

Assignment No. 3

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Scenario 1:

Scenario:

You're developing a Library Management System. The system should manage information about books, authors, publishers, and library branches. The relationships between these entities are as follows:

- **Book:**
 - Each book has one publisher.
 - Each book can have multiple authors.
 - Each book is available in multiple library branches.
- **Author:**
 - An author can write multiple books.
- **Publisher:**
 - A publisher can publish multiple books.
- **LibraryBranch:**
 - A library branch can have multiple books.

Requirements:

1. **One-to-Many:**
 - A publisher can publish multiple books.
 - Implement this using @OneToMany and @ManyToOne annotations.
2. **Many-to-Many:**
 - Books and authors have a many-to-many relationship.
 - Implement this using @ManyToMany annotation with a join table.
3. **Many-to-Many:**
 - Books and library branches have a many-to-many relationship.
 - Implement this using @ManyToMany annotation with a join table.
4. **Entity Classes:**
 - Create entity classes for Book, Author, Publisher, and LibraryBranch.
 - Include appropriate fields like id, name, title, etc.
 - Use @Entity, @Table, @Id, and @GeneratedValue annotations as needed.

- o Create entity classes for Book, Author, Publisher, and LibraryBranch.
- o Include appropriate fields like id, name, title, etc.
- o Use @Entity, @Table, @Id, and @GeneratedValue annotations as needed.

5. Repositories:

- o Create Spring Data JPA repositories for each entity.

6. Service Layer:

- o Implement services to handle CRUD operations for each entity.

- o Include methods to associate books with authors, publishers, and library branches.

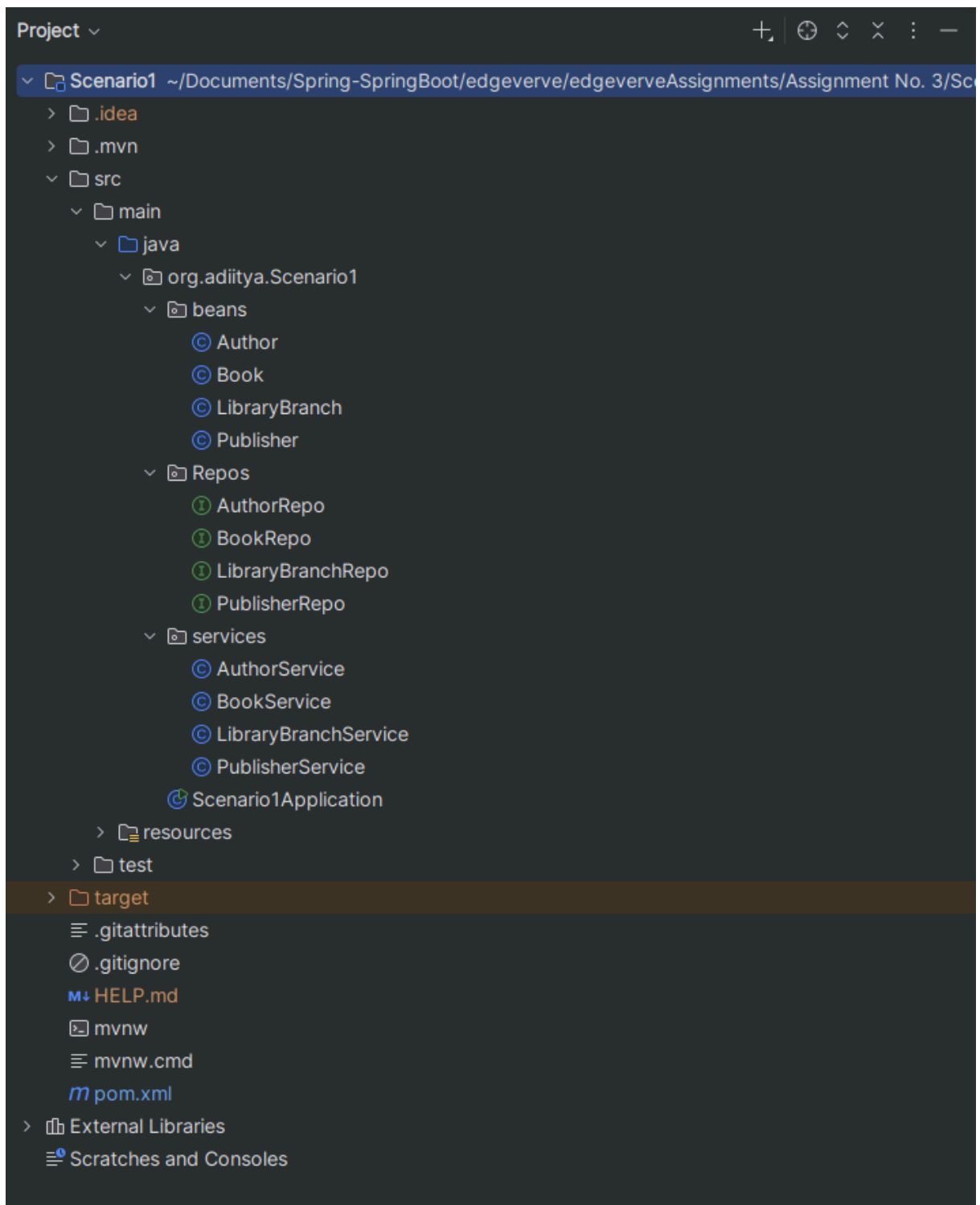
7. Controller Layer:

- o Create REST controllers to expose endpoints for managing books, authors, publishers, and library branches.

8. Database Configuration:

- o Use an PostgreSQL database for testing.
- o Configure application.properties for database connection and JPA settings.

Folder Structure:



POM.XML:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 https://maven
```

```

org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
<modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>

<parent>
  <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
  <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>
  <version>3.5.0</version>
  <relativePath/> <!-- lookup parent from repository →
</parent>

<groupId>com.aditya</groupId>
<artifactId>Scenario1</artifactId>
<version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
<name>Scenario1</name>
<description>Library Mapping System using Spring Boot</description>

<properties>
  <java.version>17</java.version>
</properties>

<dependencies>
  <!-- Spring Boot Starters →
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-data-jpa</artifactId>
  </dependency>

  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-validation</artifactId>
  </dependency>

  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
  </dependency>

  <!-- Lombok →

```

```

<dependency>
  <groupId>org.projectlombok</groupId>
  <artifactId>lombok</artifactId>
  <version>1.18.32</version>
  <scope>provided</scope>
</dependency>

<!-- PostgreSQL Driver →
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.postgresql</groupId>
  <artifactId>postgresql</artifactId>
  <scope>runtime</scope>
</dependency>

<!-- DevTools (hot reload) →
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
  <artifactId>spring-boot-devtools</artifactId>
  <scope>runtime</scope>
  <optional>true</optional>
</dependency>

<!-- For Testing →
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
  <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>
  <scope>test</scope>
</dependency>
</dependencies>

<build>
  <plugins>
    <!-- Maven Compiler Plugin →
    <plugin>
      <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
      <artifactId>maven-compiler-plugin</artifactId>
      <version>3.11.0</version>
      <configuration>

```

```

        <source>17</source>
        <target>17</target>
        <annotationProcessorPaths>
            <path>
                <groupId>org.projectlombok</groupId>
                <artifactId>lombok</artifactId>
                <version>1.18.32</version>
            </path>
        </annotationProcessorPaths>
    </configuration>
</plugin>

<!-- Spring Boot Maven Plugin for packaging as executable JAR -->
<plugin>
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>
    <version>3.2.5</version>
    <executions>
        <execution>
            <goals>
                <goal>repackage</goal>
            </goals>
        </execution>
    </executions>
</plugin>
</plugins>
</build>

</project>

```

Application.properties:

```

spring.application.name=Scenario1
# =====
# DATABASE CONFIGURATION
# =====
spring.datasource.url=jdbc:postgresql://localhost:5432/assignment3

```

```

spring.datasource.username=postgres
spring.datasource.password=root

# Load database Driver
#spring.datasource.driver-class-name=org.postgresql.Driver

# =====
# JPA / HIBERNATE CONFIGURATION
# =====
spring.jpa.database-platform=org.hibernate.dialect.PostgreSQLDialect
spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto=update
spring.jpa.show-sql=true
spring.jpa.properties.hibernate.format_sql=false

# Naming strategy (CamelCase → snake_case table/column names)
#spring.jpa.hibernate.naming.physical-strategy=org.hibernate.boot.model.naming
.PhysicalNamingStrategyStandardImpl

# =====
# SERVER SETTINGS
# =====
server.port=8080

spring.data.jpa.repositories.bootstrap-mode=default
spring.data.defer-datasource-initialization=true

```

Author.java

```

package org.adiitya.Scenario1.beans;

import jakarta.persistence.*;
import java.util.List;

@Entity
public class Author {

    @Id

```

```

@GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
private int id;

private String name;

@ManyToMany(mappedBy = "authors", cascade = CascadeType.ALL)
private List<Book> bookList;

// constructors
public Author() {
}

public Author(String name) {
    this.name = name;
}

// getters and setters
public int getId() {
    return id;
}

public void setId(int id) {
    this.id = id;
}

public String getName() {
    return name;
}

public void setName(String name) {
    this.name = name;
}

public List<Book> getBookList() {
    return bookList;
}

public void setBookList(List<Book> bookList) {
    this.bookList = bookList;
}

```



```

// toString method

@Override
public String toString() {
    return "Author{" +
        "id=" + id +
        ", name='" + name + '\'' +
        '}';
}
}

```

Book.java

```

package org.adiitya.Scenario1.beans;

import jakarta.persistence.*;
import jakarta.validation.constraints.NotBlank;
import java.util.List;

