**Vocab-Builder** 

# Word Groups

eBook 03

### **Word Groups**

### 1. Words related to Animals

Word	Meaning
Bovine	An ox, cow, or related animal; having oxlike qualities; slow, dull, stupid, or stolid.
Equine	A horse; of, like, or a characteristic of a horse.
Feline	Of or relating to cats
Hircine	Of or characteristic of a goat, especially in strong odor or lustfulness.
Leonine	Of, pertaining to, or characteristic of a lion.
Lupine	Wolflike; rapacious or ravenous
Ovine	Designating sheep or sheeplike; an ovine animal
Piscine	Of, pertaining to, or typical of a fish or fishes.
Saurian	Of or having the characteristics of lizards; a lizard.
Taurine	Of or resembling a bull.
Ursine	Of or characteristic of a bear.

### 2. Words related to being big in shape or size

Word	Meaning
Astronomical	Inconceivably large.
Colossal	Of immense size; huge; gig antic.
Elephantine	Huge, ponderous, or clums y.
Gargantuan	Huge; enormous.
Gigantic	Extremely large and huge.
Hefty	Big and strong.
Hulky	Of great size and bulk.
Mammoth	Anything very large.
Monstrous	Abnormally large.
Mountainous	Resembling a mountain in size; huge.
Prodigious	Impressively great in size, force, or extent; enormous
Titanic	Huge or colossal.
Voluminous	Of great size, quantity, vol ume, or extent.

# 3. Words related to being happy

Word	Meaning
Amused	To cause to laugh or smile by giving
	pleasure.
Blissful	Completely happy and contented.
Buoyant	Lively and lighthearted; chirpy.
Ecstatic	Feeling or showing great enthusiasm or delight.
Elated	Full of high spirits, joy, pride or optimism;
	very happy.
Enraptured	Delight beyond measure.
Euphoric	A feeling of great happiness or well-being.
Jovial	Characterized by high-spirited merriment and good cheer.
Jubilant	Feeling or expressing great joy, satisfaction.
Rapturous	Full of, feeling, or manifesting ecstatic joy o r delight.
Thrilled	Feeling intense pleasurable excitement.

# 4. Words related to being many in number

Word	Meaning
Assortment	A collection of various kinds; a variety.
Bunches	A group of things.
Copious	Large in number or quantity; abundant; extensive in quantity.
Deluge	An overwhelming number or amount.
Flock	Very great in size, extent, number, or degree.
Heaps	A large number or amount.
Infinite	Too numerous to be counted.
Multifarious	Having great variety; diverse.
Multitude	A large indefinite number.
Multiplicity	A large number or variety.
Profusion	Abundance.
Slew	A large amount or number; a lot.
Umpteen	Innumerable but many.

### 5. Words related to Business:

Word	Meaning
Accruals	The act of accumulating, something accrued; accretion.
Arbitration	The hearing and determining of a dispute or the settling of differences between parties by a person or persons chosen or agreed to by them
Bottomline	The last line of a financial statement, used for showing net profit or loss, the ultimate result; outcome.
Collateral	Security pledged for the payment of a loan, accompanying; auxiliary
Copyright	The exclusive right to make copies, license, and otherwise exploit a literary, musical, or artistic work, whether printed, audio, video, etc.
Cubicle	A small space or compartment partitioned off.
Inflation	Persistent, substantial rise in the general level of prices related to an increase in the volume of money and resulting in the loss of value of a currency

Monopoly	Exclusive control of the market supply of a product or service
Overhead	The general, fixed cost of running a business, as rent, lighting, and heating expenses, which cannot be charged or attributed to a specific product or part of the work operation.
Recruit	To enlist persons for service in one of the armed forces, to engage in finding and attracting employees, new members, students, athletes, etc.
Tariff	An official list or table showing the duties or customs imposed by a government on imports or exports, bill; cost; charge.
Venture	A business enterprise or speculation in which something is risked in the hope of profit; a commercial or other speculation.
Yield	To give a return, as for labor expended; produce; the income produced by a financial investment, usually shown as a percentage of cost.

