

5.2.8

Aditya Mishra-EE25BTECH11005

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Question

Solve the equations:

$$\begin{cases} 5x - 3y = 11 \\ -10x + 6y = -22 \end{cases}$$

Forming Augmented Matrix

$$\left(\begin{array}{cc|c} 5 & -3 & 11 \\ -10 & 6 & -22 \end{array} \right)$$

Row Operations

$$\left(\begin{array}{cc|c} 5 & -3 & 11 \\ -10 & 6 & -22 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_2 \rightarrow R_2 + 2R_1} \left(\begin{array}{cc|c} 5 & -3 & 11 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

The second row turns out to be all zeros, meaning the system is dependent and consistent.

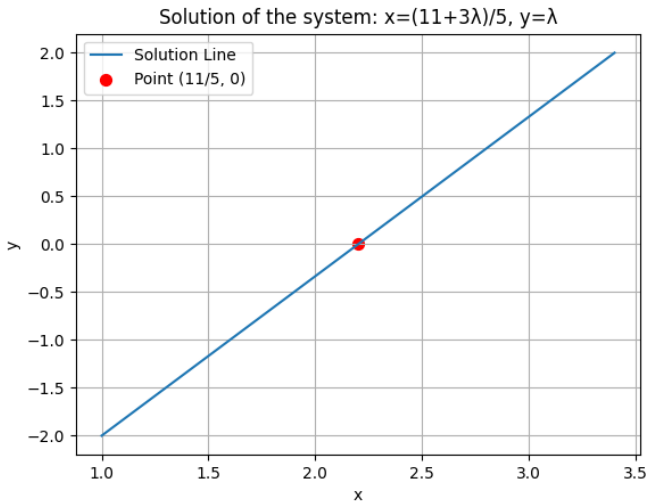
Solution

From the first row:

$$5x - 3y = 11 \implies x = \frac{11 + 3y}{5}$$

Let $\mathbf{y} = \lambda, \lambda \in \mathbb{R}$ Then, the general solution is:

$$\mathbf{x} = \left(\frac{11}{5} \ 0\right) + \lambda \left(\frac{3}{5} \ 1\right), \quad \lambda \in \mathbb{R}$$



For Codes, refer to the URL below:

[https://github.com/Aditya-Mishra11005/ee1030-2025/tree/
temp/ee25btech11005/matgeo/5.2.8/Codes](https://github.com/Aditya-Mishra11005/ee1030-2025/tree/temp/ee25btech11005/matgeo/5.2.8/Codes)