

## Aditya Kumar Week 2 Task



Task 1: Compression of an Image file using Lambda and S3 using S3 trigger.


Step 1: Created a lambda function and added s3 as trigger and also added a pillow library layer.

Lambda > Functions > aditya

**aditya** Throttle Copy ARN Actions

▼ **Function overview** [Info](#)


 **aditya**  
 Layers (1)

 S3  
+ Add trigger

+ Add destination

Description  
-

Last modified  
2 minutes ago

Function ARN  
 arn:aws:lambda:ap-south-1:907191564732:function:aditya

Function URL [Info](#)  
-

Lambda > Layers > Add layer

## Add layer

**Function runtime settings**

Runtime Python 3.10	Architecture x86_64
------------------------	------------------------

**Choose a layer**

Layer source [Info](#)  
Choose from layers with a compatible runtime and instruction set architecture or specify the Amazon Resource Name (ARN) of a layer version. You can also [create a new layer](#).

☐ **AWS layers**  
Choose a layer from a list of layers provided by AWS.

☐ **Custom layers**  
Choose a layer from a list of layers created by your AWS account or organization.

☒ **Specify an ARN**  
Specify a layer by providing the ARN.

**Specify an ARN**  
Specify a layer by providing the Amazon Resource Name (ARN).

Verify

Description

pillow==9.2.0 | 9ed49f6351846301b8a50b0fc2c4196785e5577424d08534e402bb7c40727e74

Compatible runtimes

Python 3.6, Python 3.7, Python 3.8, Python 3.9

Compatible architectures

-

Cancel
Add

Step 2: Write the python code to compress the image.

Code source
Info

File Edit Find View Go Tools Window
Test
Deploy
Changes not deployed

Go to Anything (Ctrl-P)
lambda\_function x
Execution results x

Environment
aditya /
lambda\_function.py

```

1 import boto3
2 from io import BytesIO
3 from PIL import Image
4
5 s3 = boto3.client('s3')
6
7 def lambda_handler(event, context):
8     # Get the bucket and object key from the S3 event
9     bucket_name = 'week2-aditya'
10    object_key = 'image/abc.jpg'
11
12    # Read the object content from S3
13    response = s3.get_object(Bucket=bucket_name, Key=object_key)
14    image_content = response['Body'].read()
15
16    # Compress the image
17    img = Image.open(BytesIO(image_content))
18    compressed_buffer = BytesIO()
19    img.save(compressed_buffer, format='JPEG', quality=50)
20    compressed_content = compressed_buffer.getvalue()
21
22    # Store the compressed image in another S3 bucket
23    target_bucket_name = 'week2-aditya'
24    target_object_key = object_key
25    s3.put_object(Bucket=target_bucket_name, Key=target_object_key, Body=compressed_content)
26
27    # Log the success message
28    print(f'Successfully stored compressed image {object_key} in S3 bucket {target_bucket_name}.')
29
30    return {
31        'statusCode': 200,
32        'body': 'Compressed image stored successfully in S3'
33    }
34

```

Step 3: Verifying the image size before Testing the code.

Amazon S3 > Buckets > week2-aditya > image/
Copy S3 URI

image/

Objects
Properties

Objects (1)

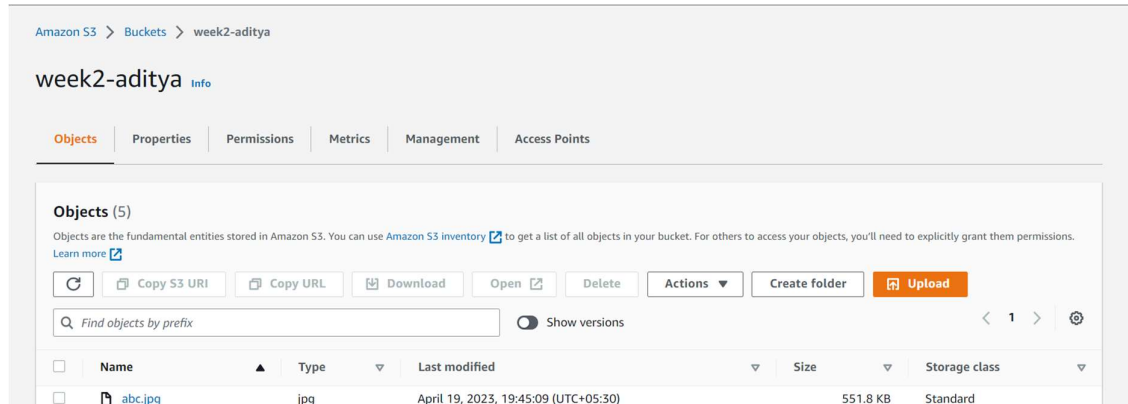
Objects are the fundamental entities stored in Amazon S3. You can use [Amazon S3 inventory](#) to get a list of all objects in your bucket. For others to access your objects, you'll need to explicitly grant them permissions. [Learn more](#)

