

Q7. Create a B-tree of order 5 by inserting the following elements.

3, 14, 7, 1, 8, 5, 11, 17, 13, 6, 23, 12, 20, 26, 4, 16, 18, 24, 25, 19.

Ans

$$m=5$$

$$\text{max child} = 5$$

$$\text{max key} = (5-1) = 4$$

$$\text{min child} = \left\lceil \frac{5}{2} \right\rceil = 3$$

$$\text{min key} = \left\lceil \frac{5}{2} \right\rceil - 1 = 3 - 1 = 2$$

insert 3

[3]

insert 14

[3 | 14]

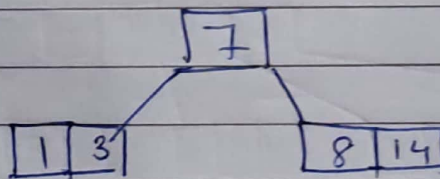
insert 7

[3 | 7 | 14]

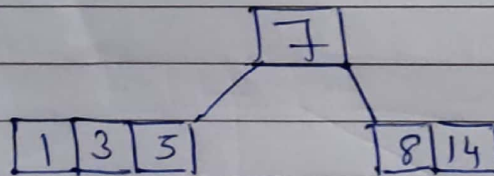
insert 1

[1 | 3 | 7 | 14]