# 6. Words related to Family/families

Word	Meaning
Ancestor	Predecessor in family
Care-giver	A person who cares for someone who is sick or disabled.
Foster child	A child raised by someone who is not its natural or adoptive parent.
Foster parent	A person who acts as parent and guardian for a child in place of the child's natural parents but without legally adopting the child.
Fraternal	Of or befitting a brother or brothers; brotherly.
Infant	A child during the earliest period of its life, especially before he or she can walk; baby.
Juvenile	Young, youthful, or immature, suitable or designed for young people
Kin	Kindred of the same family; related; akin.
Kinship	Family relationship
Kith	Blood relative

Lineage	Direct descent from a particular ancestor; ancestry.
Maiden name	A woman's family name before she is married
Matriarch	A woman who rules a family, clan, or tribe.
Matrimony	The state of being married; marriage
Monogamy	Marriage with only one person at a time.
Natal	Of or pertaining to a person's birth
Offspring	Children or young of a particular parent or progenitor.
Paternal	Relating to or characteristic of a father or fatherhood; fatherly.
Patriarch	A man who rules a family, clan, or tribe.
Progeny	The immediate descendants of a person
Sibling	A person's brother or sister
Spouse	A person's partner in marriage
Surrogate mother	A woman who bears a child for a couple where the wife is unable to do so

### 7. Words related to Food

Word	Meaning
Aliment	It can be defined as something that supports or nourishes life .i.e. food.
Bite	An act of biting .i.e. cutting into an edible item. Bite can also be defined as an amount of food taken into mouth at one time.
Comfort food	Food that is prepared to give someone a sense of well being .i.e. is easy to eat and easy to digest. Also, it can be defined as that food, which has a nostalgic appeal to it.
Ambrosia	This is a word borrowed from Greek Mythology and refers the food of the gods. Mortals who ate this food became immortal supposedly.
Grub	It is a slang often used for food.
Provisions	A stock of food or needed materials made available for specific use, as by an expedition
Ration	Share or supply of food that is determined and supplied to a person; also, a supply of another commodity as dictated by
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	availability. It can also be called a food allowance for one day.
Subsistence	the minimum amount of food necessary for survival; also, the equivalent in non- edible commodities
Sustenance	Something that maintains and supports survival/life; also, food and drink that can be a source of strength.
Take-out	Food obtained from a restaurant to be eaten elsewhere. It is also selling of food products by restaurants that are meant to be consumed off the premises.

# 8. Words related to geography

Word	Meaning
Antipodes	Any two places or regions that are on diametrically opposite sides of the earth
Azimuth	The angle of horizontal deviation, measured clockwise, of a bearing from a standard direction, as from north or south.
Compass rose	A graduated circle, usually marked in degrees, indicating directions north, south, east, and west, and inscribed on a chart; used for the calibration of compasses on crafts.
Elevation	Vertical distance to a point or object from sea level or some other datum
Equator	The great circle around the earth, equally distant from the North and South poles, which divides the earth into the Northern and Southern hemispheres
Nautical chart	A graphic representation on a plane surface of a section of the earth's sea surface constructed to include known dangers and aids to navigation.
Prime meridian	The meridian of longitude 0°, used as the origin for measurement of longitude
Relied Map	Map depicting the configuration of the

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	earth's surface, called the relief, by means of contours, form lines, hachure's, shading, tinting, or relief models.	
Topography	The study or detailed description of a surface, may be a land or water-bottom.	
Tropics	All the land and water of the earth situated between the Tropic of Cancer at lat. 23 1-2°N and the Tropic of Capricorn at lat. 23 1-2°S	

# 9. Words related to Governments

Word	Meaning
Anarchy	Anarchy is a state of absence of law.
Authoritarian	A rule characteristic of a ruler having absolute sovereignty and a centralized and highly concentrated power maintained by political repression can be termed as authoritarian.
Autocracy	A form of government controlled by absolute power, concentrated in the hands of a single person with minimal restraints on the decisions and lack of any regularized mechanisms of popular control.

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Derived from the French Commun (common), it is a revolutionary socialist movement aimed at creating a classless society that abolishes private ownership. The property is held by the community rather than the individuals and all activity is controlled by the government.

#### **Democracy**

Originating in Ancient Greece, democracy means 'rule of the people'. The term today refers to a political system in which the people or their elected representatives govern themselves, rather than being governed, so everyone has a equal say in the decisions affecting their lives.

### **Dictatorship**

Originally, a reference to a temporary emergency government established by the Roman Senate, dictatorship today refers to a form of government or social situation where the power rests entirely on one person or a group of persons.