@Entity
public class Book {

    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    private int id;

    @NotBlank(message = "Book title is important")
    private String title;

    // Many-to-One relationship → Publisher
    @ManyToOne(fetch = FetchType.EAGER, cascade = CascadeType.ALL)
    @JoinColumn(name = "publisher_id")
    private Publisher publisher;

    // Many-to-Many relationship ↔ Author
    @ManyToMany(cascade = CascadeType.ALL, fetch = FetchType.EAGER)
    @JoinTable(

```

```

        name = "book_author",
        joinColumns = @JoinColumn(name = "book_id"),
        inverseJoinColumns = @JoinColumn(name = "author_id")
    )
    private List<Author> authors;

    // Many-to-Many relationship ↔ LibraryBranch
    @ManyToMany(fetch = FetchType.EAGER, cascade = CascadeType.ALL)
    @JoinTable(
        name = "book_branch",
        joinColumns = @JoinColumn(name = "book_id"),
        inverseJoinColumns = @JoinColumn(name = "branch_id")
    )
    private List<LibraryBranch> libraryBranches;

    public Book(){}

    public Book(String title) {
        this.title = title;
    }

    // Getters & setters

    public int getId() {
        return id;
    }

    public void setId(int id) {
        this.id = id;
    }

    public List<LibraryBranch> getLibraryBranches() {
        return libraryBranches;
    }

    public void setLibraryBranches(List<LibraryBranch> libraryBranches) {
        this.libraryBranches = libraryBranches;
    }

```

```

public List<Author> getAuthors() {
    return authors;
}

public void setAuthors(List<Author> authors) {
    this.authors = authors;
}

public Publisher getPublisher() {
    return publisher;
}

public void setPublisher(Publisher publisher) {
    this.publisher = publisher;
}

public String getTitle() {
    return title;
}

public void setTitle(String title) {
    this.title = title;
}

// ToString method
@Override
public String toString() {
    return "Book{" +
        "id=" + id +
        ", title='" + title + '\'' +
        '}';
}
}

```

LibraryBranch.java

```

package org.adiitya.Scenario1.beans;

import jakarta.persistence.*;
import jakarta.validation.constraints.NotBlank;

import java.util.List;

@Entity
public class LibraryBranch {

    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    private int id;

    @NotBlank(message = "Branch name is mandatory")
    private String name;

    @NotBlank(message = "Branch location is mandatory")
    private String location;

    @ManyToMany(mappedBy = "libraryBranches", cascade = CascadeType.A
    private List<Book> books;

    // constructors
    public LibraryBranch(){}

    public LibraryBranch(String name, String location) {
        this.name = name;
        this.location = location;
    }

    // Getters and setters

    public int getId() {
        return id;
    }

    public void setId(int id) {
        this.id = id;
    }

```

```

    }

    public List<Book> getBooks() {
        return books;
    }
    public void setBooks(List<Book> books) {
        this.books = books;
    }

    public String getLocation() {
        return location;
    }
    public void setLocation(String location) {
        this.location = location;
    }

    public String getName() {
        return name;
    }
    public void setName(String name) {
        this.name = name;
    }

    @Override
    public String toString() {
        return "LibraryBranch{" +
            "id=" + id +
            ", name='" + name + '\'' +
            ", location='" + location + '\'' +
            '}';
    }
}

```

Publisher.java

```

package org.adiitya.Scenario1.beans;

```

```

import jakarta.persistence.*;
import jakarta.validation.constraints.NotBlank;
import java.util.List;

@Entity
public class Publisher {

    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    private int id;

    @NotBlank(message = "Publisher name is required")
    private String name;

    @OneToMany(mappedBy = "publisher", cascade = CascadeType.ALL)
    private List<Book> books;

    public Publisher() {
    }

    public Publisher(String name) {
        this.name = name;
    }

    public int getId() {
        return id;
    }

    public void setId(int id) {
        this.id = id;
    }

    public List<Book> getBooks() {
        return books;
    }

    public void setBooks(List<Book> books) {
        this.books = books;
    }
}

```

```

    public String getName() {
        return name;
    }
    public void setName(String name) {
        this.name = name;
    }

    @Override
    public String toString() {
        return "Publisher{" +
            "id=" + id +
            ", name='" + name + '\'' +
            '}';
    }
}

```

Repos:

```

//*****

package org.adiitya.Scenario1.Repos;

import org.adiitya.Scenario1.beans.Author;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;

@Repository
public interface AuthorRepo extends JpaRepository<Author, Integer> {
}

//*****

package org.adiitya.Scenario1.Repos;

import org.adiitya.Scenario1.beans.Book;
import org.adiitya.Scenario1.beans.Publisher;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;

```

```

import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;

import java.util.List;

@Repository
public interface PublisherRepo extends JpaRepository<Publisher, Integer> {
}

//*****

package org.adiitya.Scenario1.Repos;

import org.adiitya.Scenario1.beans.LibraryBranch;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;

@Repository
public interface LibraryBranchRepo extends JpaRepository<LibraryBranch, Integer> {
}

//*****

package org.adiitya.Scenario1.Repos;

import org.adiitya.Scenario1.beans.Book;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;

@Repository
public interface BookRepo extends JpaRepository<Book, Integer> {
}

//*****

```

AuthorService.java


```

package org.adiitya.Scenario1.services;

import org.adiitya.Scenario1.Repos.AuthorRepo;
import org.adiitya.Scenario1.beans.Author;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;

import java.util.List;

@Service
public class AuthorService {

    @Autowired
    private AuthorRepo authorRepo;

    public void addAuthor(Author author) {
        authorRepo.save(author);
    }

    public Author getAuthorById(int id) {
        return authorRepo.findById(id).orElse(null);
    }

    public List<Author> getAllAuthors() {
        return authorRepo.findAll();
    }

    public void updateAuthor(Author author) {
        authorRepo.save(author);
    }

    public void deleteAuthor(int id) {
        authorRepo.deleteById(id);
    }
}

```

BookService.java

```

package org.adiitya.Scenario1.services;

import org.adiitya.Scenario1.Repos.BookRepo;
import org.adiitya.Scenario1.beans.Book;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;

import java.util.List;

@Service
public class BookService {

    @Autowired
    private BookRepo bookRepo;

    public void addBook(Book book){
        bookRepo.save(book);
    }

    public Book getBookById(int id){
        return bookRepo.findById(id).orElse(null);
    }

    public List<Book> getAllBooks() {
        return bookRepo.findAll();
    }

    public void updateBook(Book book){
        bookRepo.save(book);
    }

    public void deleteBook(int id){
        bookRepo.deleteById(id);
    }
}

```

LibraryService.java

```

package org.adiitya.Scenario1.services;

import org.adiitya.Scenario1.Repos.LibraryBranchRepo;
import org.adiitya.Scenario1.beans.LibraryBranch;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;

import java.util.List;

@Service
public class LibraryBranchService {

    @Autowired
    private LibraryBranchRepo branchRepo;

    public void addBranch(LibraryBranch branch){
        branchRepo.save(branch);
    }

    public LibraryBranch getBranchById(int id){
        return branchRepo.findById(id).orElse(null);
    }

    public List<LibraryBranch> getAllBranches(){
        return branchRepo.findAll();
    }
}

```

PublisherService.java

```

package org.adiitya.Scenario1.services;

import org.adiitya.Scenario1.Repos.PublisherRepo;
import org.adiitya.Scenario1.beans.Publisher;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;

```

```

import java.util.List;

@Service
public class PublisherService {

    @Autowired
    private PublisherRepo publisherRepo;

    public void addPublisher(Publisher publisher){
        publisherRepo.save(publisher);
    }

    public List<Publisher> getAllPublishers() {
        return publisherRepo.findAll();
    }

    public Publisher getPublisherById(int id){
        return publisherRepo.findById(id).orElse(null);
    }

    public void updatePublisher(Publisher publisher){
        publisherRepo.save(publisher);
    }

    public void deletePublisher(int id){
        publisherRepo.deleteById(id);
    }
}

```

Scenario1Application.java

```

package org.adiitya.Scenario1;

import org.adiitya.Scenario1.beans.Author;
import org.adiitya.Scenario1.beans.Book;
import org.adiitya.Scenario1.beans.LibraryBranch;
import org.adiitya.Scenario1.beans.Publisher;

```

```

import org.adiitya.Scenario1.services.AuthorService;
import org.adiitya.Scenario1.services.BookService;
import org.adiitya.Scenario1.services.LibraryBranchService;
import org.adiitya.Scenario1.services.PublisherService;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.boot.CommandLineRunner;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;

import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Scanner;

@SpringBootApplication
public class Scenario1Application implements CommandLineRunner {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(Scenario1Application.class, args);
    }

    @Autowired
    private PublisherService publisherService;

    @Autowired
    private AuthorService authorService;

    @Autowired
    private BookService bookService;

    @Autowired
    private LibraryBranchService libraryBranchService;

    @Override
    public void run(String... args) throws Exception {

        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);

        System.out.println("Enter 1: Add book along with authors, publisher &

```

```

branches");
System.out.println("Enter 2: View All Books and their details");
System.out.println("Enter 3: Add an Author with Multiple Books");
System.out.println("Enter 4: Update Book Details");
System.out.println("Enter 5: Delete Book by ID");
System.out.println("Enter 6: Exit");

int option = sc.nextInt();
sc.nextLine();

switch (option)
{
    case 1:

        System.out.println("Enter Book Title:");
        String title = sc.nextLine();

        System.out.println("Enter Publisher Name:");
        String publisherName = sc.nextLine();
        Publisher publisher = new Publisher(publisherName);