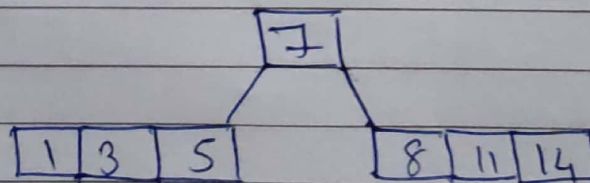
insert 8



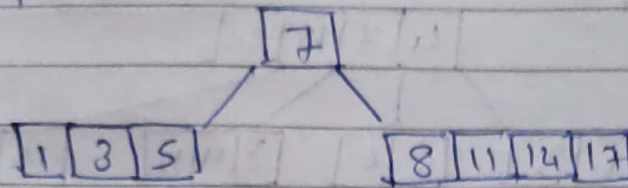
insert 5



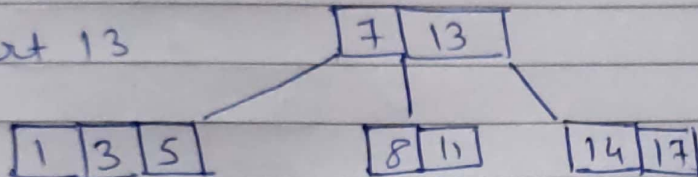
insert 11



insert 17



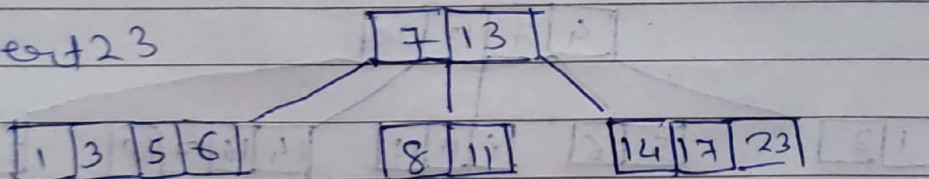
insert 13



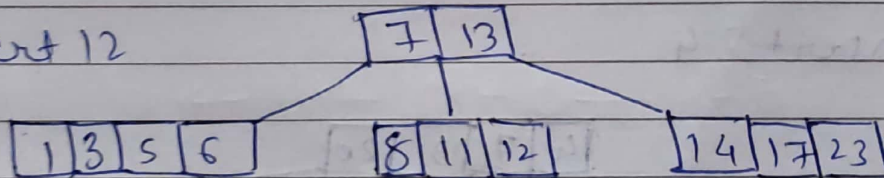
insert 6



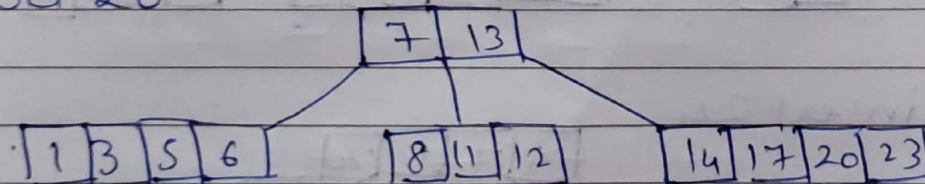
insert 23



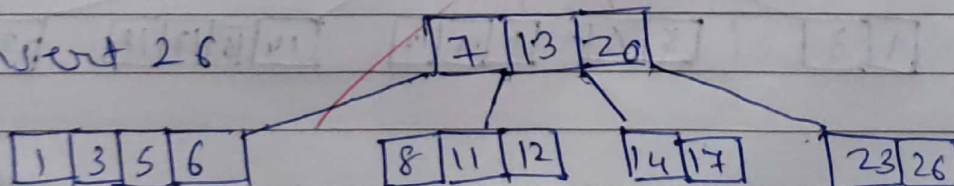
insert 12



insert 20

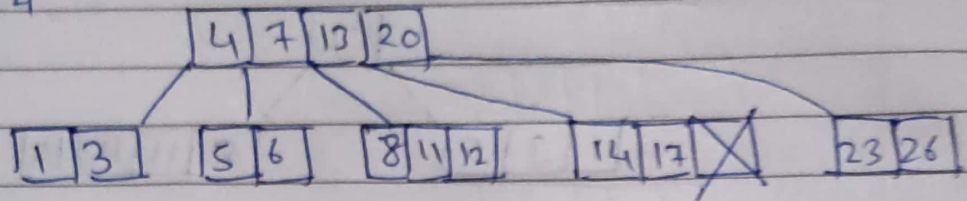


insert 26

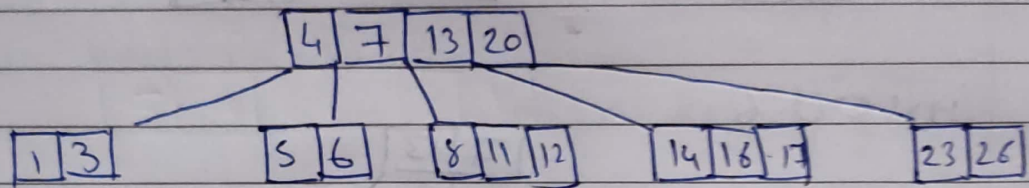




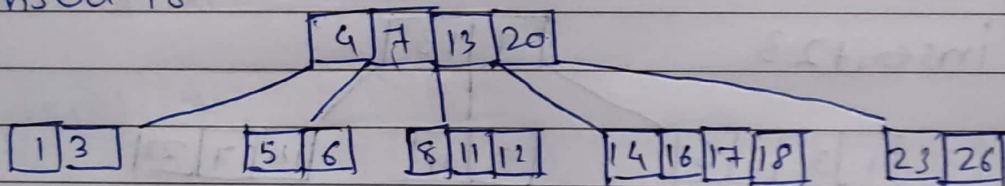
insert 4



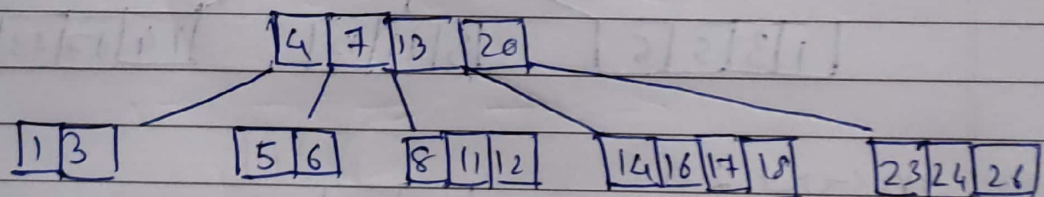
insert 16



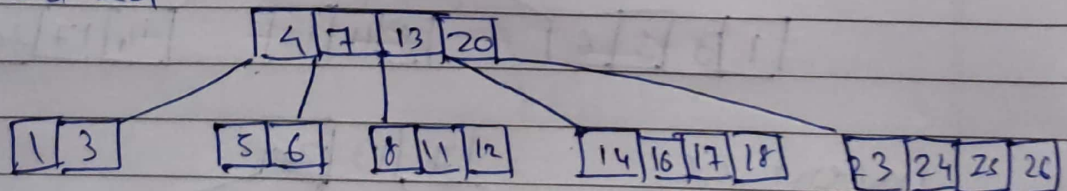