### **Fascism**

A way of ruling that advocates total control of the people and seeks to promote the ancestral and cultural values and eradicate foreign influences that are deemed to cause degeneration to the national and

	moral values of the people.
Monarchy	It is the type of government having a hereditary chief of state(a king or queen), usually known as a monarch, with life tenure and powers varying from nominal, where the powers of the monarch are regulated by a constitution to absolute, where the monarch enjoys unlimited powers.
Tyranny	A form of government or authority of an absolute ruler; hence, arbitrary exercise of power over subjects and others not requisite for the purposes of government or approved by law and justice.
Oligarchy	The word is from the Greek term for "rule of the few." It is a form of power structure in which power effectively rests with a faction of persons or families. The people that form the ruling group are usually a group of distinguished people in terms of wealth or power who pass their influence from one generation to the next.
Plutocracy	The Greek word 'ploutos' means wealth, so plutocracy is a government ruled by the rich or power provided by wealth. It can

	also be used to describe a wealthy class ruling a government, often from behind the scenes.
Theocracy	A government of a state by priests ruling in the name of God or gods, or by officials who are regarded as divinely guided, or consistent with the doctrines and principles of a particular religion or religious community.

### 10. Words related to Law:

Word	Meaning
Abnegation	Self-denial, the act of relinquishing or giving up a right, possession,
Abscond	to depart in a sudden and secret manner, especially to avoid capture and legal prosecution.
Affidavit	a written declaration upon oath made before an authorized official.
Altercation	a heated or angry dispute; noisy argument or controversy.
Arson	the act of intentionally or recklessly setting fire to another's property or to one's own property for some improper

	reason.
Barrister	a lawyer who has been called to the bar and is qualified to plead in the higher courts.
Battery	An assault in which the assailant makes physical contact
Bequest	the act of bequeathing, a gift of property by will, esp personal property.
Cause celebre	any controversy that attracts great public attention, as a celebrated legal case or trial, a famous lawsuit, trial, or controversy.
Codicil	a supplement modifying a will or revoking some provision of it, an additional provision; appendix.
Contiguous	touching; in contact, in close proximity without actually touching, physically adjacent; neighbouring.
Contraband	goods that are prohibited by law from being exported or imported, illegal traffic in such goods; smuggling.
Contumacious	stubbornly perverse or rebellious; willfully and obstinately disobedient.

# hitbullseye.com Disenfranchise

to deprive (a person) of the right to vote or other rights of citizenship, to deprive (a place) of the right to send representatives to an elected body, to deprive (a business concern, etc) of some privilege or right.

# **Embezzle** to convert (money or property entrusted to one) fraudulently to one's own use.

**Extradition** the surrender of an alleged offender or fugitive to the state in whose territory the alleged offence was committed.

# Habeas corpus a writ ordering a person to be brought before a court or judge, esp so that the court may ascertain whether his detention is lawful.

**Immaterial** of no essential consequence; unimportant.

### **Incarcerate** to imprison; confine.

**Indeterminate** not determinate; not precisely fixed in extent; indefinite; uncertain.

# law an instruction or order issued by a court to a party to an action, esp to refrain from some act, such as causing a nuisance, the act of enjoining.

Jurisprudence	.the science or philosophy of law, a system or body of law, a branch of law
Larceny	The unlawful taking and removing of another's personal property with the intent of permanently depriving the owner; theft.
Litigious	inclined to dispute or disagree; argumentative.
Miscreant	depraved, villainous, or base, archaic, holding a false or unorthodox religious belief; heretical.
Perpetrator	to perform or be responsible for (a deception, crime, etc)
Plagiarism	an act or instance of using or closely imitating the language and thoughts of another author without authorization and the representation of that author's work as one's own
Probation	the testing or trial of a person's conduct, character, qualifications, or the like.

### 11. Words related to Mathematics:

Word	Meaning
Addend	Any of a set of numbers to be added.
<b>Equilateral</b>	Having all sides or faces equal.
Exponent	A mathematical notation indicating the number of times a quantity is multiplied by itself
Focus	A fixed point or one of a pair of fixed points used in generating a curve such as an ellipse, parabola, or hyperbola.
Identity	An equation that is satisfied by any number that replaces the letter for which the equation is defined.
Imaginary	Involving only a complex number of which the real part is zero.
Multiplicand	The number that is or is to be multiplied by another.
Orb	A sphere or spherical object.
Ordinal	A number denoting relative position in a sequence, such as first, second, third.