        System.out.println("Enter number of Authors:");
        int authorCount = sc.nextInt();
        sc.nextLine();
        List<Author> authors = new ArrayList<>();
        for (int i = 1; i <= authorCount; i++) {
            System.out.println("Enter Author "+i+" Name:");
            String authorName = sc.nextLine();
            Author author = new Author(authorName);
            authors.add(author);
        }

        System.out.println("Enter number of Library Branches:");
        int branchCount = sc.nextInt();
        sc.nextLine();
        List<LibraryBranch> branches = new ArrayList<>();
        for (int i = 1; i <= branchCount; i++) {
            System.out.println("Enter Branch "+i+" Name:");

```

```

        String branchName = sc.nextLine();
        System.out.println("Enter Branch "+i+" Address:");
        String branchAddress = sc.nextLine();
        LibraryBranch branch = new LibraryBranch(branchName, branchAddress);
        branches.add(branch);
    }

```

```

    Book book = new Book(title);
    book.setPublisher(publisher);
    book.setAuthors(authors);
    book.setLibraryBranches(branches);
    bookService.addBook(book);
    System.out.println("Book added successfully!");
    System.exit(0);
    break;

```

case 2:

```

    List<Book> bookList = bookService.getAllBooks();
    if (bookList.isEmpty()) {
        System.out.println("No books found.");
    } else {
        for (Book b : bookList) {
            System.out.println("-----");
            System.out.println("Title: " + b.getTitle());
            System.out.println("Publisher: " + b.getPublisher().getName());
            System.out.println("Authors: ");
            for (Author a : b.getAuthors()) {
                System.out.println(" - " + a.getName());
            }
            System.out.println("Branches: ");
            for (LibraryBranch lb : b.getLibraryBranches()) {
                System.out.println(" - " + lb.getName() + " (" + lb.getLocation()
                    + ")");
            }
            System.out.println("-----");
        }
    }
}

```

```
System.exit(0);  
break;
```

case 3:

```
System.out.println("Enter Author Name:");  
String authorName = sc.nextLine();
```

```
System.out.println("Enter number of Books for this Author:");  
int bookCount = sc.nextInt();  
sc.nextLine();
```

```
List<Book> books = new ArrayList<>();  
for (int i = 1; i <= bookCount; i++) {  
    System.out.println("Enter Details For the Book:"+i);
```

```
    System.out.println("Enter Book Title:");  
    String bookTitle = sc.nextLine();
```

```
    // Publisher  
    System.out.println("Enter Publisher Name of this Book:");  
    String bookPublisherName = sc.nextLine();  
    Publisher bookPublisher = new Publisher(bookPublisherName);
```

```
    // Branches  
    System.out.println("Enter number of Library Branches for this Book");  
    int bookBranchCount = sc.nextInt();  
    sc.nextLine();  
    List<LibraryBranch> bookBranches = new ArrayList<>();  
    for (int j=1; j <= bookBranchCount; j++){  
        System.out.println("Enter Branch "+j+" Name:");  
        String bookBranchName = sc.nextLine();  
        System.out.println("Enter Branch "+j+" Address:");  
        String bookBranchAddress = sc.nextLine();  
        LibraryBranch bookBranch = new LibraryBranch(bookBranchName,  
        bookBranchAddress);  
        bookBranches.add(bookBranch);  
    }
```



```

        // Book object
        Book book1 = new Book(bookTitle);
        book1.setTitle(bookTitle);
        book1.setPublisher(bookPublisher);
        book1.setLibraryBranches(bookBranches);
        books.add(book1);
    }

    Author newAuthor = new Author(authorName);
    newAuthor.setBookList(books);

    authService.addAuthor(newAuthor);

    System.out.println("Author with books added successfully!");
    System.exit(0);
    break;

case 4:
    System.out.println("Enter Book ID to update:");
    int bookId = sc.nextInt();
    sc.nextLine();
    Book bookToUpdate = bookService.getBookById(bookId);
    if (bookToUpdate == null) {
        System.out.println("Book not found with ID: " + bookId);
        System.exit(0);
    }
    System.out.println("Current Title: " + bookToUpdate.getTitle());
    System.out.println("Enter new Title (or press Enter to keep current):");
    String newTitle = sc.nextLine();
    if (!newTitle.isEmpty()) {
        bookToUpdate.setTitle(newTitle);
    }
    System.out.println("Current Publisher: " + bookToUpdate.getPublisher().getName());
    System.out.println("Enter new Publisher Name (or press Enter to keep current):");
    String newPublisherName = sc.nextLine();

```

```

if (!newPublisherName.isEmpty()) {
    Publisher newPublisher = new Publisher(newPublisherName);
    bookToUpdate.setPublisher(newPublisher);
}
System.out.println("Current Authors: ");
for (Author author : bookToUpdate.getAuthors()) {
    System.out.println(" - " + author.getName());
}
System.out.println("Enter new Authors (comma separated, or press I
to keep current):");
String newAuthorsInput = sc.nextLine();

if (!newAuthorsInput.isEmpty()) {
    String[] newAuthors = newAuthorsInput.split(",");
    List<Author> authorList = new ArrayList<>();
    for (String authorNameInput : newAuthors) {
        Author author = new Author(authorNameInput.trim());
        authorList.add(author);
    }
    bookToUpdate.setAuthors(authorList);
}
System.out.println("Current Library Branches: ");
for (LibraryBranch branch : bookToUpdate.getLibraryBranches()) {
    System.out.println(" - " + branch.getName() + " (" +
        branch.getLocation() + ")");
}
System.out.println("Enter new Library Branches (comma separated,
or press Enter to keep current):");
String newBranchesInput = sc.nextLine();
if (!newBranchesInput.isEmpty()) {
    String[] newBranches = newBranchesInput.split(",");
    List<LibraryBranch> branchList = new ArrayList<>();
    for (String branchInput : newBranches) {
        String[] branchDetails = branchInput.trim().split(":");
        if (branchDetails.length == 2) {
            LibraryBranch branch = new LibraryBranch(branchDetails[0].
                branchDetails[1].trim());
            branchList.add(branch);
        }
    }
}

```

```

        } else {
            System.out.println("Invalid branch format. Use 'Name:Address'");
        }
    }
    bookToUpdate.setLibraryBranches(branchList);
}
bookService.updateBook(bookToUpdate);
System.out.println("Book updated successfully!");
System.exit(0);
break;

case 5:
    System.out.println("Enter Book ID to delete:");
    int deleteBookId = sc.nextInt();
    sc.nextLine();

    Book bookToDelete = bookService.getBookById(deleteBookId);
    if (bookToDelete == null) {
        System.out.println("Book not found with ID: " + deleteBookId);
        System.exit(0);
    }

    bookService.deleteBook(deleteBookId);
    System.out.println("Book with ID " + deleteBookId + "
deleted successfully!");
    System.exit(0);
    break;

case 6:
    System.out.println("Exiting the application.");
    System.exit(0);
    break;

default:
    System.out.println("Invalid option selected. Please try again.");
    System.exit(0);
    break;
}

```

```
}  
}
```

Output:

CASE 1

```
Enter 1: Add book along with authors, publisher & branches  
Enter 2: View All Books and their details  
Enter 3: Add an Author with Multiple Books  
Enter 4: Update Book Details  
Enter 5: Delete Book by ID  
Enter 6: Exit  
1  
Enter Book Title:  
Shriman Yogi  
Enter Publisher Name:  
Maratha Publications  
Enter number of Authors:  
1  
Enter Author 1 Name:  
Shri. Ranjeet Desai  
Enter number of Library Branches:  
3  
Enter Branch 1 Name:  
Pune  
Enter Branch 1 Address:  
Pune  
Enter Branch 2 Name:  
Sahityalay  
Enter Branch 2 Address:  
Nashik  
Enter Branch 3 Name:  
Book house  
Enter Branch 3 Address:  
Mumbai  
Hibernate: insert into publisher (name) values (?)  
Hibernate: insert into book (publisher_id,title) values (?,?)  
Hibernate: insert into author (name) values (?)  
Hibernate: insert into library_branch (location,name) values (?,?)  
Hibernate: insert into library_branch (location,name) values (?,?)  
Hibernate: insert into library_branch (location,name) values (?,?)  
Hibernate: insert into book_author (book_id,author_id) values (?,?)  
Hibernate: insert into book_branch (book_id,branch_id) values (?,?)  
Hibernate: insert into book_branch (book_id,branch_id) values (?,?)  
Hibernate: insert into book_branch (book_id,branch_id) values (?,?)  
Book added successfully!
```

6 `select * from Book;`

Data Output Messages Notifications

	id [PK] integer	publisher_id integer	title character varying (255)
1	5	6	Shriman Yogi

8 `select * from author;`

Data Output Messages Notifications

	id [PK] integer	name character varying (255)
1	7	Shri. Ranjeet Desai

12 `select * from library_branch;`

Data Output Messages Notifications

	id [PK] integer	location character varying (255)	name character varying (255)
1	8	Pune	Pune
2	9	Nashik	Sahityalay
3	10	Mumbai	Book house

16 `select * from book_branch;`

Data Output Messages Notifications

	book_id integer	branch_id integer
1	5	8
2	5	9
3	5	10

CASE 2

