

PROJECT REPORT

TOPIC : COMPARING IMAGES USING STRING COMPRESSION AND LCS LOGIC

NAME: Aditya Sharma

Description of project :

Idea:

In today's world comparison of images has many applications in various sectors like sign verification, online identification etc.

For ex coursera requires applicant to upload his photo and recognized identity card and compares photo on this card with photo previously submitted. If they match then applicant is verified.

To do this image compression job in less time is a need, as images are of high quality, comparison may take a long amount of time therefore image and string compression plays an important role.

In our project we have step wise achieved this task of image comparison and demonstrated it using flask web app.

1. Task 1: Image compression:

- a. In this step we create PIL object of the images given by the user and resize it to 80x80 sizes.

2. Task 2: Converting image to String:

- a. In this step images are converted to 64 bit string format using base 64 library in python.
- b. We basically store image in a buffer and pass it to base64.b64encode function which returns the string of image in byte format

c. The base 64 library works differently with different image formats and our code supports jpeg and png formats.

d. Bytes are encoded to string UTF-8 format.

3. Task 3: String Compression:

a. In this step Strings of compressed images are obtained and then we have applied string compression using the Z-lib library in python which returns the compressed string.

b. Syntax :`zlib.compress("String") => compressed String`

4. Task 4: Comparing images with LCS [longest common subsequence logic]

a. Longest common subsequence algorithm is applied on strings obtained from two images

b. Which returns the longest sequence common to both the strings.

c. $(\text{Lcs length}) / (\text{avg length of string}) = \text{percentage image similarity/match.}$

d. Lcs Algorithm:

Algorithm: LCS-Length-Table-Formulation (X, Y)

```
m := length(X)
n := length(Y)
for i = 1 to m do
    C[i, 0] := 0
for j = 1 to n do
    C[0, j] := 0
for i = 1 to m do
    for j = 1 to n do
        if  $x_i = y_j$ 
            C[i, j] := C[i - 1, j - 1] + 1
            B[i, j] := 'D'
        else
            if C[i - 1, j] > C[i, j - 1]
                C[i, j] := C[i - 1, j] + 1
                B[i, j] := 'U'
            else
                C[i, j] := C[i, j - 1]
                B[i, j] := 'L'
```

```
return C and B
```

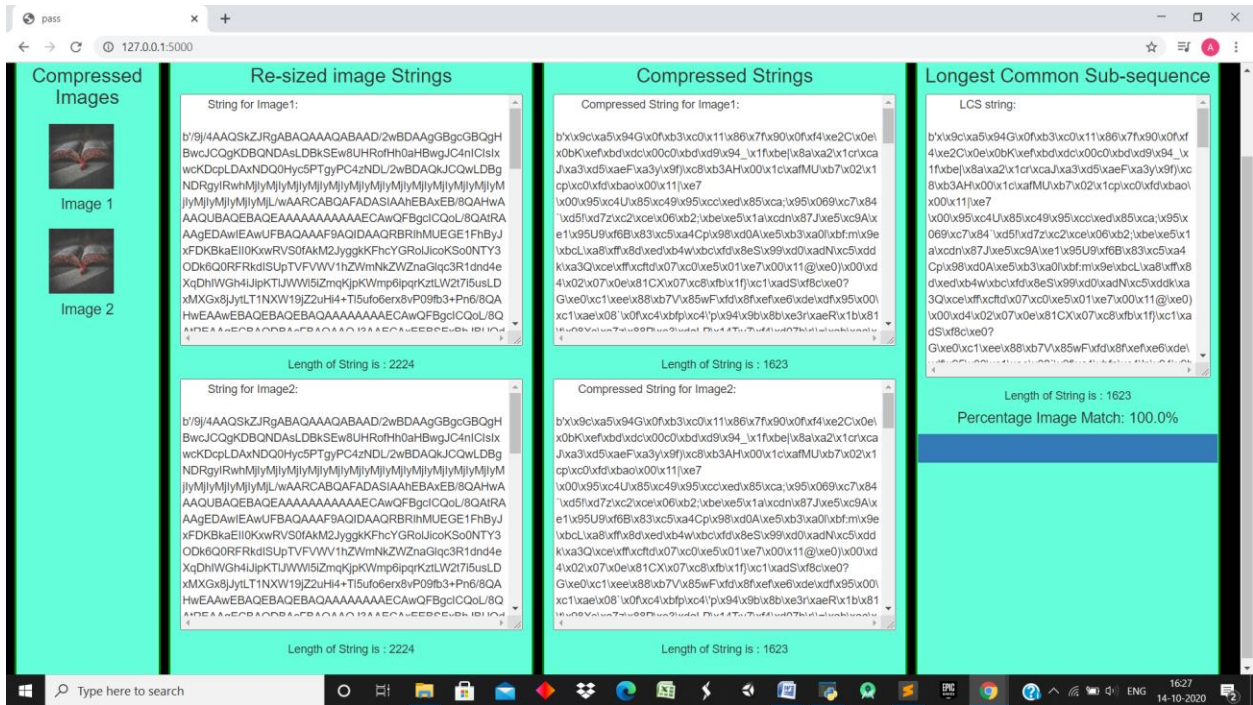
```
Algorithm: Print-LCS (B, X, i, j)
  if i = 0 and j = 0
    return
  if B[i, j] = 'D'
    Print-LCS(B, X, i-1, j-1)
    Print(xi)
  else if B[i, j] = 'U'
    Print-LCS(B, X, i-1, j)
  else
    Print-LCS(B, X, i, j-1)
```