### 12. Words related to medical science

Word	Meaning
Abscess	Swollen, inflamed area of body tissues.
Amnesia	A condition that causes people to lose their memory
Amputation	Permanent removal of a limb
Aphasia	Loss of the power to use or understand words, usually caused by brain disease or injury.
Bedsore	Wounds that develop on a patient's body from lying in one place for too long
Biopsy	Removal of human tissue in order to conduct certain medical tests
Biopsy	The cutting out a piece of tissue for diagnostic examination by microscope.
Cadaver	Dead body; corpse for dissection.
Carcinogen	Any substance that causes cancer.
Chemotherapy	Type of treatment used on cancer patients
Comatose	As if in a coma; lethargic. The greek word coma means "deep sleep."
Cyst	A sac in the body-tissue filled with fluid

	(sometimes diseased)
Dementia	Loss of mental capacity
Diagnosis	Medical explanation of an illness or condition
False negative	A test that incorrectly comes back negative
Malingerer	One who fakes illness and pretends to be suffering.
Mastectomy	The surgical removal of a breast.
Prenatal	Of the time period leading up to giving birth
Scrub up	Carefully wash hands before and after seeing a patient
Scrubs	Plain uniform (usually green, white, or blue) worn by medical professionals
Therapeutic	Curative; serving to heal.
Vasectomy	The surgical removal of a duct that conveys the male sperm—the vas deferens

#### 13. Words related to Science

Word	Meaning
Archaeology	the scientific study of historic or prehistoric peoples and their cultures by analysis of their artifacts, inscriptions, monuments, and other such remains, especially those that have been excavated.
Cardiology	the study of the heart and its functions in health and disease.
Ecology	the branch of biology dealing with the relations and interactions between organisms and their environment, including other organisms.
Endocrinology	the branch of medical science concerned with the endocrine glands and their secretions
Gerontology	the scientific study of ageing and the problems associated with older people
Gynecology	the branch of medicine concerned with diseases in women, esp. those of the reproductive organs.
Morphology	the branch of biology dealing with the form and structure of organisms, the form

	or structure of anything
Neurology	the study of the anatomy, physiology, and diseases of the nervous system
Paleontology	the science of the forms of life existing in former geologic periods, as represented by their fossils.
Pathology	the branch of medicine concerned with the cause, origin, and nature of disease, including the changes occurring as a result of disease.
Seismology	The geophysical science of earthquakes and the mechanical properties of the earth.
Toxicology	the science dealing with the effects, antidotes, detection, etc., of poisons.

### 14. Words related to Sciences

Word	Meaning
Anatomy	The science concerned with the physical structure of animals and plants
Anthropology	The scientific study of the origin, the behavior, and the physical, social, and cultural development of humans.
Bacteriology	The study of bacteria, especially in

	relation to medicine and agriculture
Biochemistry	The study of the chemical compounds, reactions, etc, occurring in living organisms
Cosmology	The branch of astronomy concerned with the evolution and structure of the universe
Cartography	The art or technique of making maps or charts
Dermatology	The branch of medicine concerned with the skin and its diseases
Embryology	The branch of biology that deals with the formation, early growth, and development of living organisms
Entomology	The branch of science concerned with the study of insects
Ergonomics	The study of the relationship between workers and their environment, especially the equipment they use
Ethnology	The branch of anthropology that deals with the origin, distribution, and characteristics of human racial groups.
Genomics	The study of all of the nucleotide sequences, including structural genes, regulatory sequences and noncoding dna segments, in the chromosomes of an

	organism.
Gerontology	The scientific study of ageing and the
	problems associated with older people
Glaciology	The scientific study of glaciers and their effects on the landscape.
Hematology	The study of the nature, function, and diseases of the blood and of bloodforming organs.
Microbiology	The branch of biology that deals with microorganisms and their effects on other living organisms.
Morphology	The branch of biology concerned with the form and structure of organisms
Oncology	The branch of medicine concerned with the study, classification, and treatment of tumors.
Ornithology	The branch of zoology that deals with the study of birds
Paleontology	The study of the forms of life existing in prehistoric or geologic times, as represented by the fossils of plants, animals, and other organisms.
Parasitology	The branch of biology that is concerned with the study of parasites
Taxonomy	The branch of biology concerned with the

	classification of organisms into groups based on similarities of structure, origin, etc
Volcanology	The scientific study of volcanoes and volcanic phenomenon.
Xenobiology	The branch of biology that investigates the possibility of life elsewhere in the universe
Xylology	A branch of dendrology that studies the structure of wood.

