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## **EndSemesterExamination 2024**

Name of the Course:

BTech(CSE)

NameofthePaper: Large Language

Models and Generative Al

Semester: 6th

Paper Code: TCS692

Time:3Hour's

Maximum Marks: 100

## Note:

(i) All Questions are compulsory.

- (ii) Answer any two sub questions among a,b and c in each main question.
- (iii) Total marks in each main question are twenty.
- (iv) Each question carries 10 marks.

Q1	(10 X2 = 20 Marks)	
(a)	Explain the Model Architecture of the Transformer.	CO1
(b)	What is the significance of multi-head attention in Transformers?	001
(c)	Outline the steps involved in the encoding and decoding process within the Transformer model?	
Q2	(10 X2 = 20 Marks)	
(a)	What is retrieval augmentation generation? Please highlight the approach for creating RAG application.	CO2
(b)	Explain Text Splitting, Chunking and Embedding, with examples.	
(c)	What is Vector database and explain k-nearest neighbor algorithm.	
Q3	(10 X2 = 20 Marks)	000
(a)	Explain the concept of Prompt programming languages in NLP?	CO3
(b)	Discuss the trade-offs between fine-tuning pre-trained language models and designing Prompts from scratch when approaching a new NLP task.	
(c)	Explain Chain-of-thoughts and Tree-of-thoughts prompt engineering techniques.	
Q4	(10 X2 = 20 Marks)	
(a)	Explain the Life cycle of Generative AI project.	CO4
(b)	Write a short note on Security and Ethical Concerns on Generative Al.	
(c)	What is Hallucination w.r.t Large Language model and possible ways to control it?	
Q5	(10 X2 = 20 Marks)	
(a)	Explain Quantization in Generative Al.	CO5
(b)	Write sHort note on quantization techniques.	7
(c)	Write note on quantization methods viz. GGUF, GPTQ, NF4 and GGML.	