5. Task 5: Creating a web app to demonstrate the working using flask app.

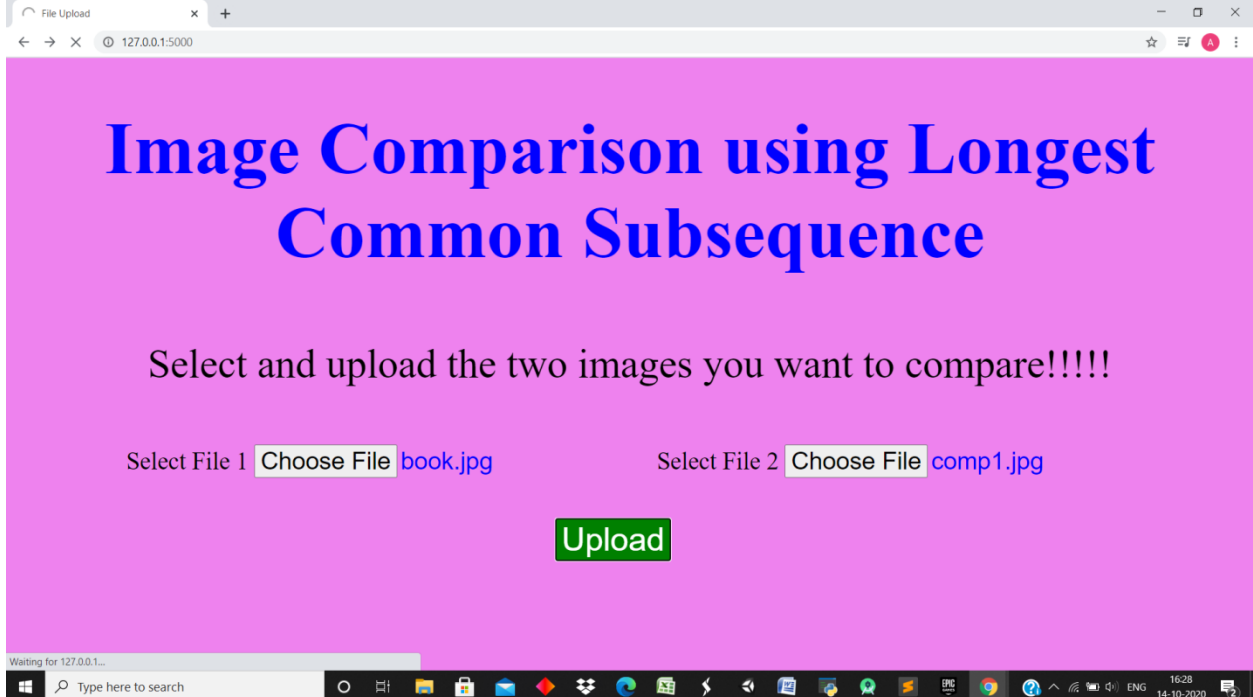
We have created a flask web app which uses two render files known as index.html and pass.html. We take images from user as an input to a form in index.html and pass it to our backend to python program app.py for processing and calculating results. Then we pass all necessary information from our backend to the result display page which is our pass.html and display the results to the user through pass.html page. We understood about route creation and how to easily communicate between frontend and backend using flask.