# 15. Words related to Shapes

Word	Meaning
Acute triangle	A triangle whose interior angles are all acute
Arc	Electrical conduction through a gas in an applied electric field
Concave polygon	A polygon such that there is a straight line that cuts it in four or more points
Convex polygon	A polygon such that no side extended cuts any other side or vertex; it can be cut by a straight line in at most two points
Crescent	Resembling the new moon in shape
Cuboids	Having the approximate shape of a cube

Cylinder	A solid bounded by a cylindrical surface and two parallel planes (the bases)
Decagon	A polygon with 10 sides and 10 angles
Dodecahedron	Any polyhedron having twelve plane faces
Ellipse	A closed plane curve resulting from the intersection of a circular cone and a plane cutting completely through it
Equilateral triangle	A three-sided regular polygon
Heptagon	A seven-sided polygon
Hexagon	A six-sided polygon
Hexahedron	Any polyhedron having six plane faces
Hyperboloid	A quadric surface generated by rotating a hyperbola around its main axis
Isosceles triangle	A triangle with two equal sides
Line segment	In geometry, a line segment is a part of a line that is bounded by two distinct end points, and contains every point on the line between its end points.
Nonagon	A nine-sided polygon
Obtuse	A triangle that contains an obtuse
triangle	interior angle
Octagon	An eight-sided polygon
Octahedron	Any polyhedron having eight plane faces
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Oval	Rounded like an egg
Parallelogram	A quadrilateral whose opposite sides are both parallel and equal in length
Pentagon	(military) the United States military establishment
Plane	(mathematics) an unbounded two- dimensional shape
Polygon	A closed plane figure bounded by straight sides
Prism	Optical device having a triangular shape and made of glass or quartz; used to deviate a beam or invert an image
Pyramid	A polyhedron having a polygonal base and triangular sides with a common vertex
Quadrilateral	Having four sides
Scalene triangle	A triangle with no two sides of equal length
Sector	A plane figure bounded by two radii and the included arc of a circle
Semicircle	A plane figure with the shape of half a circle
Trapezium	A multiple star in the constellation of Orion

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### 16. Words related to Summer/Heat

Word	Meaning
Blazing	Shining intensely
Blistering	Hot enough to raise (or as if to raise) blisters
Stifling	Characterized by oppressive heat and humidity
Summer solstice	June 21, when the sun is at its northernmost point
Sundress	A light loose sleeveless summer dress with a wide neckline and thin shoulder straps that expose the arms and shoulders
Sweltering	Excessively hot and humid or marked by sweating and faintness
Tan	A light brown the colour of topaz

### 17. Words related to Time

Word	Meaning
Ante Meridian	Before noon, or the period of time betwe en midnight (0000) and noon (1200).
Bedtime	The time when one usually goes to bed.
Belated	After the expected or usual time; delayed

Century	A time period of 100 years.
DST	Daylight Saving Time.
Eon	An indefinitely long period of time; an ag e.
Epoch	A period of time marked by distinctive fe atures, noteworthy events, changed cond itions, etc.
Era	A period of time as reckoned from a spe cific date serving as the basis of its chro nological system.
Hourglass	An instrument for measuring time.
Jiffy	A short space of time; a moment.
Jubilee	A time or season for rejoicing.
Momentarily	For a brief time span, moment or an instant.
Nanosecond	One billionth of a second.
Sundial	An instrument that indicates the time of day by means of the position.
Synchronized	To occur at the same time; be simultane ous.
Twilight	The time of day immediately following s

unset.

### 18. Words related to Virtues of Man

Word	Meaning
Agreeableness	Pleasantness resulting from agreeable (to one's own liking) condition.
Benevolence	Desire to do good to others; goodwill; ch aritableness.
Compassion	A deep awareness of and sympathy for another's suffering.
Courtesy	Excellence of manners or social conduct; polite behavior.
Devotion	Profound dedication; earnest attachment to a cause, person etc.
Dignity	Poise and self respect.
Diligence	Earnest and persistent application to an undertaking; steady effort.
Discretion	Quality to act or judge on one's own.
Ethical	Conforming to accepted standards of social or professional behavior.
Fortitude	Strength of mind that enables one to en dure adversity with courage.

#### fitbullseye.com Graciousness Pleasantly kind, benevolent, and courteo US. Gratitude A feeling of thankfulness and appreciati on. **Humility** The quality or condition of being humble Humor A comic, absurd, or incongruous quality causing amusement. Idealism The cherishing or pursuit of high or nobl e principles, purposes, or goals. **Impartiality** Fair, just, unbiased. Integrity An undivided or unbroken completeness or totality with nothing wanting. Leniency Showing or characterized by mercy or to lerance Magnanimity Extremely liberal and generous of spirit. Compassionate or kindly forbearance Mercy esp. of those under one's power.

Modesty Freedom from vanity or conceit.

Morality Conformity to the rules of right conduct; moral or virtuous conduct.

