

[1, 2, 5]

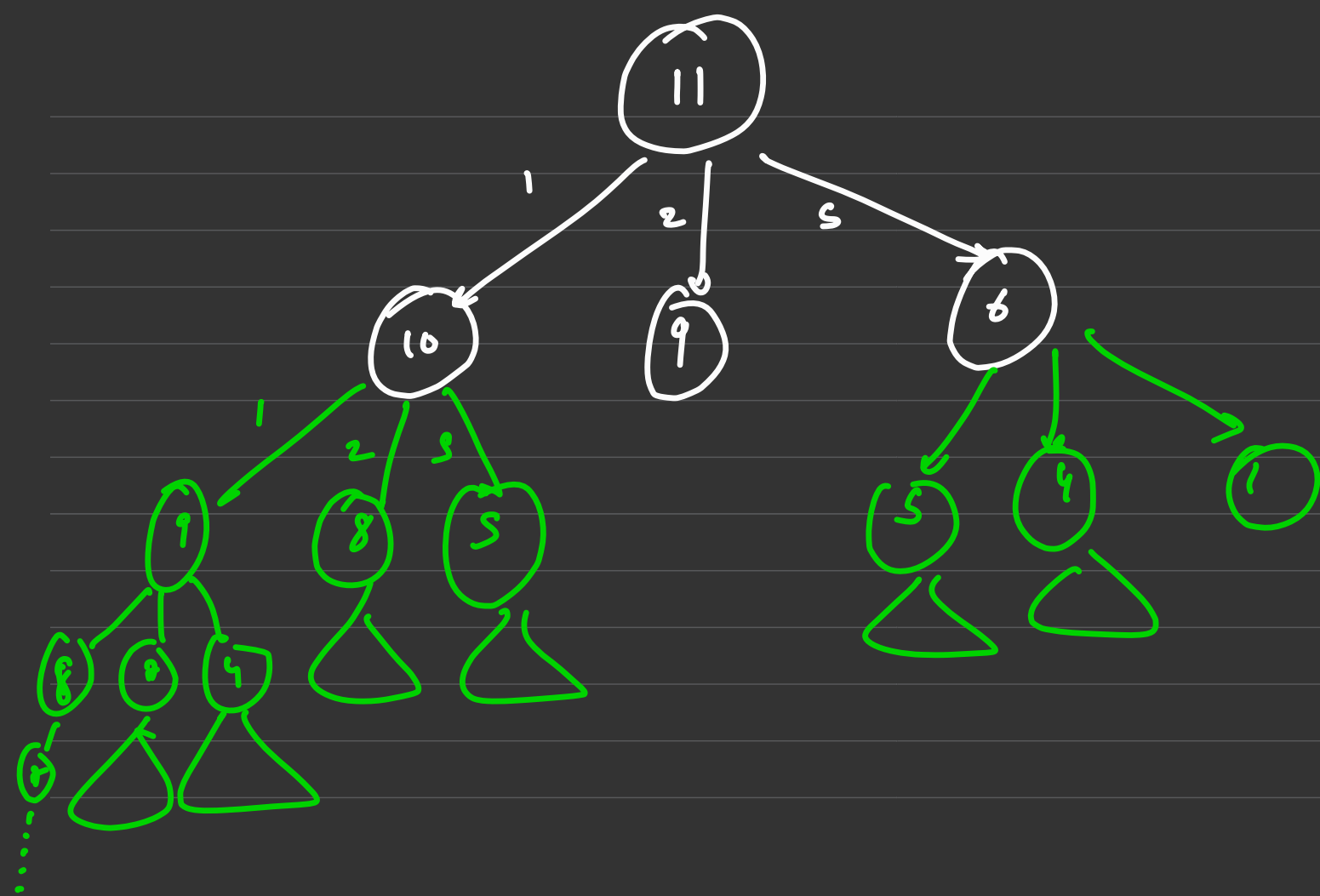
→

11

$s + s + 1$

→

3



$$f(n) = 1 + \min(f(n - c_i)) \quad \forall c_i \in [0, n-1]$$

min coins to
reduce n to 0

coins \rightarrow $[c_1, c_2, \dots, c_n]$

$n \rightarrow 0$

9

[2, 3, 5]



$$\begin{array}{r} 2223 \\ \hline 2232 \end{array}$$

\rightarrow permutate

9

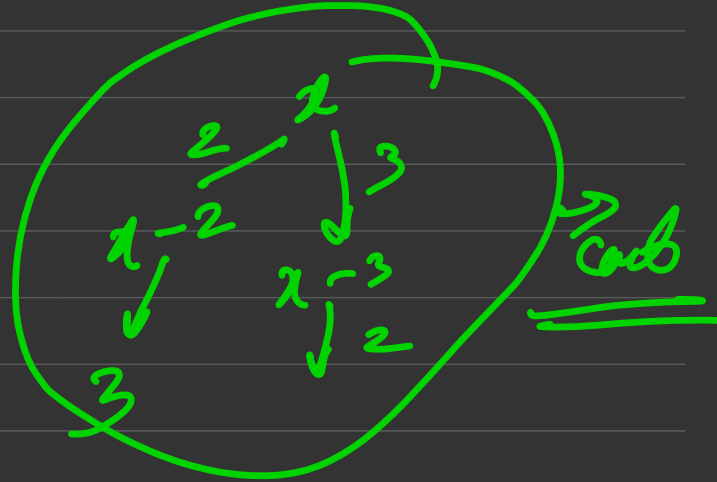
[2, 3, 5]