```

Enter 1: Add book along with authors, publisher & branches
Enter 2: View All Books and their details
Enter 3: Add an Author with Multiple Books
Enter 4: Update Book Details
Enter 5: Delete Book by ID
Enter 6: Exit
2
Hibernate: select b1_0.id,b1_0.publisher_id,b1_0.title from book b1_0
Hibernate: select p1_0.id,p1_0.name from publisher p1_0 where p1_0.id=?
Hibernate: select lb1_0.book_id,lb1_1.id,lb1_1.location,lb1_1.name from book_branch lb1_0 join book_branch lb1_1 on lb1_0.book_id=lb1_1.book_id
Hibernate: select a1_0.book_id,a1_1.id,a1_1.name from book_author a1_0 join author a1_1 on a1_0.author_id=a1_1.id
-----
Title: Shriman Yogi
Publisher: Maratha Publications
Authors:
- Shri. Ranjeet Desai
Branches:
- Pune (Pune)
- Sahityalay (Nashik)
- Book house (Mumbai)
-----
2025-06-19T17:51:36.645+05:30 INFO 40471 --- [Scenario1] [ionShutdownHook] o.s.b.w.e
2025-06-19T17:51:36.649+05:30 INFO 40471 --- [Scenario1] [tomcat-shutdown] o.s.b.w.e
2025-06-19T17:51:36.656+05:30 INFO 40471 --- [Scenario1] [ionShutdownHook] j.LocalCo
2025-06-19T17:51:36.661+05:30 INFO 40471 --- [Scenario1] [ionShutdownHook] com.zaxxe
2025-06-19T17:51:36.671+05:30 INFO 40471 --- [Scenario1] [ionShutdownHook] com.zaxxe

Process finished with exit code 0

```

CASE 3

```

Enter 1: Add book along with authors, publisher & branches
Enter 2: View All Books and their details
Enter 3: Add an Author with Multiple Books
Enter 4: Update Book Details
Enter 5: Delete Book by ID
Enter 6: Exit
3
Enter Author Name:
ADITYA
Enter number of Books for this Author:
2
Enter Details For the Book:1
Enter Book Title:
Summer Times
Enter Publisher Name of this Book:
xyz
Enter number of Library Branches for this Book:
1
Enter Branch 1 Name:
Sahityalay
Enter Branch 1 Address:
Nashik
Enter Details For the Book:2
Enter Book Title:
Winter Times
Enter Publisher Name of this Book:
xyz
Enter number of Library Branches for this Book:
1
Enter Branch 1 Name:
Book House
Enter Branch 1 Address:
Mumbai
Hibernate: insert into author (name) values (?)
Hibernate: insert into publisher (name) values (?)
Hibernate: insert into book (publisher_id,title) values (?,?)

```

CASE 4

```

Enter 1: Add book along with authors, publisher & branches
Enter 2: View All Books and their details
Enter 3: Add an Author with Multiple Books
Enter 4: Update Book Details
Enter 5: Delete Book by ID
Enter 6: Exit
4
Enter Book ID to update:
5
Hibernate: select b1_0.id,p1_0.id,p1_0.name,b1_0.title,a1_0.book_id,a1_1.id,a1_1.name from book b1_0 left join
Hibernate: select lb1_0.book_id,lb1_1.id,lb1_1.location,lb1_1.name from book_branch lb1_0 join library_branch
Current Title: Shriman Yogi
Enter new Title (or press Enter to keep current):

Current Publisher: Maratha Publications
Enter new Publisher Name (or press Enter to keep current):
XYZ
Current Authors:
- Shri. Ranjeet Desai
Enter new Authors (comma separated, or press Enter to keep current):

Current Library Branches:
- Pune (Pune)
- Sahityalay (Nashik)
- Book house (Mumbai)
Enter new Library Branches (comma separated, or press Enter to keep current):

Hibernate: select b1_0.id,p1_0.id,p1_0.name,b1_0.title,a1_0.book_id,a1_1.id,a1_1.name from book b1_0 left join
Hibernate: select b1_0.publisher_id,b1_0.id,b1_0.title from book b1_0 where b1_0.publisher_id=?
Hibernate: select lb1_0.book_id,lb1_1.id,lb1_1.location,lb1_1.name from book_branch lb1_0 join library_branch
Hibernate: select bl1_0.author_id,bl1_1.id,p1_0.id,p1_0.name,bl1_1.title from book_author bl1_0 join book bl1_
Hibernate: insert into publisher (name) values (?)
Hibernate: update book set publisher_id=?,title=? where id=?

```

view books

2

```
Hibernate: select b1_0.id,b1_0.publisher_id,b1_0.title from book b1_0
Hibernate: select p1_0.id,p1_0.name from publisher p1_0 where p1_0.id=?
Hibernate: select p1_0.id,p1_0.name from publisher p1_0 where p1_0.id=?
Hibernate: select p1_0.id,p1_0.name from publisher p1_0 where p1_0.id=?
Hibernate: select lb1_0.book_id,lb1_1.id,lb1_1.location,lb1_1.name from book_branch lb1_0 join library_branch lb1_1 on lb1_0.library_branch_id=lb1_1.id
Hibernate: select a1_0.book_id,a1_1.id,a1_1.name from book_author a1_0 join author a1_1 on a1_1.id=a1_0.author_id where a1_0.book_id=?
Hibernate: select lb1_0.book_id,lb1_1.id,lb1_1.location,lb1_1.name from book_branch lb1_0 join library_branch lb1_1 on lb1_0.library_branch_id=lb1_1.id
Hibernate: select a1_0.book_id,a1_1.id,a1_1.name from book_author a1_0 join author a1_1 on a1_1.id=a1_0.author_id where a1_0.book_id=?
Hibernate: select lb1_0.book_id,lb1_1.id,lb1_1.location,lb1_1.name from book_branch lb1_0 join library_branch lb1_1 on lb1_0.library_branch_id=lb1_1.id
Hibernate: select a1_0.book_id,a1_1.id,a1_1.name from book_author a1_0 join author a1_1 on a1_1.id=a1_0.author_id where a1_0.book_id=?
-----
Title: Summer Times
Publisher: xyz
Authors:
Branches:
  - SahityaLay (Nashik)
-----
-----

Title: Winter Times
Publisher: xyz
Authors:
Branches:
  - Book House (Mumbai)
-----
-----

Title: Shriman Yogi
Publisher: XYZ
Authors:
  - Shri. Ranjeet Desai
Branches:
  - Pune (Pune)
  - SahityaLay (Nashik)
  - Book house (Mumbai)
-----
```

CASE 5

```

Enter 1: Add book along with authors, publisher & branches
Enter 2: View All Books and their details
Enter 3: Add an Author with Multiple Books
Enter 4: Update Book Details
Enter 5: Delete Book by ID
Enter 6: Exit
5
Enter Book ID to delete:
7
Hibernate: select b1_0.id,p1_0.id,p1_0.name,b1_0.title,a1_0.book_id,a1_1.id,a1_1.name from book b1_0 left join publisher
Hibernate: select lb1_0.book_id,lb1_1.id,lb1_1.location,lb1_1.name from book_branch lb1_0 join library_branch lb1_1 on lb
Hibernate: select b1_0.id,p1_0.id,p1_0.name,b1_0.title,a1_0.book_id,a1_1.id,a1_1.name from book b1_0 left join publisher
Hibernate: select lb1_0.book_id,lb1_1.id,lb1_1.location,lb1_1.name from book_branch lb1_0 join library_branch lb1_1 on lb
Hibernate: select b1_0.branch_id,b1_1.id,p1_0.id,p1_0.name,b1_1.title from book_branch b1_0 join book b1_1 on b1_1.id=b1_
Hibernate: select b1_0.publisher_id,b1_0.id,b1_0.title from book b1_0 where b1_0.publisher_id=?
Hibernate: delete from book_branch where book_id=?
Hibernate: delete from library_branch where id=?
Hibernate: delete from book where id=?
Hibernate: delete from publisher where id=?
Book with ID 7 deleted successfully!
2025-06-19T18:01:00.021+05:30 INFO 42224 --- [Scenario1] [ionShutdownHook] o.s.b.w.e.tomcat.GracefulShutdown : Co
2025-06-19T18:01:00.025+05:30 INFO 42224 --- [Scenario1] [tomcat-shutdown] o.s.b.w.e.tomcat.GracefulShutdown : Gr
2025-06-19T18:01:00.031+05:30 INFO 42224 --- [Scenario1] [ionShutdownHook] j.LocalContainerEntityManagerFactoryBean : CT
2025-06-19T18:01:00.035+05:30 INFO 42224 --- [Scenario1] [ionShutdownHook] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource : Hi
2025-06-19T18:01:00.045+05:30 INFO 42224 --- [Scenario1] [ionShutdownHook] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource : Hi