insert 18



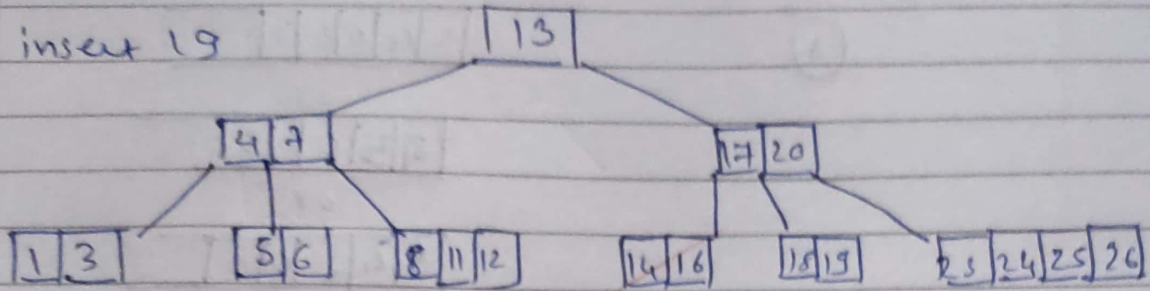
insert 24



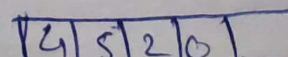
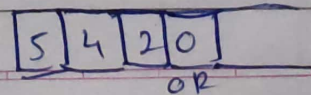
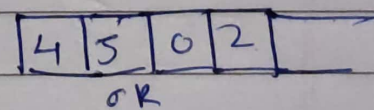
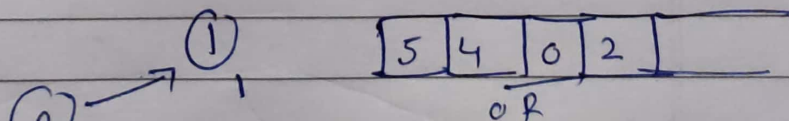
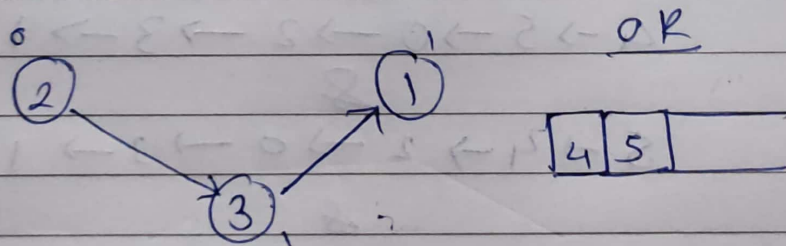
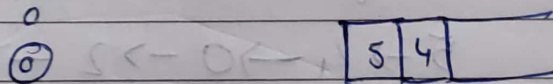
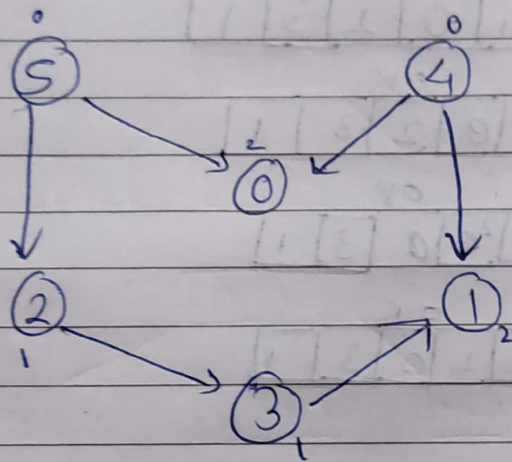
insert 24



insert 19



Q2 Solve using Topology Sorting





①

5 4 0 2 3

or

4 5 0 2 3

or

5 4 2 0 3

or

4 5 2 0 3

5 4 0 2 3 1

or

4 5 0 2 3 1

or

5 4 2 0 3 1

or

4 5 2 0 3 1

∴ Topologies :-

5 → 4 → 0 → 2 → 3 → 1

&

4 → 5 → 0 → 2 → 3 → 1

&

5 → 4 → 2 → 0 → 3 → 1

&

4 → 5 → 2 → 0 → 3 → 1