2, 2, 2, 3

2 →

3 →

5 →



$\{2, 3, 5\}$

2, 2

3 \swarrow 4
1 \searrow 4

\swarrow
 \swarrow
2 \searrow

2
 \circlearrowleft 1 - 2

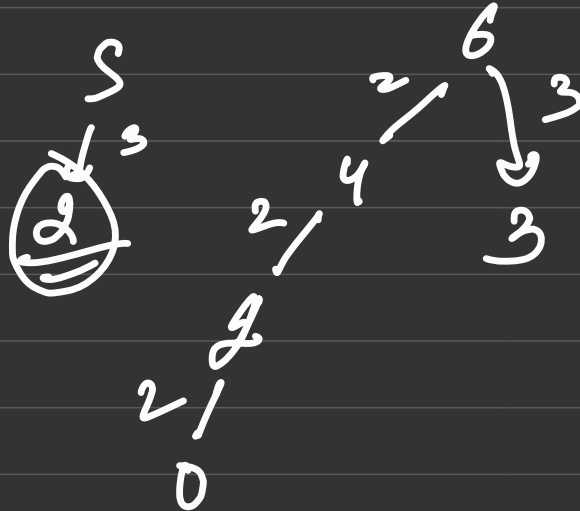
9
4
 \downarrow -2
2

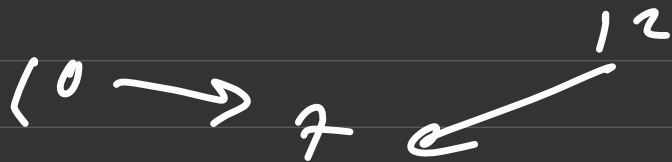
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0

$$x = 9$$

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	0	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	0

2, 3 S





$(10-7)$ $(7-7)$ $(12-7)$



$\begin{pmatrix} 3, 0, 0 \\ 1, 0, 0 \\ 0, 0, 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 23

10

✓

2

✓

12

✓

min

2, 2, 3, 7

~~2, 2, 3, 2~~

2, 2, 2, 2

1, 2, 3

min

2

$x \longrightarrow \min$

$x \longrightarrow \min - 1$

1, 2, 3

3, 6



3, 4



0, 3

2

3, 6



3, 1



1, 1

2

2, 6



2, 4



2, 7



2, 5, 5



2, 5, 3



2, 3, 3



2, 3, 2



2, 2, 2

9

1, 1.5

2, 5, 5



2, 0, 5



2, 0, 0



0, 0, 0

3

$$f(0) \rightarrow f(\min)$$

$$y = f(\min)$$

$$f(\min - 2)$$

$$a < y$$

$$\begin{aligned} & 2, 5, 5 \\ & \downarrow -2 \\ & 2, 3, 3 \\ & \downarrow -2 \\ & 2, 3, 3 \\ & \downarrow -1 \\ & 2, 3, 2 \\ & \downarrow -1 \\ & 2, 2, 2 \\ & \underline{\underline{S \rightarrow 2}} \end{aligned}$$

$$[1, 2, 5]$$

$$\begin{aligned} & 2, 5, 5 \\ & \downarrow -5 \\ & 2, 0, 5 \\ & \downarrow -5 \\ & 2, 0, 0 \\ & \downarrow -2 \\ & 0, 0, 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & -1 \\ & -1 \end{aligned}$$

f(1000)

2, 5, 5

f(i) i → 0
1, 2.5

2 0 - min

i = 0, 2

1000

i = 1

2-1 5-1 5-1
1 4 1

↓

final ans = 0

for (i = 0; i < min-1; i++) {

ans = 0

for (j = 0; j < n; j++) {

ans += f(a[j] - i)

}
final ans = min (final ans, ans)

3

$f(x) \rightarrow \text{min steps}$ to reduce $x \rightarrow \underline{\underline{0}}$

1, 4, 4

→ 0

2, 5, 5

→ 1

2, 5, 5

↓
2, 5, 3

↓
2, 5, 3

↓
2, 1, 3

↓
2, 1, 1

↓
1, 1, 1

1, 4, 4

1, 2, 5

↓

1, 4, 2

L

1, 2, 2

L

0, 2, 2

L

0, 0, 2

L

0, 0, 0

1, 2, 5

0, 3, 3 \rightarrow 0

2, 5, 5 \rightarrow 8

0, 3, 3

↓
0, 1, 3

↓
0, 1, 1

↓
0, 0, 1

↓
0, 0, 0

2, 5, 5

↓
2, 3, 5

↓
2, 3, 3

↓
2, 2, 3

↓
2, 2, 2