Process finished with exit code 0

```

view books

```

Enter 5: Delete Book by ID
Enter 6: Exit
2
Hibernate: select b1_0.id,b1_0.publisher_id,b1_0.title from book b1_0
Hibernate: select p1_0.id,p1_0.name from publisher p1_0 where p1_0.id=?
Hibernate: select p1_0.id,p1_0.name from publisher p1_0 where p1_0.id=?
Hibernate: select lb1_0.book_id,lb1_1.id,lb1_1.location,lb1_1.name from book_branch lb1_0 join library_branch lb1_1 on lb
Hibernate: select a1_0.book_id,a1_1.id,a1_1.name from book_author a1_0 join author a1_1 on a1_1.id=a1_0.author_id where a
Hibernate: select lb1_0.book_id,lb1_1.id,lb1_1.location,lb1_1.name from book_branch lb1_0 join library_branch lb1_1 on lb
Hibernate: select a1_0.book_id,a1_1.id,a1_1.name from book_author a1_0 join author a1_1 on a1_1.id=a1_0.author_id where a
-----
Title: Summer Times
Publisher: xyz
Authors:
Branches:
- Sahityalay (Nashik)
-----
Title: Shriman Yogi
Publisher: XYZ
Authors:
- Shri. Ranjeet Desai
Branches:
- Pune (Pune)
- Sahityalay (Nashik)
- Book house (Mumbai)
-----
2025-06-19T18:01:59.167+05:30 INFO 42502 --- [Scenario1] [ionShutdownHook] o.s.b.w.e.tomcat.GracefulShutdown : Co

```

Scenario2:

Scenario

Model an e-commerce system managing **Users**, **Profiles**, **Orders**, **Products**, and **Categories** with the following relationships:

1. One-to-One:

- o Each **User** has exactly one **Profile**.
- o Profile info (e.g., address, phone) is separated from user login data.

2. One-to-Many / Many-to-One:

- o A **User** can place multiple **Orders**.
- o Each **Order** is linked to one **User**.

3. Many-to-Many:

- o **Orders** can include multiple **Products**.
- o **Products** can belong to multiple **Categories**.

Tasks

1. Entity Definitions

- **User**: id, username, password, profile, orders.
- **Profile**: id, firstName, lastName, email, user.
- **Order**: id, orderDate, user, products.

- **Profile**: id, firstName, lastName, email, user.
- **Order**: id, orderDate, user, products.
- **Product**: id, name, price, categories.
- **Category**: id, name, products.

2. Repositories

- Define `UserRepository`, `ProfileRepository`, `OrderRepository`, `ProductRepository`, `CategoryRepository` as `JpaRepository<T, Long>`.

3. Services & Controllers

- Create **generic CRUD service** for each entity.
- **`UserService`**: method to create a user with profile.
- **`OrderService`**: create order for a user and add multiple products.
- **`ProductService`**: assign categories to products.

REST controllers expose endpoints:

text

create User + Profile

fetch user with profile and orders

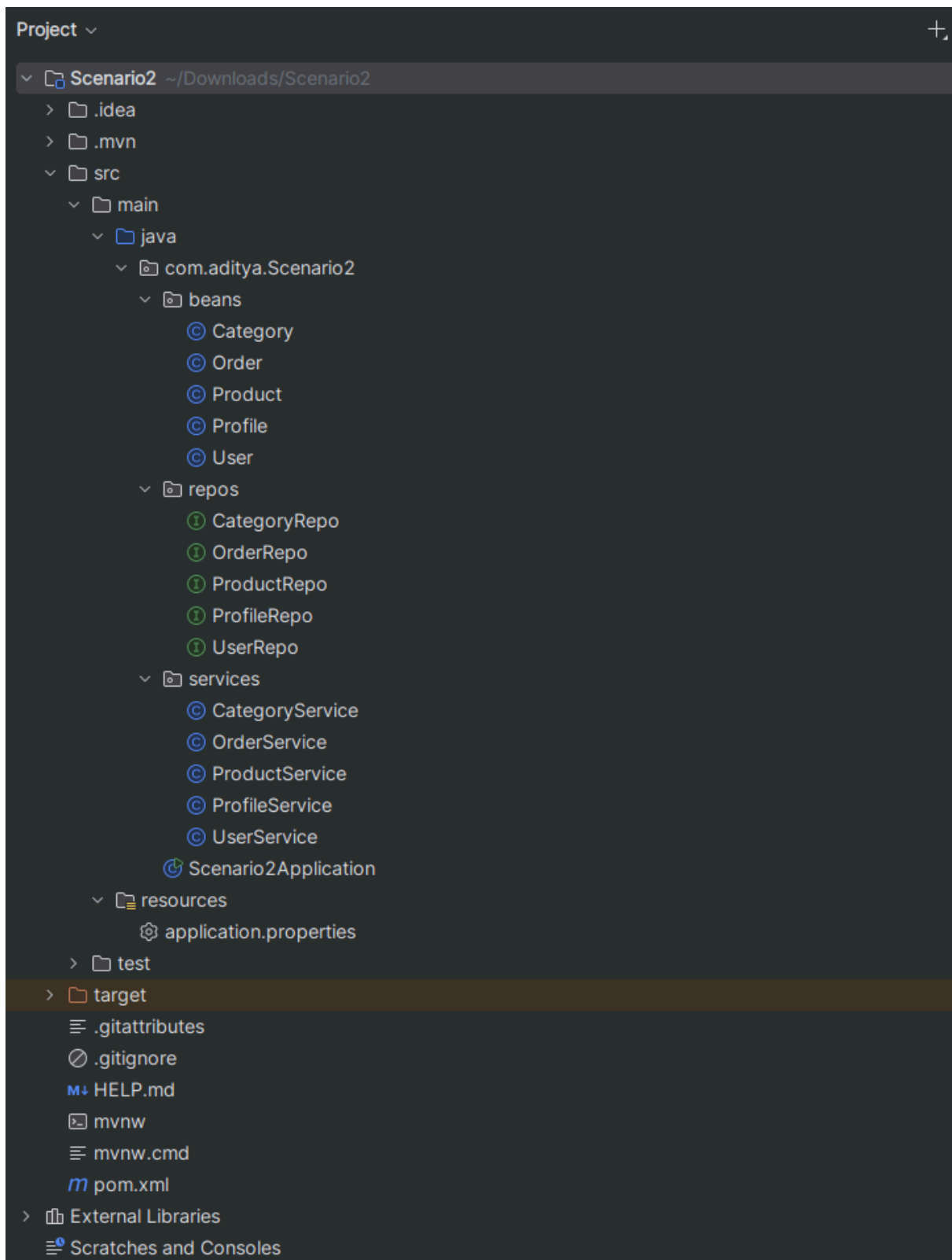
create Order for a user with `productId`

create product with categories

fetch product with categories

fetch all products in category

Folder Structure:



POM.XML:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>  
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" xmlns:xsi="http://www
```

```

/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 https://maven.ap
.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
  <parent>
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>
    <version>3.5.0</version>
    <relativePath/> <!-- lookup parent from repository →
  </parent>
  <groupId>com.aditya</groupId>
  <artifactId>Scenario2</artifactId>
  <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
  <name>Scenario2</name>
  <description>Demo project for Spring Boot</description>
  <url/>
  <licenses>
    <license/>
  </licenses>
  <developers>
    <developer/>
  </developers>
  <scm>
    <connection/>
    <developerConnection/>
    <tag/>
    <url/>
  </scm>
  <properties>
    <java.version>21</java.version>
  </properties>
  <dependencies>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-data-jpa</artifactId>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

```

```

    <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-validation</artifactId>
</dependency>

<dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-boot-devtools</artifactId>
    <scope>runtime</scope>
    <optional>true</optional>
</dependency>
<dependency>
    <groupId>org.postgresql</groupId>
    <artifactId>postgresql</artifactId>
    <scope>runtime</scope>
</dependency>
<dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>
    <scope>test</scope>
</dependency>
</dependencies>

<build>
    <plugins>
        <plugin>
            <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
            <artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>
        </plugin>
    </plugins>
</build>

</project>

```

Application.properties:

```

spring.application.name=Scenario2
# =====
# DATABASE CONFIGURATION

```

```
# =====
spring.datasource.url=jdbc:postgresql://localhost:5432/assignment3
spring.datasource.username=postgres
spring.datasource.password=root

# Load database Driver
#spring.datasource.driver-class-name=org.postgresql.Driver

# =====
# JPA / HIBERNATE CONFIGURATION
# =====
spring.jpa.database-platform=org.hibernate.dialect.PostgreSQLDialect
spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto=update
spring.jpa.show-sql=true
spring.jpa.properties.hibernate.format_sql=false

# Naming strategy (CamelCase → snake_case table/column names)
#spring.jpa.hibernate.naming.physical-strategy=org.hibernate.boot.model.naming
.PhysicalNamingStrategyStandardImpl

# =====
# SERVER SETTINGS
# =====
server.port=8080

spring.data.jpa.repositories.bootstrap-mode=default
spring.data.defer-datasource-initialization=true
```

User.java

```
package com.aditya.Scenario2.beans;

import jakarta.persistence.*;
import jakarta.validation.constraints.NotBlank;

import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;
```



```

@Entity
@Table(name = "users")
public class User {

    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    private int userId;
    @NotBlank(message = "Name cannot be empty")
    private String userName;
    @NotBlank(message = "password cannot be empty")
    private String password;

    // one-to-one relationship... User <—> Profile
    @OneToOne(mappedBy = "user", cascade = CascadeType.ALL,
    fetch = FetchType.EAGER)
    private Profile profile;

    // one-to-many relationship... User <—>> Order
    @OneToMany(mappedBy = "user", cascade = CascadeType.ALL,
    fetch = FetchType.EAGER)
    private List<Order> orders = new ArrayList<>();

    // constructors
    public User(){

    }

    public User(String userName, String password){
        this.userName = userName;
        this.password = password;
    }

    // getters and setters
    public int getId() {
        return userId;
    }

    public void setId(int userId) {
        this.userId = userId;
    }

```

```

    }

    public List<Order> getOrders() {
        return orders;
    }

    public void setOrders(List<Order> orders) {
        this.orders = orders;
    }

    public Profile getProfile() {
        return profile;
    }

    public void setProfile(Profile profile) {
        this.profile = profile;
    }

    public String getPassword() {
        return password;
    }

    public void setPassword(String password) {
        this.password = password;
    }

    public String getUsername() {
        return userName;
    }

    public void setUsername(String userName) {
        this.userName = userName;
    }

    // ToString method
    @Override
    public String toString() {

```

```

        return "Users{" +
            "userName='" + userName + '\'' +
            ", password='" + password + '\'' +
            ", id=" + userId +
            '}';
    }
}