Copy S3 URI
Copy URL
Download
Open
Delete
Actions
Create folder
Upload

Find objects by prefix
Show versions
1

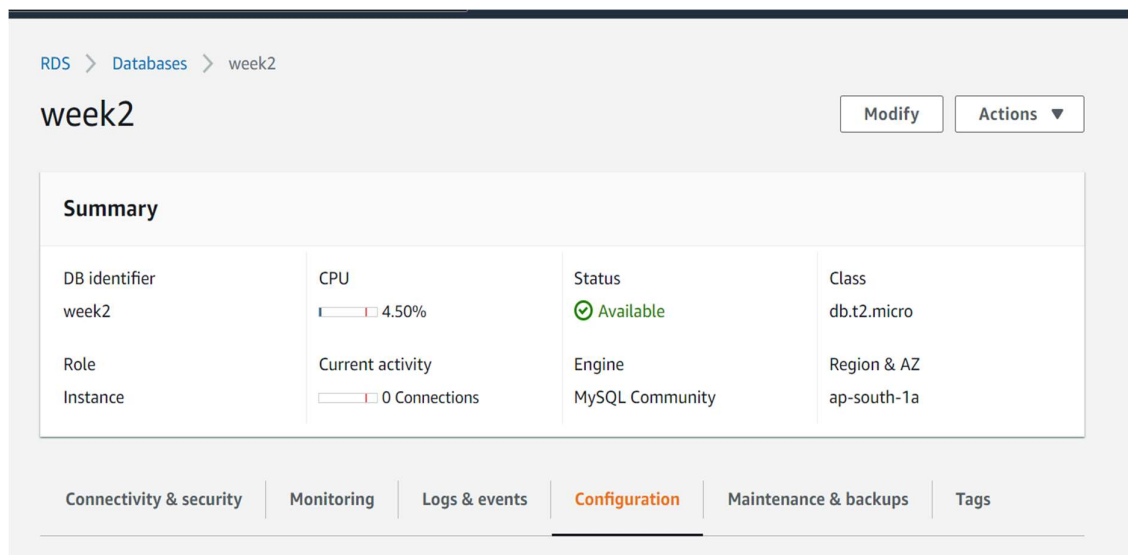
	Name	Type	Last modified	Size	Storage class
<input type="checkbox"/>	abc.jpg	jpg	April 19, 2023, 19:29:45 (UTC+05:30)	1.1 MB	Standard

Verifying the size after testing the lambda function . Here we can see that the image size has been compressed.



Task 2 Connect to a database in RDS using Python and query data using mysql-connector and Pandas. Save the queried data as a CSV file in S3. The SQL query might include Filter, GroupBy, and Aggregation clauses. [Each one of the interns will be getting a unique SQL scenario]

Step 1: Created an RDS MySQL server.



Connectivity & security | Monitoring | Logs & events | Configuration | Maintenance & backups | Tags

### Connectivity & security

Endpoint & port	Networking	Security
Endpoint week2.csi9eqwjcn6b.ap-south-1.rds.amazonaws.com	Availability Zone ap-south-1a	VPC security groups <a href="#">default (sg-07dbc964)</a> ✓ Active
Port 3306	VPC <a href="#">default-vpc (vpc-605d4c08)</a>	Publicly accessible Yes
	Subnet group default	Certificate authority <a href="#">Info</a> rds-ca-2019
	Subnets <a href="#">subnet-398ce075</a> <a href="#">subnet-2e96a946</a> <a href="#">subnet-9fa81ee4</a>	Certificate authority date August 22, 2024, 22:38 (UTC+05:30)

Step 2: Login that MySQL server using DBEVER software and also created a student table and added some data.

