Head | Δ <b>v</b> | △Kinetic head | △Total Head | △Loss coeff. |
|--------------|------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|
| 0.001        | 0.01666    | 0.00136       | 0.00236     | 0.00110      |
| 0.001        | 0.01791    | 0.00157       | 0.00257     | 0.00096      |
| 0.001        | 0.01931    | 0.00183       | 0.00283     | 0.00102      |
| 0.001        | 0.02091    | 0.00214       | 0.00314     | 0.00091      |
| 0.001        | 0.02285    | 0.00256       | 0.00356     | 0.00084      |
| 0.001        | 0.02508    | 0.00308       | 0.00408     | 0.00061      |
| 0.001        | 0.02802    | 0.00385       | 0.00485     | 0.00056      |
| 0.001        | 0.03132    | 0.00481       | 0.00581     | -0.00051     |
| 0.001        | 0.02775    | 0.00377       | 0.00477     | 0.00158      |
| 0.001        | 0.02495    | 0.00305       | 0.00405     | 0.00240      |
| 0.001        | 0.02273    | 0.00253       | 0.00353     | 0.00295      |
| 0.001        | 0.02085    | 0.00213       | 0.00313     | 0.00319      |
| 0.001        | 0.01926    | 0.00182       | 0.00282     | 0.00315      |
| 0.001        | 0.01773    | 0.00154       | 0.00254     | 0.00321      |
| 0.001        | 0.01645    | 0.00133       | 0.00233     | 0.00325      |

Flow 2:

ΔQ 8.73737E-06

Δt 0.01

ΔΑ 0

Δg 0

ΔHo 0.001

| △Piezo. Head | Δ <b>v</b> | △Kinetic head | △Total Head | △Loss coeff. |
|--------------|------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|
| 0.001        | 0.01033    | 0.00053       | 0.00153     | 0.00047      |
| 0.001        | 0.01110    | 0.00061       | 0.00161     | 0.00049      |
| 0.001        | 0.01197    | 0.00071       | 0.00171     | 0.00053      |
| 0.001        | 0.01296    | 0.00084       | 0.00184     | 0.00046      |
| 0.001        | 0.01416    | 0.00100       | 0.00200     | 0.00034      |
| 0.001        | 0.01555    | 0.00120       | 0.00220     | 0.00041      |
| 0.001        | 0.01737    | 0.00150       | 0.00250     | 0.00032      |
| 0.001        | 0.01942    | 0.00187       | 0.00287     | 0.00021      |
| 0.001        | 0.01720    | 0.00147       | 0.00247     | 0.00060      |
| 0.001        | 0.01546    | 0.00119       | 0.00219     | 0.00071      |
| 0.001        | 0.01409    | 0.00099       | 0.00199     | 0.00082      |
| 0.001        | 0.01293    | 0.00083       | 0.00183     | 0.00092      |
| 0.001        | 0.01194    | 0.00071       | 0.00171     | 0.00097      |
| 0.001        | 0.01099    | 0.00060       | 0.00160     | 0.00106      |
| 0.001        | 0.01020    | 0.00052       | 0.00152     | 0.00107      |