**Nobility** Nobleness of mind, character, or spirit; e

	xalted moral excellence.
Perseverance	Steady persistence in adhering to a course of action, a belief, or a purpose.
Probity	Integrity and uprightness; honesty.
Prudence	Discretion in practical affairs.
Reverence	A feeling of profound respect for someone or something.
Tranquility	Quality or state of being calmness; peacefulness; quiet; serenity.
Wholesome	Conducive to or characteristic of physic al or moral well-being.
Zeal	Enthusiastic devotion to a cause, ideal, or goal and tireless diligence in its furth erance.

### 19. Words related to Winter

Word	Meaning
Blizzard	A storm with widespread snowfall accompanied by strong winds
Blustery	Blowing in violent and abrupt bursts
Chills	Coldness due to a cold environment
Grain	Foodstuff prepared from the starchy

	grains of cereal grasses
Frostbitten	Injured by freezing or partial freezing
Gust	A strong current of air
Hailstone	Small pellet of ice that falls during a hailstorm
Hibernate	Sleep during winter
Hypothermia	Subnormal body temperature
Quilt	Bedding made of two layers of cloth filled with stuffing and stitched together
Shiver	Tremble convulsively, as from fear or excitement
Sledge	A heavy long-handled hammer used to drive stakes or wedges
Sleet	Partially melted snow (or a mixture of rain and snow)
Solstice	Either of the two times of the year when the sun is at its greatest distance from the celestial equator
Slippery	Causing or tending to cause things to slip or slide
Slush	Partially melted snow
Wintry	Characteristic of or occurring in winter

### **20.** Words representing Feelings

Word	Meaning
Attraction	The action or power of evoking interest in or liking for some or something
Affection	A gentle feeling of fondness and liking
Agony	Extreme physical or mental suffering
Amazement	A feeling of great surprise or wonder
Anxiety	A feeling of worry, nervousness, or unease about something with an uncertain outcome
Bliss	Perfect happiness; great joy
Bitterness	Anger or disappointment of being treated unfairly
Compassion	Sympathetic pity and concern for the sufferings or misfortunes of others
Contentment	A state of complete satisfaction
Disenchanted	Disappointed by someone or something.
Dismay	Concern and distress caused by something unexpected
Elation	Great happiness and exhilaration
Enthralled	Captured the fascinated attention of

Enraged	Very angry; furious
Equanimity	Calmness and composure, especially during a difficult situation
Euphoria	a feeling or a state of intense excitement and happiness
Furious	Extremely angry
Gloomy	A feeling of dullness and depression
Jaded	Bored or lacking enthusiasm, typically after having too much of something
Joviality	Cheerful and friendly
Loathing	Intense hatred
Modesty	The quality or state of being unassuming in the estimation of one's abilities
Nirvana	(In Buddhism) a transcendent state in which there is neither suffering, desire, nor sense of self, and the subject is released from the effects of karmas and the cycle of death and rebirth.
Querulous	Complaining in a rather petulant or whining manner
Repentance	Sincere regret or remorse
Sardonic	Grimly mocking or cynical

Spellbound	Hold complete attention of someone as though by magic
Timidly	showing a lack of courage or confidence
Venal	Showing or motivated by susceptibility to bribery; corruption
Vivacious	Attractively lively and animated

### 21. Words used in a negative way

Word	Meaning
Abysmal	Very great; limitless
Apathy	An absence of emotion or enthusiasm
Atrocious	Shockingly brutal or cruel
Bemoan	Regret strongly
Cold-hearted	Lacking in sympathy or feeling
Deplorable	Bad; unfortunate
Despicable	Morally reprehensible
Detrimental	(sometimes followed by 'to') causing harm or injury
Dreadful	Causing fear, dread or terror
Ghastly	Shockingly repellent; inspiring horror
Grotesque	Distorted and unnatural in shape or size;

abnormal and hideous
Shockingly repellent; inspiring horror
Lacking in feeling, pity or warmth
Intended to entrap
Lacking taste, flavour
Marked by deep ill will; deliberately harmful
Abnormally large
Injurious to physical or mental health
The action of attacking an enemy
Weighing heavily on the senses or spirit
Expecting the worst possible outcome
A partiality that prevents objective consideration of an issue or situation
Offensive to the mind
Without mercy or pity
Indicating evil intent or suggesting tragic developments
A holding device attached to a workbench; has two jaws to hold workpiece firmly in place

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Vicious	Having the nature of vice
Villainous	Extremely wicked
Vindictive	Disposed to seek revenge or intended for revenge