Connect to a database

### Connection Settings

MySQL connection settings

Main | Driver properties

Server

Server Host: week2.csi9eqwjcn6b.ap-south-1.rds.amazonaws.com

Database:

Authentication (Database)

Username: admin

Password: ●●●●●●

Advanced

Server Time Zone: Asia/Kolkata

Local Client: MySQL Connector/J

Port: 3306

Connection test

Connected (1265 ms)

Server: MySQL 8.0.32

Driver: MySQL Connector/J mysql-connector-java-8.0.29 (Revision: dd61577595edad45c398af508cf91ad26fc4144f)

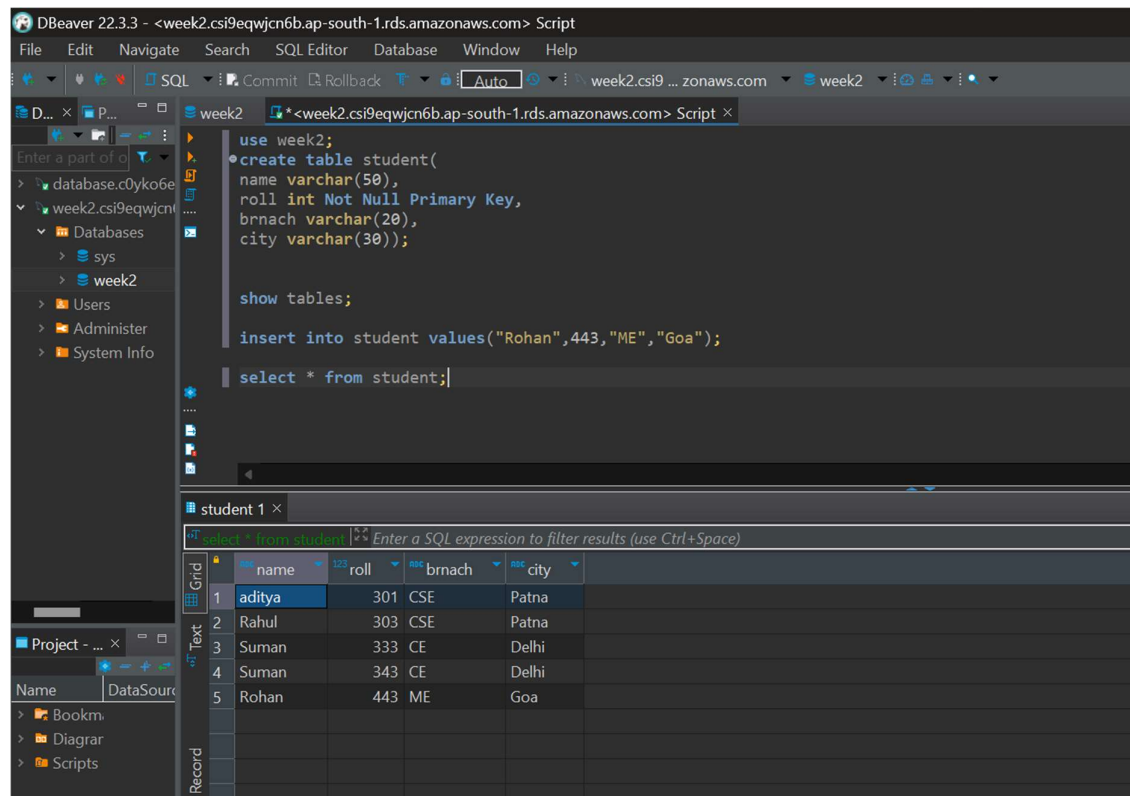
OK Details >>

You can use variables in connection parameters. Connection details (name, type, ...)