```

Profile.java

```

package com.aditya.Scenario2.beans;

import jakarta.persistence.*;

@Entity
@Table(name = "profiles")
public class Profile {

    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    private int profileId;
    private String firstName;
    private String lastName;
    private String email;
    private String address;
    private long phoneNumber;

    @OneToOne(fetch = FetchType.EAGER)
    // one-to-one relationship... Profile <—> User
    @JoinColumn(name = "user_id", nullable = false, unique = true)
    private User user;

    // Constructors
    public Profile(){}
    public Profile(String firstName, String lastName, String email,
        String address, long phoneNumber){
        this.firstName = firstName;
    }
}

```

```
        this.lastName = lastName;
        this.email = email;
        this.address = address;
        this.phoneNumber = phoneNumber;
    }

    // getter and setters
    public int getProfileId() {
        return profileId;
    }

    public void setProfileId(int profileId) {
        this.profileId = profileId;
    }

    public User getUser() {
        return user;
    }

    public void setUser(User user) {
        this.user = user;
    }

    public String getAddress() {
        return address;
    }

    public void setAddress(String address) {
        this.address = address;
    }

    public long getPhoneNumber() {
        return phoneNumber;
    }

    public void setPhoneNumber(long phoneNumber) {
        this.phoneNumber = phoneNumber;
    }
}
```

```

public String getEmail() {
    return email;
}

public void setEmail(String email) {
    this.email = email;
}

public String getLastName() {
    return lastName;
}

public void setLastName(String lastName) {
    this.lastName = lastName;
}

public String getFirstName() {
    return firstName;
}

public void setFirstName(String firstName) {
    this.firstName = firstName;
}

// ToString
@Override
public String toString() {
    return "Profile{" +
        "firstName='" + firstName + '\'' +
        ", profileId=" + profileId +
        ", lastName='" + lastName + '\'' +
        ", email='" + email + '\'' +
        ", address='" + address + '\'' +
        ", phoneNumber=" + phoneNumber +
        '}';
}

```

```
}  
}
```

Product.java

```
package com.aditya.Scenario2.beans;  
  
import jakarta.persistence.*;  
  
import java.util.List;  
  
@Entity  
@Table(name = "products")  
public class Product {  
  
    @Id  
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)  
    private int id;  
    private String name;  
    private double price;  
  
    // Bidirectional Many-to-Many with Order  
    @ManyToMany(mappedBy = "products")  
    private List<Order> orders;  
  
    @ManyToMany(cascade = CascadeType.ALL, fetch = FetchType.EAGER)  
    @JoinTable(  
        name = "product_category",  
        joinColumns = @JoinColumn(name = "product_id"),  
        inverseJoinColumns = @JoinColumn(name = "category_id")  
    )  
    private List<Category> categories;  
  
    // constructors  
    public Product() {  
    }  
    public Product(String name, double price) {
```

```
        this.name = name;
        this.price = price;
    }

    // Getters and Setters

    public int getId() {
        return id;
    }

    public void setId(int id) {
        this.id = id;
    }

    public List<Order> getOrders() {
        return orders;
    }

    public void setOrders(List<Order> orders) {
        this.orders = orders;
    }

    public List<Category> getCategories() {
        return categories;
    }

    public void setCategories(List<Category> categories) {
        this.categories = categories;
    }

    public double getPrice() {
        return price;
    }

    public void setPrice(double price) {
        this.price = price;
    }
}
```

```

    public String getName() {
        return name;
    }

    public void setName(String name) {
        this.name = name;
    }

    // ToString
    @Override
    public String toString() {
        return "Product{" +
            "id=" + id +
            ", name='" + name + '\'' +
            ", price=" + price +
            '}';
    }
}

```

Order.java

```

package com.aditya.Scenario2.beans;

import jakarta.persistence.*;

import java.util.Date;
import java.util.List;

@Entity
@Table(name = "orders")
public class Order {

    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    private int id;

```



```

private Date orderDate;

@ManyToOne(fetch = FetchType.EAGER)
@JoinColumn(name = "user_id", nullable = false)
private User user;

@ManyToMany(cascade = CascadeType.ALL, fetch = FetchType.EAGER)
@JoinTable(
    name = "order_product",
    joinColumns = @JoinColumn(name = "order_id"),
    inverseJoinColumns = @JoinColumn(name = "product_id")
)
private List<Product> products;

// constructors
public Order() {
}

public Order(Date orderDate) {
    this.orderDate = orderDate;
}

// Getters and Setters

public int getId() {
    return id;
}

public void setId(int id) {
    this.id = id;
}

public User getUser() {
    return user;
}

public void setUser(User user) {

```

```

        this.user = user;
    }

    public List<Product> getProducts() {
        return products;
    }

    public void setProducts(List<Product> products) {
        this.products = products;
    }

    public Date getOrderDate() {
        return orderDate;
    }

    public void setOrderDate(Date orderDate) {
        this.orderDate = orderDate;
    }

    public void addProduct(Product product) {
        this.products.add(product);
        product.getOrders().add(this);
    }

    public void removeProduct(Product product) {
        products.remove(product);
        product.getOrders().remove(this);
    }

    // ToString
    @Override
    public String toString() {
        return "Order{" +
            "id=" + id +
            ", orderDate=" + orderDate +
            '}';
    }
}

```

Category.java

```
package com.aditya.Scenario2.beans;

import jakarta.persistence.*;

import java.util.List;

@Entity
@Table(name = "categories")
public class Category {

    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    private int id;

    private String name;

    @ManyToMany(mappedBy = "categories", cascade = CascadeType.ALL,
    fetch = FetchType.EAGER)
    private List<Product> products;

    // constructors
    public Category() {
    }
    public Category(String name) {
        this.name = name;
    }

    // Getters and Setters

    public int getId() {
        return id;
    }

    public void setId(int id) {
        this.id = id;
    }
}
```

```

public List<Product> getProducts() {
    return products;
}

public void setProducts(List<Product> products) {
    this.products = products;
}

public String getName() {
    return name;
}

public void setName(String name) {
    this.name = name;
}

public void addProduct(Product product) {
    products.add(product);
    product.getCategories().add(this);
}

public void removeProduct(Product product) {
    products.remove(product);
    product.getCategories().remove(this);
}

@Override
public String toString() {
    return "Category{" +
        "id=" + id +
        ", name='" + name + '\'' +
        '}';
}
}

```

Repos:

```

//*****
package com.aditya.Scenario2.repos;

import com.aditya.Scenario2.beans.Category;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;

@Repository
public interface CategoryRepo extends JpaRepository<Category,Integer> {
}
//*****

package com.aditya.Scenario2.repos;

import com.aditya.Scenario2.beans.Order;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;

@Repository
public interface OrderRepo extends JpaRepository<Order,Integer> {
}

//*****

package com.aditya.Scenario2.repos;

import com.aditya.Scenario2.beans.Product;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;

@Repository
public interface ProductRepo extends JpaRepository<Product,Integer> {
}

//*****

package com.aditya.Scenario2.repos;

```

```

import com.aditya.Scenario2.beans.Profile;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;

@Repository
public interface ProfileRepo extends JpaRepository<Profile,Integer> {
}

//*****

package com.aditya.Scenario2.repos;

import com.aditya.Scenario2.beans.User;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;

@Repository
public interface UserRepo extends JpaRepository<User,Integer> {
}

//*****

```

UserService.java

```

package com.aditya.Scenario2.services;

import com.aditya.Scenario2.beans.User;
import com.aditya.Scenario2.repos.UserRepo;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;

import java.util.List;

@Service
public class UserService {

    @Autowired

```

```

private UserRepo userRepo;

public void addUser(User user) {
    userRepo.save(user);
}

public User getUserById(int id) {
    return userRepo.findById(id).orElse(null);
}

public List<User> getAllUsers() {
    return userRepo.findAll();
}

public void deleteUser(int id) {
    userRepo.deleteById(id);
}

public User updateUser(User user) {
    return userRepo.save(user);
}
}

```

ProfileService.java

```

package com.aditya.Scenario2.services;

import com.aditya.Scenario2.beans.Profile;
import com.aditya.Scenario2.repos.ProfileRepo;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;

@Service
public class ProfileService {

    @Autowired
    private ProfileRepo profileRepo;
}

```

```

    public void addProfile(Profile profile) {
        profileRepo.save(profile);
    }

    public Profile getProfileById(int id) {
        return profileRepo.findById(id).orElse(null);
    }

    public void deleteProfile(int id) {
        profileRepo.deleteById(id);
    }

    public Profile updateProfile(Profile profile) {
        return profileRepo.save(profile);
    }
}

```

ProductService.java

```

package com.aditya.Scenario2.services;

import com.aditya.Scenario2.beans.Product;
import com.aditya.Scenario2.repos.ProductRepo;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;

import java.util.List;

@Service
public class ProductService {

    @Autowired
    private ProductRepo productRepo;

    // Add methods for CRUD operations on Product

```



```

    public void addProduct(Product product) {
        productRepo.save(product);
    }
    public Product getProductById(int id) {
        return productRepo.findById(id).orElse(null);
    }
    public void deleteProduct(int id) {
        productRepo.deleteById(id);
    }
    public Product updateProduct(Product product) {
        return productRepo.save(product);
    }
    public List<Product> getAllProducts() {
        return productRepo.findAll();
    }

    public Product returnProduct(Product product){
        return product;
    }

}

```

OrderService.java

```

package com.aditya.Scenario2.services;

import com.aditya.Scenario2.beans.Order;
import com.aditya.Scenario2.beans.User;
import com.aditya.Scenario2.repos.OrderRepo;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;

import java.util.List;

@Service
public class OrderService {