WORKING SCREENSHOTS:

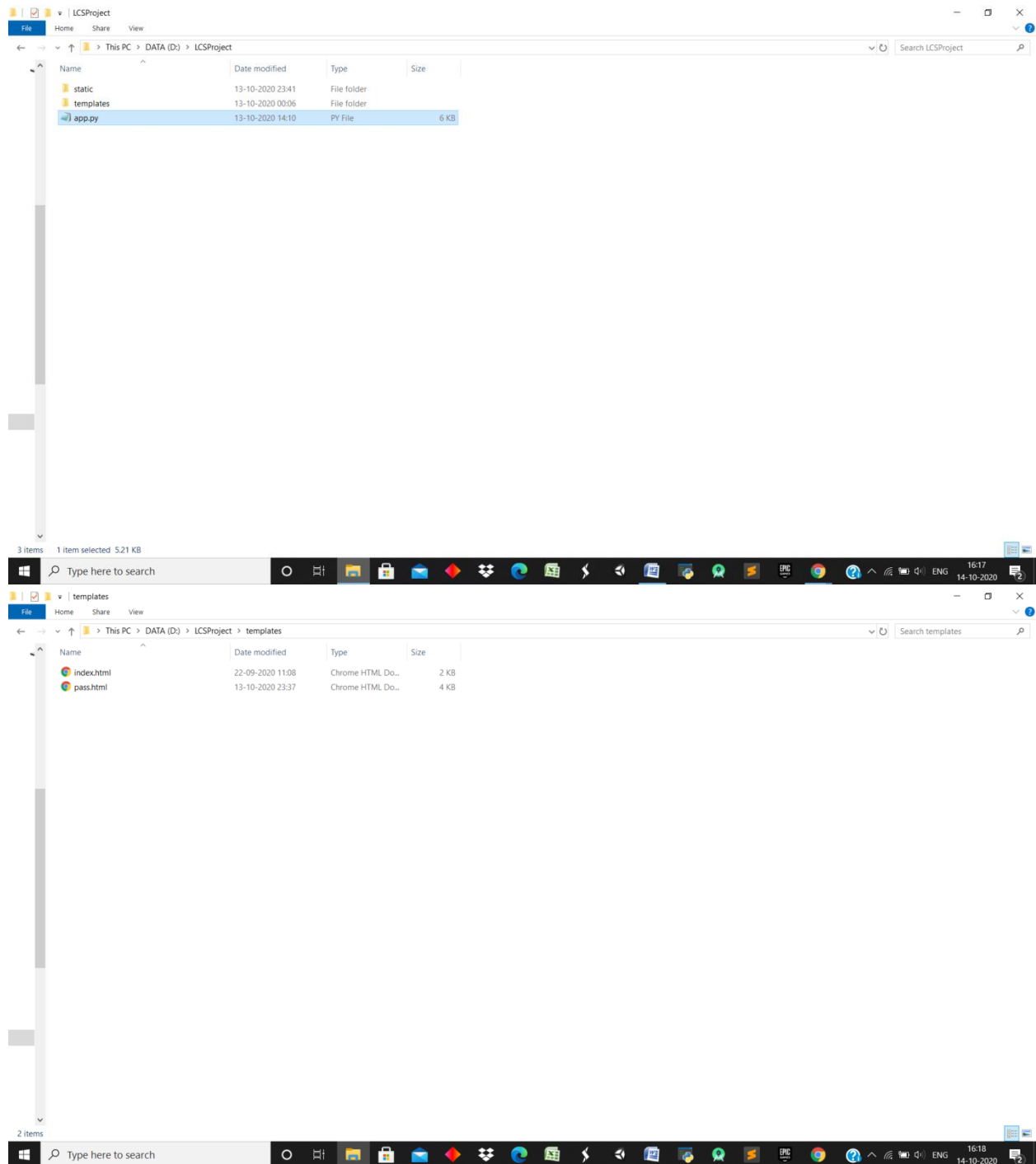
[illegible]