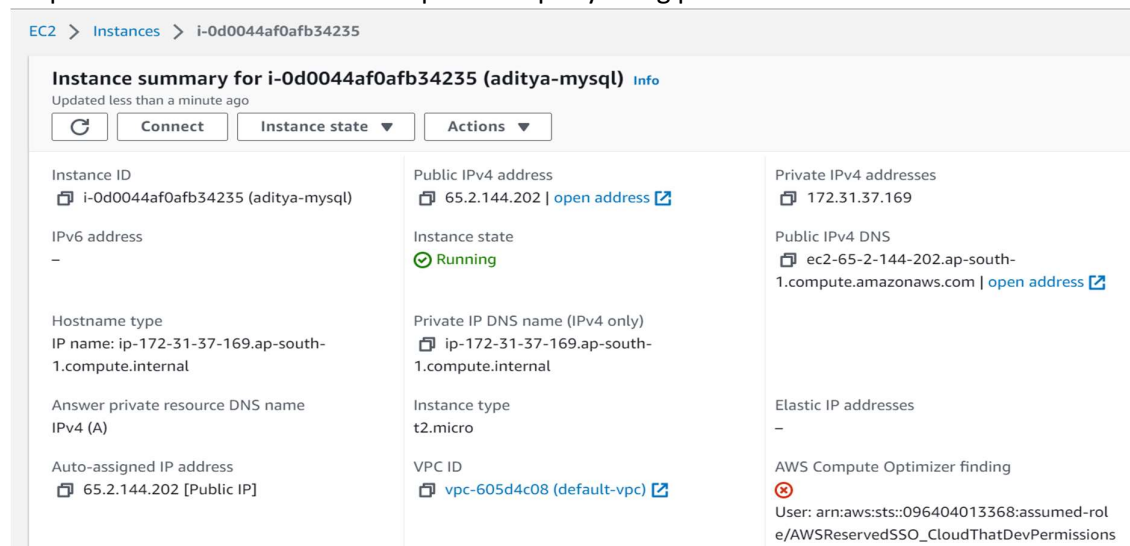
Driver name: MySQL Driver Settings Driver license

Test Connection ... < Back Next > Finish Cancel

Selecting the database and creating a table to add some into database of MySQL server. Also inserting some values on that table. After that viewing that data.



Step 3: Created a EC2 instance to perform query using pandas.



#### Step 4: Login that instance using the SSH connection.

```
PS C:\Users\AdityaKumar\Downloads> ssh -i "adityanew.pem" ec2-user@ec2-65-2-144-202.ap-south-1.compute.amazonaws.com
The authenticity of host 'ec2-65-2-144-202.ap-south-1.compute.amazonaws.com (65.2.144.202)' can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:UUiZQAQeJ3pmbiL/3+BY6Lja9Kw0TagtH4rhRLX1X+o.
This key is not known by any other names
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added 'ec2-65-2-144-202.ap-south-1.compute.amazonaws.com' (ED25519) to the list of known hosts.

  __|__|__|__|
  _|_ ( _|_ /  Amazon Linux 2 AMI
  ---\---\---\

https://aws.amazon.com/amazon-linux-2/
1 package(s) needed for security, out of 1 available
Run "sudo yum update" to apply all updates.
```

#### Step 5: Update the ec2 instance and install python3 and pip and required python libraries.

##### Installing Updates

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-37-169 ~]$ sudo yum update
Loaded plugins: extras_suggestions, langpacks, priorities, update-motd
Resolving Dependencies
--> Running transaction check
--> Package kernel.x86_64 0:5.10.177-158.amzn2 will be installed
--> Finished Dependency Resolution

Dependencies Resolved

=====
Package                Arch             Version                               Repository              Size
=====
Installing:
kernel                  x86_64           5.10.177-158.amzn2                  amzn2extra-kernel-5.10 33 M
=====
Transaction Summary
=====
Install 1 Package

Total download size: 33 M
Installed size: 136 M
Is this ok [y/d/N]: y
Downloading packages:
Delta RPMs disabled because /usr/bin/applydeltarpm not installed.
kernel-5.10.177-158.amzn2.x86_64.rpm                               1 33 MB 00:00:00
```

##### Installing Python and checking their version.

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-37-169 ~]$ sudo yum install python3
Loaded plugins: extras_suggestions, langpacks, priorities, update-motd
Package python3-3.7.16-1.amzn2.0.2.x86_64 already installed and latest version
Nothing to do
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-37-169 ~]$ python --version
Python 2.7.18
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-37-169 ~]$ python3 --versio
unknown option --versio
usage: python3 [option] ... [-c cmd | -m mod | file | -] [arg] ...
Try 'python -h' for more information.
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-37-169 ~]$ python3 --version
Python 3.7.16
```

