

# Practical 4 : INDEXING USING Mangodb

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Write-up: -

- Indexing in mongodb
- Types of indexing
- Document document-oriented NoSQL

## 1. Mongo DB indexing

- a. Create index in Mongo DB
- b. Finding the indexes in a collection
- c. Drop indexes in a collection
- d. Drop all the indexes use students db.createCollection("studentgrades")

```
db.studentgrades.insertMany(
```

```
[
```

```
{name: "Adi", subject: "Maths", score: 92},
```

```
{name: "Krsna", subject: "Physics", score: 87},
```

```
{name: "Praggy", subject: "Maths", score: 99, notes: "Exceptional Performance"},
```

```
{name: "Dipul", subject: "Literature", score: 78},
```

```
{name: "Pratham", subject: "History", score: 65, notes: "Adequate"}
```

```
]
```

```
)
```

```

test> use students
switched to db students
students> db.createCollection("studentgrades")
{ ok: 1 }
students> db.studentgrades.insertMany(
... [
... {name: "Adi", subject: "Maths", score: 92},
... {name: "Krsna", subject: "Physics", score: 87},
... {name: "Praggy", subject: "Maths", score: 99, notes: "Exceptional Performance"},
... {name: "Dipul", subject: "Literature", score: 78},
... {name: "Pratham", subject: "History", score: 65, notes: "Adequate"}
... ]
... )
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: {
    '0': ObjectId('678a29f4781a28adacb81b0c'),
    '1': ObjectId('678a29f4781a28adacb81b0d'),
    '2': ObjectId('678a29f4781a28adacb81b0e'),
    '3': ObjectId('678a29f4781a28adacb81b0f'),
    '4': ObjectId('678a29f4781a28adacb81b10')
  }
}
students> db.studentgrades.find({},{_id:0})

```

db.studentgrades.find({}, {\_id:0})

```

students> db.studentgrades.find({}, {_id:0})
[
  { name: 'Adi', subject: 'Maths', score: 92 },
  { name: 'Krsna', subject: 'Physics', score: 87 },
  {
    name: 'Praggy',
    subject: 'Maths',
    score: 99,
    notes: 'Exceptional Performance'
  },
  { name: 'Dipul', subject: 'Literature', score: 78 },
  { name: 'Pratham', subject: 'History', score: 65, notes: 'Adequate' }
]

```

```
db.studentgrades.find().pretty()
```

```
students> db.studentgrades.find().pretty()
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId('678a29f4781a28adacb81b0c'),
    name: 'Adi',
    subject: 'Maths',
    score: 92
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('678a29f4781a28adacb81b0d'),
    name: 'Krsna',
    subject: 'Physics',
    score: 87
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('678a29f4781a28adacb81b0e'),
    name: 'Praggy',
    subject: 'Maths',
    score: 99,
    notes: 'Exceptional Performance'
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('678a29f4781a28adacb81b0f'),
    name: 'Dipul',
    subject: 'Literature',
    score: 78
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('678a29f4781a28adacb81b10'),
    name: 'Pratham',
    subject: 'History',
    score: 65,
    notes: 'Adequate'
  }
]
```

```
db.studentgrades.createIndex( {name: 1}, {name: "student name index"} )
```

```
students> db.studentgrades.createIndex({name:1},{name:"student name index"})
student name index
```

Finding indexes You can find all the available indexes in a MongoDB collection by using the `getIndexes` method. This will return all the indexes in a specific collection. `db.getIndexes()`

Let's view all the indexes in the studentgrades collection using the following command:

```
db.studentgrades.getIndexes()
```

```
students> db.studentgrades.getIndexes()
[
  { v: 2, key: { _id: 1 }, name: '_id_' },
  { v: 2, key: { name: 1 }, name: 'student name index' }
]
```

**Dropping indexes** To delete an index from a collection, use the dropIndex method while specifying the index name to be dropped. db.dropIndex() Let's remove the user-created index with the index name student name index, as shown below.

```
db.studentgrades.dropIndex("student name index")
```

You can also use the index field value for removing an index without a defined name:

```
db.studentgrades.dropIndex({name:1})
```