```

```

@Autowired
private OrderRepo orderRepo;

// Add methods for CRUD operations on Order
public void addOrder(Order order) {
    orderRepo.save(order);
}
public Order getOrderById(int id) {
    return orderRepo.findById(id).orElse(null);
}
public void deleteOrder(int id) {
    orderRepo.deleteById(id);
}
public Order updateOrder(Order order) {
    return orderRepo.save(order);
}
public List<Order> getAllOrders() {
    return orderRepo.findAll();
}
}

```

CategoryService.java

```

package com.aditya.Scenario2.services;

import com.aditya.Scenario2.beans.Category;
import com.aditya.Scenario2.beans.Product;
import com.aditya.Scenario2.repos.CategoryRepo;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;

import java.util.Collections;
import java.util.List;

@Service
public class CategoryService {

```

```

private final CategoryRepo categoryRepo;

@Autowired
public CategoryService(CategoryRepo categoryRepo) {
    this.categoryRepo = categoryRepo;
}

public List<Product> getProductsInCategory(int categoryId) {
    return categoryRepo.findById(categoryId)
        .map(Category::getProducts)
        .orElse(Collections.emptyList());
}
}

```

Scenario2Application.java

```

package com.aditya.Scenario2;

import com.aditya.Scenario2.beans.*;
import com.aditya.Scenario2.services.*;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.boot.CommandLineRunner;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;

import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Scanner;

@SpringBootApplication
public class Scenario2Application implements CommandLineRunner {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(Scenario2Application.class, args);
    }
}

```

```

@Autowired
private UserService userService;

@Autowired
private ProfileService profileService;

@Autowired
private ProductService productService;

@Autowired
private OrderService orderService;

@Autowired
private CategoryService categoryService;

@Override
public void run(String... args) throws Exception {
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);

    System.out.println("Enter 1: Add User along with Profile");
    System.out.println("Enter 2: View User with Profile and Orders");
    System.out.println("Enter 3: Create Order for User");
    System.out.println("Enter 4: Create Product with Categories");
    System.out.println("Enter 5: View Product with Categories");
    System.out.println("Enter 6: View All Products in a Category");
    System.out.println("Enter 7: View All Orders");

    System.out.println("Enter 0: Exit");

    int option = sc.nextInt();
    sc.nextLine();

    switch (option) {
        case 0:
            System.out.println("Exiting the application.");
            System.exit(0);
            break;
    }
}

```

case 1:

```
System.out.println("Enter Username:");
String username = sc.nextLine();
System.out.println("Enter Password:");
String password = sc.nextLine();
System.out.println("Enter First Name:");
String firstName = sc.nextLine();
System.out.println("Enter Last Name:");
String lastName = sc.nextLine();
System.out.println("Enter Email:");
String email = sc.nextLine();
System.out.println("Enter Address:");
String address = sc.nextLine();
System.out.println("Enter Phone Number:");
long phoneNumber = sc.nextLong();
sc.nextLine(); // consume newline

User user = new User(username, password);
Profile profile = new Profile(firstName, lastName, email, address,
phoneNumber);
user.setProfile(profile);
profile.setUser(user);

userService.addUser(user);
System.out.println("User and Profile created successfully!");
System.exit(0);
break;
```

case 2:

```
System.out.println("Enter User ID to view details:");
int userId = sc.nextInt();
sc.nextLine(); // consume newline
User foundUser = userService.getUserById(userId);
if (foundUser != null) {
    System.out.println("*****");
    System.out.println("User Details:");
    System.out.println("Username: " + foundUser.getUserName());
}
```

```

        System.out.println("Profile: " + foundUser.getProfile());
        System.out.println("Orders: " + foundUser.getOrders());
        System.out.println("*****");
    } else {
        System.out.println("User not found with ID: " + userId);
    }
    System.exit(0);
    break;

case 3:
    System.out.println("Enter User ID to create an order:");
    int orderUserId = sc.nextInt();
    sc.nextLine(); // consume newline

    User orderUser = userService.getUserById(orderUserId);
    if (orderUser == null) {
        System.out.println("User not found with ID: " + orderUserId);
        System.exit(0);
    }

    System.out.println("Enter number of Products to add:");
    int productCount = sc.nextInt();
    sc.nextLine();

    List<Product> products = new ArrayList<>();

    for (int i = 1; i <= productCount; i++) {
        System.out.println("Enter Product Name for Product " + i + ":");
        String productName = sc.nextLine();

        System.out.println("Enter Product Price for Product " + i + ":");
        double productPrice = sc.nextDouble();
        sc.nextLine(); // consume leftover newline

        Product product = new Product(productName, productPrice);
        Product savedProduct = productService.returnProduct(product);

        products.add(savedProduct);
    }

```

```

    }
    sc.nextLine();

    System.out.println("Enter Order Date (YYYY-MM-DD):");
    String orderDateStr = sc.nextLine();
    java.util.Date orderDate = java.sql.Date.valueOf(orderDateStr);

    // Create Order
    Order order = new Order(orderDate);
    order.setUser(orderUser);
    products = new ArrayList<>();
    for (Product product : products) {
        products.add(productService.returnProduct(product));
    }
    order.setProducts(products);

    orderService.addOrder(order);
    System.out.println("Order created successfully for User ID: "
        + orderUserId);
    break;

case 4:
    System.out.println("Enter Product Name:");
    String productName = sc.nextLine();
    System.out.println("Enter Product Price:");
    double productPrice = sc.nextDouble();
    sc.nextLine(); // consume newline
    System.out.println("Enter number of Categories:");
    int categoryCount = sc.nextInt();
    sc.nextLine(); // consume newline

    List<String> categories = new ArrayList<>();
    for (int i = 1; i <= categoryCount; i++) {
        System.out.println("Enter Category Name for Category " + i + ":");
        String categoryName = sc.nextLine();
        categories.add(categoryName);
    }
    Product product = new Product(productName, productPrice);

```

```

List<Category> categoryList = new ArrayList<>();
for (String categoryName : categories) {
    Category category = new Category(categoryName);
    categoryList.add(category);
}
product.setCategories(categoryList);
productService.addProduct(product);
System.out.println("Product created successfully with ID: "
+ product.getId());
System.exit(0);
break;

```

case 5:

```

System.out.println("Enter Product ID to view details:");
int productId = sc.nextInt();
sc.nextLine(); // consume newline
Product foundProduct = productService.getProductById(productId);
if (foundProduct != null) {
    System.out.println("*****");
    System.out.println("Product Details:");
    System.out.println("Name: " + foundProduct.getName());
    System.out.println("Price: " + foundProduct.getPrice());
    System.out.println("Categories: " + foundProduct.getCategories());
    System.out.println("*****");
} else {
    System.out.println("Product not found with ID: " + productId);
}
System.exit(0);
break;

```

case 6:

```

System.out.println("Enter Category ID:");
int cid = sc.nextInt();
sc.nextLine(); // consume newline

List<Product> products1 = categoryService.getProductsInCategory(cid);
if (products1.isEmpty()) {
    System.out.println(" No products found in this category.");
}

```



```

    } else {
        System.out.println(" Products in category:");
        for (Product p : products1) {
            System.out.println(p);
        }
    }
    System.exit(0);
    break;

case 7:
    List<Order> orders = orderService.getAllOrders();
    if (orders.isEmpty()) {
        System.out.println("No orders found.");
    } else {
        System.out.println("*****");
        System.out.println("List of all Orders:");
        for (Order o : orders) {
            System.out.println("Order ID: " + o.getId() + ", User: "
                + o.getUser().getUserName() + ", Date: " + o.getOrderDate());
            System.out.println("Products in Order:");
            for (Product p : o.getProducts()) {
                System.out.println("- " + p.getName() + " ($" + p.getPrice() +
            }
        }
        System.out.println("*****");
    }
    System.exit(0);
    break;

default:
    System.out.println("Invalid option. Please try again.");
    break;
}
}
}

```

Output:

CASE 1

```
2025-06-19T17:23:08.878+05:30 INFO 36502 --- [Scenario2] [ restartedMain] c.aditya.Scenario2.Scenario2Application : Started Scenario2Application in
Enter 1: Add User along with Profile
Enter 2: View User with Profile and Orders
Enter 3: Create Order for User
Enter 4: Create Product with Categories
Enter 5: View Product with Categories
Enter 6: View ALL Products in a Category
Enter 7: View All Orders
Enter 0: Exit
1
Enter Username:
ADITYA_003
Enter Password:
ABCD
Enter First Name:
Aditya
Enter Last Name:
Pawar
Enter Email:
aditya@gmail.com
Enter Address:
Nashik
Enter Phone Number:
5555
Hibernate: insert into users (password,user_name) values (?,?)
Hibernate: insert into profiles (address,email,first_name,last_name,phone_number,user_id) values (?,?,,?,?,,?)
User and Profile created successfully!
2025-06-19T17:23:59.488+05:30 INFO 36502 --- [Scenario2] [ionShutdownHook] j.LocalContainerEntityManagerFactoryBean : Closing JPA EntityManagerFactor
2025-06-19T17:23:59.493+05:30 INFO 36502 --- [Scenario2] [ionShutdownHook] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource : HikariPool-1 - Shutdown initiat
2025-06-19T17:23:59.504+05:30 INFO 36502 --- [Scenario2] [ionShutdownHook] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource : HikariPool-1 - Shutdown complet

Process finished with exit code 0
```

```
16
17 select * from users;
18
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

	user_id [PK] integer	password character varying (255)	user_name character varying (255)
1	1	xyz	ADI_03
2	2	ABCD	ADITYA_003

```
19 select * from profiles;
20
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

	profile_id [PK] integer	user_id integer	phone_number bigint	address character varying (255)	email character varying (255)	first_name character varying (255)	last_name character varying (255)
1	1	1	9630	Pune	aditya@gmail.com	aditya	pawar
2	2	2	5555	Nashik	aditya@gmail.com	Aditya	Pawar