##### Installing pip and verifying it's version.

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-37-169 ~]$ python3 get-pip.py --user
Collecting pip
  Downloading pip-23.1-py3-none-any.whl (2.1 MB)
    2.1/2.1 MB 54.1 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Collecting wheel
  Downloading wheel-0.40.0-py3-none-any.whl (64 kB)
    64.5/64.5 kB 13.8 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Installing collected packages: wheel, pip
Successfully installed pip-23.1 wheel-0.40.0
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-37-169 ~]$ pip --version
pip 23.1 from /home/ec2-user/.local/lib/python3.7/site-packages/pip (python 3.7)
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-37-169 ~]$ pip install mysql-connector
```

##### Installing MySQL-connector and Pandas library to perform SQL queries using python.



```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-37-169 ~]$ pip install mysql-connector
Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable
Collecting mysql-connector
  Downloading mysql-connector-2.2.9.tar.gz (11.9 MB)
    11.9/11.9 MB 63.4 MB/s eta 0:00:00
  Preparing metadata (setup.py) ... done
Building wheels for collected packages: mysql-connector
  Building wheel for mysql-connector (setup.py) ... done
  Created wheel for mysql-connector: filename=mysql_connector-2.2.9-cp37m-linux_x86_64.whl size=247950 sha256=0e10ea0be6e4be1f639f258ec39b60faf4fb05826a41adef9b4e6419f2729303
  Stored in directory: /home/ec2-user/.cache/pip/wheels/42/2f/c3/692fc7fc1f0d8c06b9175d94f0fc30f4f92348f5df5af1b8b7
Successfully built mysql-connector
Installing collected packages: mysql-connector
Successfully installed mysql-connector-2.2.9
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-37-169 ~]$ pip install pandas
Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable
Collecting pandas
  Downloading pandas-1.3.5-cp37-cp37m-manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl (11.3 MB)
    11.3/11.3 MB 65.4 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Collecting python-dateutil>=2.7.3 (from pandas)
  Downloading python_dateutil-2.8.2-py2.py3-none-any.whl (247 kB)
    247.7/247.7 kB 38.3 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Collecting pytz>=2017.3 (from pandas)
  Downloading pytz-2023.3-py2.py3-none-any.whl (502 kB)
    502.3/502.3 kB 50.2 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Collecting numpy>=1.17.3 (from pandas)
  Downloading numpy-1.21.6-cp37-cp37m-manylinux_2_12_x86_64.manylinux2010_x86_64.whl (15.7 MB)
    15.7/15.7 MB 56.2 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Collecting six>=1.5 (from python-dateutil>=2.7.3->pandas)
  Downloading six-1.16.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (11 kB)
```

## Python script

```
import mysql.connector
import pandas as pd

# establish database connection
db_connection = mysql.connector.connect(
    host="week2.csi9eqwjcn6b.ap-south-1.rds.amazonaws.com",
    user="admin",
    password="cloudthat",
    database="week2"
)