### 22. Words used in a positive way

	eatly praised or lauded
<b>Affirmative</b> Pe	rtaining to truth
<b>Affluent</b> Ab	oundant of goods or riches
<b>Angelic</b> Be	longing to or proceeding from Angels
<b>Beaming</b> Sh	owing happy emotion
Bliss Ha	appiness and joy
<b>Bountiful</b> Ge	enerous or plentiful
<b>Bubbly</b> Fu	II of bubbles
<b>Commend</b> To	praise or acclaim
<b>Dazzling</b> Sh	ining intensely
<b>Earnest</b> Se	rious
<b>Ecstatic</b> Ex	tremely happy
<b>Effervescent</b> En	thusiastic; excited interest or eagerness
<b>Enchanting</b> Ha	iving the ability to enchant; Charming
<b>Exquisite</b> Ca	refully adjusted; precise
<b>Graceful</b> Ha	iving or showing elegant or charming

	qualities in movement, shape
Instinctive	Driven by impulse; Spontaneous and without thinking
Intellectual	Characterized by intelligence or mental capacity
Jovial	Cheerful and good-humored
Jubilant	Delighted, joyful
Lucid	Mentally rational easily understood
Marvelous	Exciting wonder or surprise
Novel	New and original
Nurturing	Taking care and nourishing
Robust	Having Strength
Stirring	Inspiring
Thriving	One that thrives or is successful
Tranquil	Free from mental or Emotional Disturbance

## 23. Different types of Friends

Word	Meaning
Acquaintance	A relationship less intimate than friendship
Ally	An associate who provides cooperation or assistance
Amigo	A friend or comrade
Backer	Someone who provides financial support for some venture
Beau	A man who is the lover of a girl or young woman
Benefactor	A person who helps people or institutions (especially with financial help)
Chum	A close friend who accompanies his buddies in their activities
Cohort	A company of companions or supporters
Compadre	A close friend who accompanies his buddies in their activities
Companion	A friend who is frequently in the company of another
Comrade	A friend who is frequently in the company of another
Confidant	Someone to whom private matters are confided

Patron	Someone who supports or champions something
Sidekick	A close friend who accompanies his buddies in their activities
Well-wisher	A close friend who accompanies his buddies in their activities

## 24. Different types of Mania

Word	Meaning
Ablutomania	mania for washing oneself
Arithmomania	obsessive preoccupation with numbers
Bibliomania	craze for books or reading
Clinomania	excessive desire to stay in bed
Dinomania	mania for dancing
Dipsomania	abnormal craving for alcohol
Egomania	irrational self-centered attitude or self- worship
Ergomania	excessive desire to work; workaholism
Graphomania	obsession with writing
Hydromania	irrational craving for water
Hypermania	severe mania
Hypomania	minor mania

Kleptomania	irrational predilection for stealing
Megalomania	abnormal tendency towards grand or grandiose behaviour
Monomania	abnormal obsession with a single thought or idea
Nymphomania	excessive or crazed sexual desire
Plutomania	mania for money
Pyromania	craze for starting fires
Theomania	belief that one is a god
Xenomania	inordinate attachment to foreign things

# 25. Different types of People

Word	Meaning
Able	(usually followed by 'to') having the necessary means, skill, know-how or authority to do something
Absent-minded	Lost in thought; showing preoccupation
Adventurous	Willing to undertake or seeking out new and daring enterprises
Apathetic	Showing little or no emotion or animation
Ardent	Characterized by intense emotion
Awful	Exceptionally bad or displeasing

Boisterous	Noisy and lacking in restraint or discipline
Callous	Emotionally hardened
Cantankerous	Stubbornly obstructive and unwilling to cooperate
Churlish	Rude and boorish
Circumspect	Heedful of potential consequences
Conceited	Characteristic of false pride; having an exaggerated sense of self-importance
Condescending	(used of behaviour or attitude) characteristic of those who treat others with condescension
Conscientious	Characterized by extreme care and great effort
Crabby	Annoyed and irritable
Dainty	Delicately beautiful
Demonic	Extremely evil or cruel; expressive of cruelty or befitting hell
Dowdy	Lacking in smartness or taste
Egotistical	Characteristic of those having an inflated idea of their own importance
Fastidious	Giving careful attention to detail; hard to please; excessively concerned with cleanliness
Ferocious	Marked by extreme and violent energy
Fervent	Characterized by intense emotion