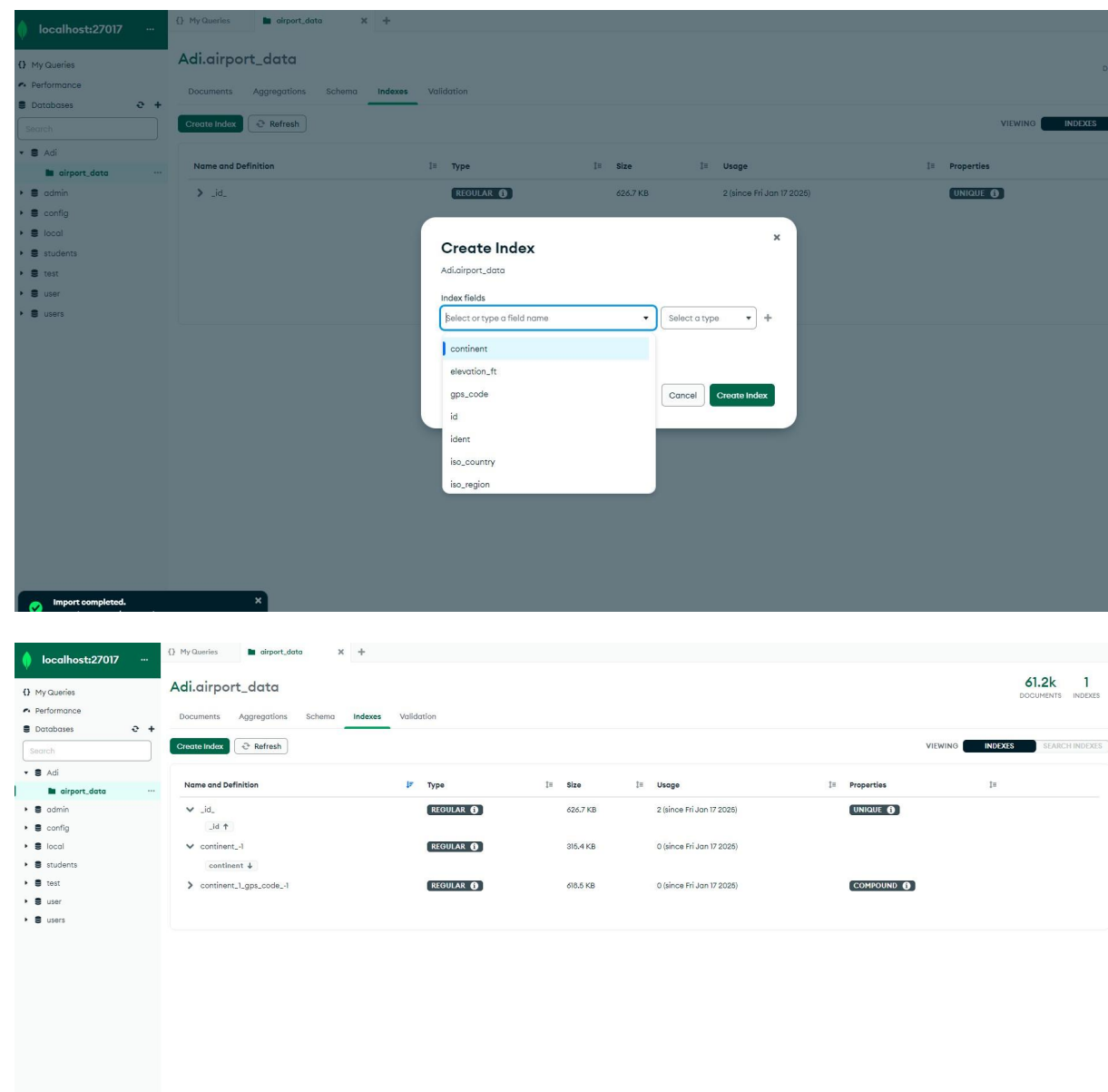
The dropIndexes command can also drop all the indexes excluding the default \_id index.

```
db.studentgrades.dropIndexes()
```