# define SQL query
sql_query = "select city ,count(*) as resident from student Group By city"

# execute SQL query and load results into a pandas dataframe
df = pd.read_sql(sql_query, con=db_connection)

# close database connection
db_connection.close()

# save dataframe as CSV file in memory
#csv_buffer = StringIO()
df.to_csv('query.csv', index=False)
print(df.head())
```

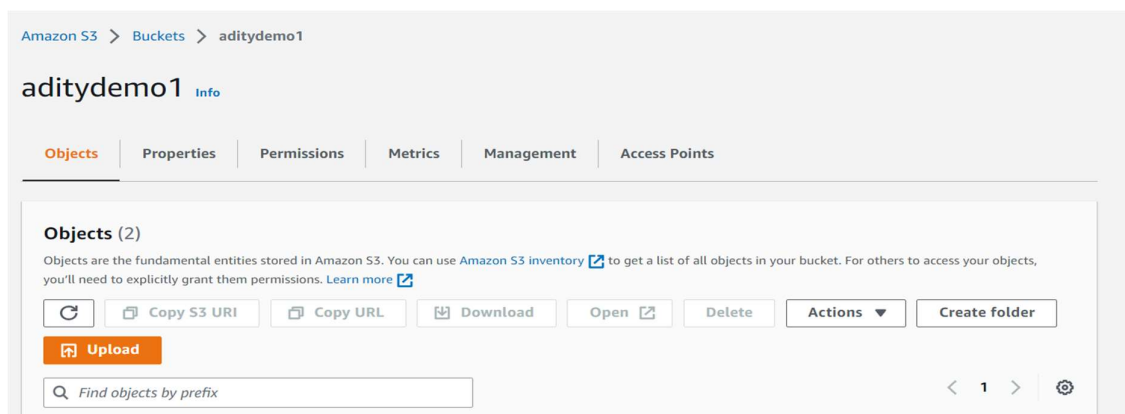
## Step 6: Running the python script.

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-37-169 ~]$ vi aditya.py
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-37-169 ~]$ python3 aditya.py
   city  resident
0  Patna         2
1  Delhi         2
2   Goa         1
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-37-169 ~]$
```

after the successful execution of the python script, it saves the query into a csv file. Here we can see that it created by python script.

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-37-169 ~]$ ls
aditya.py  get-pip.py  __pycache__  query.csv
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-37-169 ~]$
```

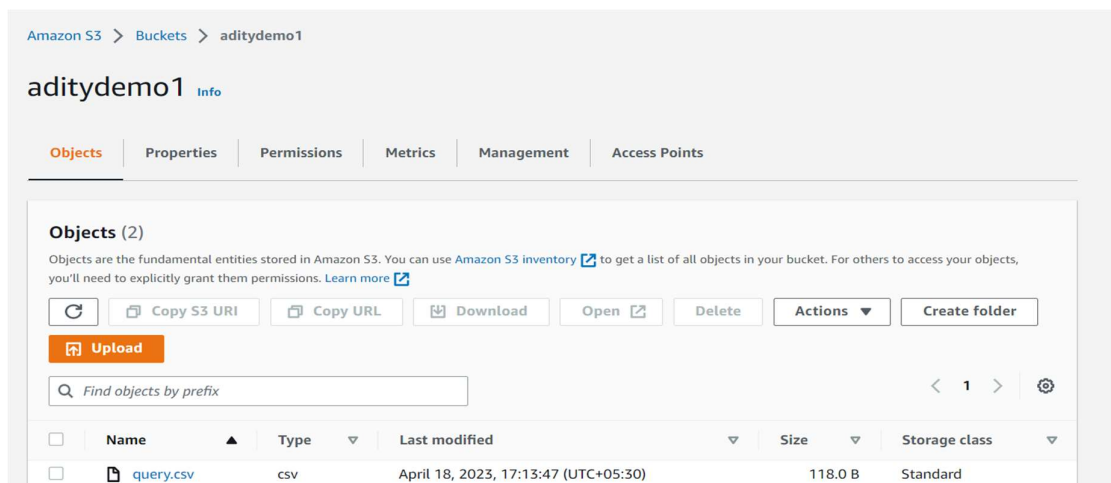
Step 7: Now we have to store the “Query.csv” file on S3 bucket. For that are going to create a S3 bucket.



Now we are storing the “Query.csv” file on S3 bucket using the AWS s3 copy command.

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-37-169 ~]$ aws s3 cp query.csv s3://aditydemo1
upload: ./query.csv to s3://aditydemo1/query.csv
```

Verifying the resources in s3 bucket.





### Task 3: Create an IAM policy to get access to AWS resources.

[Policies](#) > [resource\\_policy](#)

#### Summary

Delete policy

**Policy ARN** `arn:aws:iam::907191564732:policy/resource_policy` 

**Description**

**Permissions** Policy usage Tags Policy versions Access Advisor

Policy summary

{ } JSON

Edit policy

?

```
1 {  
2   "Version": "2012-10-17",  
3   "Statement": [  
4     {  
5       "Effect": "Allow",  
6       "Action": "*",  
7       "Resource": "*"   
8     }  
9   ]  
10 }
```