

Ques 6. Implement hill cipher substitution operation..

Ans:-

```
# CSC/20/50 Bharat_Sharma Univ_Roll_No:- 20059570040
```

```
from math import sqrt
```

```
import numpy
```

```
key_c=input("Enter Key for Hill Cipher Substitution :- ")
```

```
def check_matrix(n):
```

```
    sq_root = int(sqrt(n))
```

```
    return (sq_root*sq_root) == n
```

```
key_c=key_c.lower()
```

```
nkey=""
```

```
for char in key_c:
```

```
    if ord(char) >= 97 and ord(char) <= 122:
```

```
        nkey += char
```

```
if check_matrix(len(nkey)):
```

```
    temp=[]
```

```
    for char in nkey:
```

```
        temp.append(ord(char)-97)
```

```
arr=numpy.array(temp)
```

```
arr=arr.reshape(int(sqrt(len(nkey))),int(sqrt(len(nkey))))
```

```
plaintext=input("Enter Plain Text :- ")
```

```
if len(plaintext)==sqrt(len(nkey)):
```

```
    text=plaintext.lower()
```

```
    t1=""
```

```
    for char in text:
```

```
        if ord(char) >= 97 and ord(char) <= 122:
```

```
            t1 += char
```

```
    temp1=[]
```

```
    for char in t1:
```

```
        temp1.append(ord(char)-97)
```

```
result=arr.dot(temp1)
```

```
result=result%26
```

```
result=result+97
```

```
res = ""
```

```
for val in result:
```

```
    res = res + chr(val)
```

```
print("Cipher Text is :- ",str(res))
```

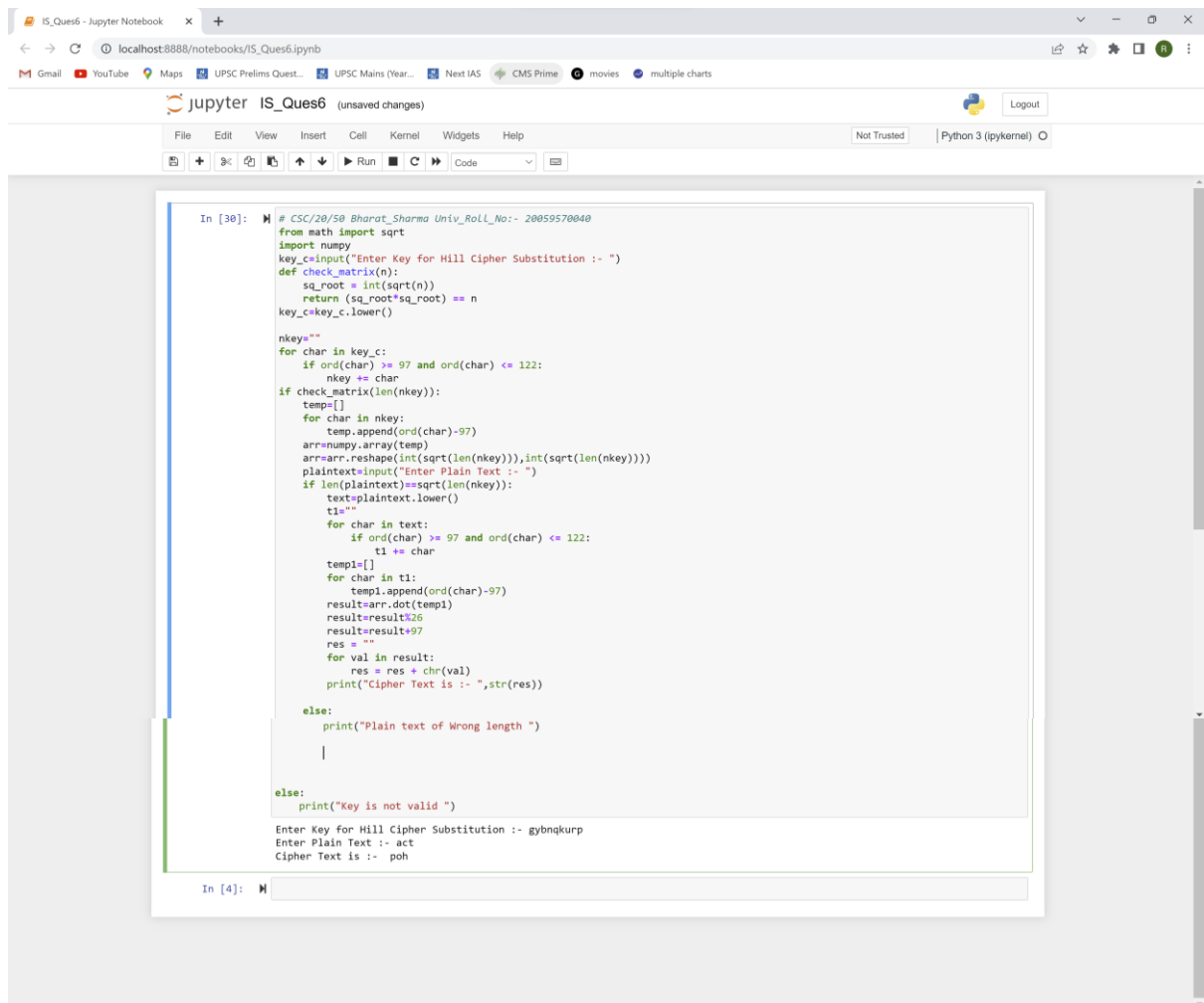
else:

```
print("Plain text of Wrong length ")
```

else:

```
print("Key is not valid ")
```

OUTPUT:-



```
In [30]: # CSC/20/50 Bharat Sharma Univ_Roll_No:- 20059570040
from math import sqrt
import numpy
key_c=input("Enter Key for Hill Cipher Substitution :- ")
def check_matrix(n):
    sq_root = int(sqrt(n))
    return (sq_root*sq_root == n)
key_c=key_c.lower()

nkey=""
for char in key_c:
    if ord(char) >= 97 and ord(char) <= 122:
        nkey += char
if check_matrix(len(nkey)):
    temp=[]
    for char in nkey:
        temp.append(ord(char)-97)
    arr=numpy.array(temp)
    arr=arr.reshape((int(sqrt(len(nkey))),int(sqrt(len(nkey)))))
    plaintext=input("Enter Plain Text :- ")
    if len(plaintext)==sqrt(len(nkey)):
        text=plaintext.lower()
        t1=""
        for char in text:
            if ord(char) >= 97 and ord(char) <= 122:
                t1 += char
        temp1=[]
        for char in t1:
            temp1.append(ord(char)-97)
        result=arr.dot(temp1)
        result=result%26
        result=result+97
        res = ""
        for val in result:
            res = res + chr(val)
        print("Cipher Text is :- ",str(res))
    else:
        print("Plain text of Wrong length ")
        |

else:
    print("Key is not valid ")

Enter Key for Hill Cipher Substitution :- gybnqkurp
Enter Plain Text :- act
Cipher Text is :- poh

In [4]:
```