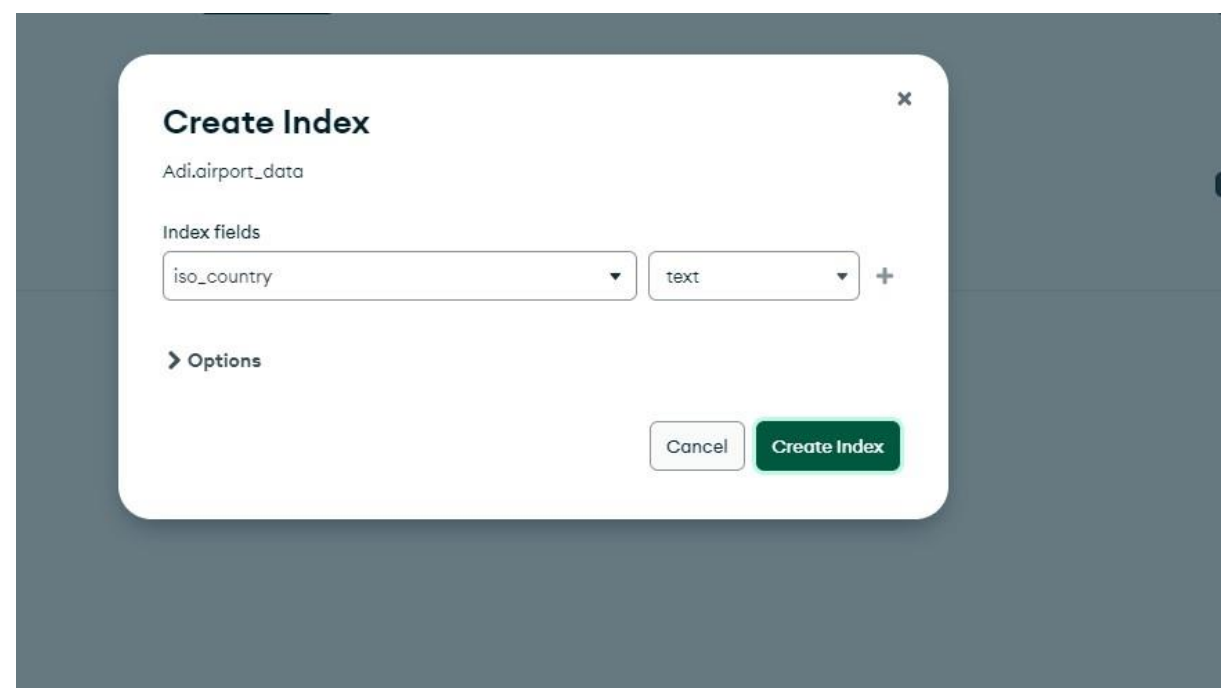
```
students> db.studentgrades.dropIndex("student name index")
{ nIndexesWas: 2, ok: 1 }
```

2. Create all the types of indexes (discussed in class) which will help in finding certain words in a document by using AIRPORT(dataset)

Ans. step 1 : import data and create index



Text indexing



Name & Definition	Type	Size	Usage	Properties	Status
<div><div>▼</div><div>_id_</div><div><div>↑</div><div>_id</div></div></div>	REGULAR ⓘ	20.5 KB	7 (since Fri Jan 17 2025)	UNIQUE ⓘ	READY
<div><div>▼</div><div>airport_id_-1</div><div><div>↑</div><div>airport_id</div><div>↓</div></div></div>	REGULAR ⓘ	20.5 KB	0 (since Fri Jan 17 2025)		READY
<div><div>▼</div><div>city_1</div><div><div>↑</div><div>city</div></div></div>	REGULAR ⓘ	24.6 KB	0 (since Fri Jan 17 2025)	HIDDEN ⓘ	READY
<div><div>▼</div><div>name_text</div><div><div>↑</div><div>_fts (text)</div><div>_ftsx</div><div>↑</div></div></div>	TEXT ⓘ	41.0 KB	0 (since Fri Jan 17 2025)		READY