Glutinous	Able or tending to stick; having the properties of an adhesive
Immodest	Having or showing an exaggerated
iiiiiiouest	opinion of your importance, ability, etc
lvaaaibla	
Irascible	Quickly aroused to anger
Listless	Marked by low spirits; showing no
	enthusiasm
Lithe	Moving and bending with ease
Lively	Full of life and energy
Meddlesome	Intrusive in a meddling or offensive
	manner
Mercurial	Liable to sudden unpredictable change
Meticulous	Marked by precise accordance with
Meticulous	details
Moronic	0.0000
MOLOTIC	Having a mental age of between eight
	and twelve years
Obnoxious	Causing disapproval or protest
Paternalistic	Benevolent but sometimes intrusive
Peevish	Easily irritated or annoyed
Persnickety	(used colloquially) overly conceited or
	arrogant
Prejudiced	Emanating from a person's emotions
.,	and prejudices
Querulous	Habitually complaining
Resourceful	Having inner resources; adroit or
Nesourcerul	imaginative
	iiiagiiiative

Sentimental	Given to or marked by sentiment or sentimentality
Slovenly	Negligent of neatness especially in dress and person; habitually dirty and unkempt
Stoic	Someone who is seemingly indifferent to emotions
Testy	Easily irritated or annoyed
Volcanic	Relating to or produced by or consisting of volcanoes
Zealous	Marked by active interest and enthusiasm

## 26. Different types of Phobia

Word	Meaning
Ablutophobia	Fear of Bathing, washing and
	cleansing.
Acrophobia	Fear of heights
Agoraphobia	Fear of Open spaces.
Anthropophobia	Fear of people or the company of people, a form of social phobia.
Autophobia	Fear of being alone or isolated.
Bibliophobia	Fear of books. Biblio is the root word here which means Book.
Chrematophobia	Fear of money.

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Claustrophobia	Fear of closed spaces.
Cynophobia	Fear of dogs.
Emetophobia	Fear or anxiety pertaining to vomiting.
Ergophobia	Fear of work
Gamophobia	Fear of marriage.
Herpetophobia	Fear of reptiles.
Hydrophobia	Fear of water.
Ophthalmophobia	Fear of being stared at.
Paedophobia	Fear of children; fear of dolls or fear of infants, childhood.
Pantophobia	Fear of everything.
Pentheraphobia	Fear or hatred of one's mother-in-law.
Phonophobia	Fear of noise or of speaking aloud.
Photophobia	Fear of light.
Pyrophobia	Fear of fires or flames. Pyro means fire.
Spectrophobia	Fear of looking in a mirror
Technophobia	Fear of technology.
Thanatophobia	Fear of death.
Triskaidekaphobia	Fear of the number thirteen.
Xenophobia	Fear of foreigners or strangers.

### 27. List of occupations

Word	Meaning
Alchemist	medieval chemist who claimed to be able to turn base metals into gold
Book keeper	looked after the accounts for businesses
Calligrapher	someone skilled in penmanship
Cartographer	map maker
Chiropodist	treats diseases of the feet & hands
Dermatologist	A doctor who specializes in the physiology and pathology of the skin
Entomologist	A zoologist who studies insects
Entrepreneur	Someone who organizes a business venture and assumes the risk for it
Fancy man	pimp
Fancy woman	prostitute
Filibuster	american mercenaries in south
	america, gun runners
Gaoler	jailer
Internist	A specialist in internal medicine
Midwife	A woman skilled in aiding the delivery of babies
Muralist	A painter of murals
Ophthalmologist	A medical doctor specializing in the diagnosis and treatment of diseases of the eye
Oracle	An authoritative person who divines the

	future
Ornithologist	A zoologist who studies birds
Paralegal	A person with specialized training who
	assists lawyers
<b>Pathologist</b>	A doctor who specializes in
	medical diagnosis
Pawnbroker	A person who lends money at interest
	in exchange for personal property that
	is deposited as security
Pediatrician	A specialist in the care of babies
Percussionist	A musician who plays
	percussion instruments
Philanthropist	Someone who makes charitable
	donations intended to increase human
	well-being
Physician	A licensed medical practitioner
Proctor	official of a university
Rag picker	sorted through the left over rags to find
	re usable ones
Runner	a person who is employed to deliver
	messages or documents
Seamstress	Someone who makes or mends
	dresses
Silversmith	worked with silver
Solicitor	lawyer
Townswaiter	customs man

Turnkey	prison warder or jail keeper
Undertaker	One whose business is the
	management of funerals
Vassal	servant of the lowest order
Veterinarian	A doctor who practices
	veterinary medicine
Vicar	A Roman Catholic priest who acts for
	another higher-ranking clergyman
Warder	in charge of prisoners