CASE 2

```

Enter 1: Add User along with Profile
Enter 2: View User with Profile and Orders
Enter 3: Create Order for User
Enter 4: Create Product with Categories
Enter 5: View Product with Categories
Enter 6: View All Products in a Category
Enter 7: View All Orders
Enter 0: Exit
2
Enter User ID to view details:
2
Hibernate: select u1_0.user_id,u1_0.password,p1_0.profile_id,p1_0.address,p1_0.email,p1_0.first_name,p1_0.last_name,p1_0.phone_number,p1_0.us
*****
User Details:
Username: ADITYA_003
Profile: Profile{firstName='Aditya', profileId=2, lastName='Pawar', email='aditya@gmail.com', address='Nashik', phoneNumber=5555}
Orders: []
*****
2025-06-19T17:28:30.120+05:30 INFO 36970 --- [Scenario2] [ionShutdownHook] j.LocalContainerEntityManagerFactoryBean : Closing JPA EntityMana
2025-06-19T17:28:30.124+05:30 INFO 36970 --- [Scenario2] [ionShutdownHook] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource : HikariPool-1 - Shutdow
2025-06-19T17:28:30.134+05:30 INFO 36970 --- [Scenario2] [ionShutdownHook] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource : HikariPool-1 - Shutdow

Process finished with exit code 0
|

```

CASE 3

```

Enter 1: Add User along with Profile
Enter 2: View User with Profile and Orders
Enter 3: Create Order for User
Enter 4: Create Product with Categories
Enter 5: View Product with Categories
Enter 6: View All Products in a Category
Enter 7: View All Orders
Enter 0: Exit
3
Enter User ID to create an order:
2
Hibernate: select u1_0.user_id,u1_0.password,p1_0.profile_id,p1_0.address,p1_0.email,p1_0.first_name,p1_0.last_name,p1_0.phone_number,
Enter number of Products to add:
2
Enter Product Name for Product 1:
Mobile
Enter Product Price for Product 1:
15000
Enter Product Name for Product 2:
Smart Watch
Enter Product Price for Product 2:
5000

Enter Order Date (YYYY-MM-DD):
2025-06-19
Hibernate: insert into orders (order_date,user_id) values (?,?)
Order created successfully for User ID: 2
2025-06-19T17:32:01.577+05:30 INFO 37189 --- [Scenario2] [ionShutdownHook] j.LocalContainerEntityManagerFactoryBean : Closing JPA Ent
2025-06-19T17:32:01.581+05:30 INFO 37189 --- [Scenario2] [ionShutdownHook] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource : HikariPool-1 -
2025-06-19T17:32:01.591+05:30 INFO 37189 --- [Scenario2] [ionShutdownHook] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource : HikariPool-1 -

Process finished with exit code 0

```

view orders

```

Enter 1: Add User along with Profile
Enter 2: View User with Profile and Orders
Enter 3: Create Order for User
Enter 4: Create Product with Categories
Enter 5: View Product with Categories
Enter 6: View All Products in a Category
Enter 7: View All Orders
Enter 0: Exit
2
Enter User ID to view details:
2
Hibernate: select u1_0.user_id,u1_0.password,p1_0.profile_id,p1_0.address,p1_0.email,p1_0.first_name,p1_0.last_name,p1_0.phone_number
Hibernate: select p1_0.order_id,p1_1.id,p1_1.name,p1_1.price from order_product p1_0 join products p1_1 on p1_1.id=p1_0.product_id wh
*****
User Details:
Username: ADITYA_003
Profile: Profile{firstName='Aditya', profileId=2, lastName='Pawar', email='aditya@gmail.com', address='Nashik', phoneNumber=5555}
Orders: [Order{id=2, orderDate=2025-06-19 00:00:00.0}]
*****
2025-06-19T17:32:51.067+05:30 INFO 37537 --- [Scenario2] [ionShutdownHook] j.LocalContainerEntityManagerFactoryBean : Closing JPA Ent
2025-06-19T17:32:51.072+05:30 INFO 37537 --- [Scenario2] [ionShutdownHook] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource : HikariPool-1 -
2025-06-19T17:32:51.084+05:30 INFO 37537 --- [Scenario2] [ionShutdownHook] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource : HikariPool-1 -

Process finished with exit code 0
|

```

CASE 4

```

Enter 1: Add User along with Profile
Enter 2: View User with Profile and Orders
Enter 3: Create Order for User
Enter 4: Create Product with Categories
Enter 5: View Product with Categories
Enter 6: View All Products in a Category
Enter 7: View All Orders
Enter 0: Exit
4
Enter Product Name:
Mobile
Enter Product Price:
15000
Enter number of Categories:
1
Enter Category Name for Category 1:
Samsung
Hibernate: insert into products (name,price) values (?,?)
Hibernate: insert into categories (name) values (?)
Hibernate: insert into product_category (product_id,category_id) values (?,?)
Product created successfully with ID: 4
2025-06-19T17:35:05.931+05:30 INFO 37763 --- [Scenario2] [ionShutdownHook] j.LocalContainerEntityManagerFactoryBean : Closing JPA Ent
2025-06-19T17:35:05.936+05:30 INFO 37763 --- [Scenario2] [ionShutdownHook] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource : HikariPool-1 -
2025-06-19T17:35:05.948+05:30 INFO 37763 --- [Scenario2] [ionShutdownHook] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource : HikariPool-1 -

```

5 `select * from products;`

Data Output Messages Notifications

SQL

	id [PK] integer	price double precision	name character varying (255)
1	1	5000	TV
2	3	20	cam2
3	4	15000	Mobile

CASE 5

```

Enter 1: Add User along with Profile
Enter 2: View User with Profile and Orders
Enter 3: Create Order for User
Enter 4: Create Product with Categories
Enter 5: View Product with Categories
Enter 6: View All Products in a Category
Enter 7: View All Orders
Enter 0: Exit
5
Enter Product ID to view details:
4
Hibernate: select p1_0.id,p1_0.name,p1_0.price,c1_0.product_id,c1_1.id,c1_1.name from products p1_0 left join prod
Hibernate: select p1_0.category_id,p1_1.id,p1_1.name,p1_1.price from product_category p1_0 join products p1_1 on p
*****
Product Details:
Name: Mobile
Price: 15000.0
Categories: [Category{id=4, name='Samsung'}]
*****
2025-06-19T17:37:03.713+05:30 INFO 38078 --- [Scenario2] [ionShutdownHook] j.LocalContainerEntityManagerFactoryBe
2025-06-19T17:37:03.717+05:30 INFO 38078 --- [Scenario2] [ionShutdownHook] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource
2025-06-19T17:37:03.728+05:30 INFO 38078 --- [Scenario2] [ionShutdownHook] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource

Process finished with exit code 0

```

CASE 6

```

Enter 1: Add User along with Profile
Enter 2: View User with Profile and Orders
Enter 3: Create Order for User
Enter 4: Create Product with Categories
Enter 5: View Product with Categories
Enter 6: View All Products in a Category
Enter 7: View All Orders
Enter 0: Exit
6
Enter Category ID:
4
Hibernate: select c1_0.id,c1_0.name,p1_0.category_id,p1_1.id,p1_1.name,p1_1.price from
Hibernate: select c1_0.product_id,c1_1.id,c1_1.name from product_category c1_0 join cat
Products in category:
Product{id=4, name='Mobile', price=15000.0}
2025-06-19T17:39:13.573+05:30 INFO 38285 --- [Scenario2] [ionShutdownHook] j.LocalCont
2025-06-19T17:39:13.577+05:30 INFO 38285 --- [Scenario2] [ionShutdownHook] com.zaxxer.
2025-06-19T17:39:13.586+05:30 INFO 38285 --- [Scenario2] [ionShutdownHook] com.zaxxer.

Process finished with exit code 0

```

9 `select * from categories;`

Data Output Messages Notifications

SQL

	id [PK] integer	name character varying (255)
1	1	Samsung
2	2	Sony
3	3	sony
4	4	Samsung

CASE 7

```

Enter 1: Add User along with Profile
Enter 2: View User with Profile and Orders
Enter 3: Create Order for User
Enter 4: Create Product with Categories
Enter 5: View Product with Categories
Enter 6: View All Products in a Category
Enter 7: View All Orders
Enter 0: Exit
7
Hibernate: select o1_0.id,o1_0.order_date,o1_0.user_id from orders o1_0
Hibernate: select u1_0.user_id,u1_0.password,p1_0.profile_id,p1_0.address,p1_0.email,p1_0.fir
Hibernate: select u1_0.user_id,u1_0.password,p1_0.profile_id,p1_0.address,p1_0.email,p1_0.fir
Hibernate: select p1_0.order_id,p1_1.id,p1_1.name,p1_1.price from order_product p1_0 join pro
Hibernate: select p1_0.order_id,p1_1.id,p1_1.name,p1_1.price from order_product p1_0 join pro
*****
List of all Orders:
Order ID: 1, User: ADI_03, Date: 2025-06-19 00:00:00.0
Products in Order:
Order ID: 2, User: ADITYA_003, Date: 2025-06-19 00:00:00.0
Products in Order:
*****
2025-06-19T17:40:24.576+05:30 INFO 38637 --- [Scenario2] [ionShutdownHook] j.LocalContainerE
2025-06-19T17:40:24.580+05:30 INFO 38637 --- [Scenario2] [ionShutdownHook] com.zaxxer.hikari
2025-06-19T17:40:24.590+05:30 INFO 38637 --- [Scenario2] [ionShutdownHook] com.zaxxer.hikari
Process finished with exit code 0

```