EXAMPLE 2

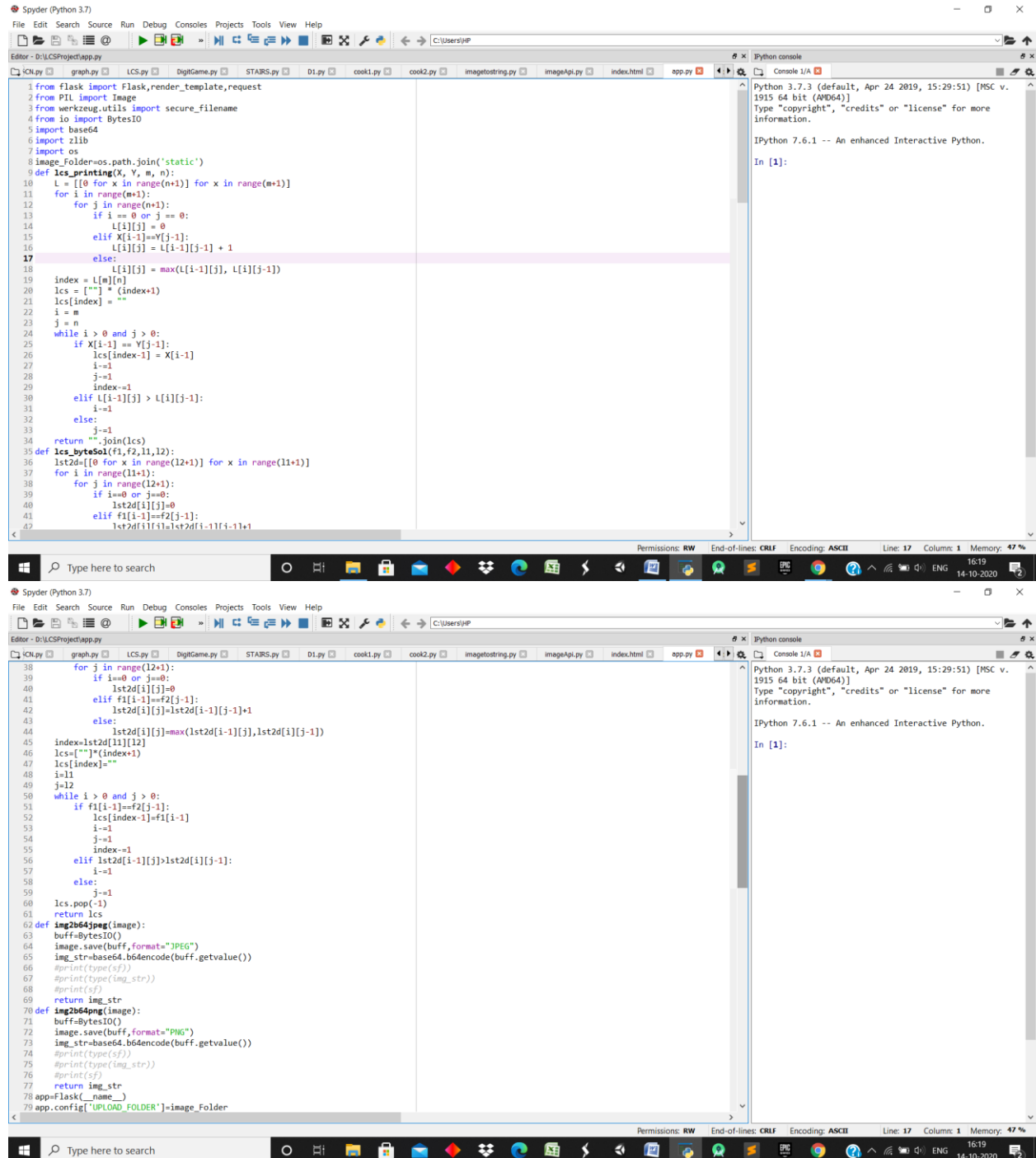


SCREENSHOTS FOR OUR APP AND DIRECTORY STRUCTURE AND CODE:

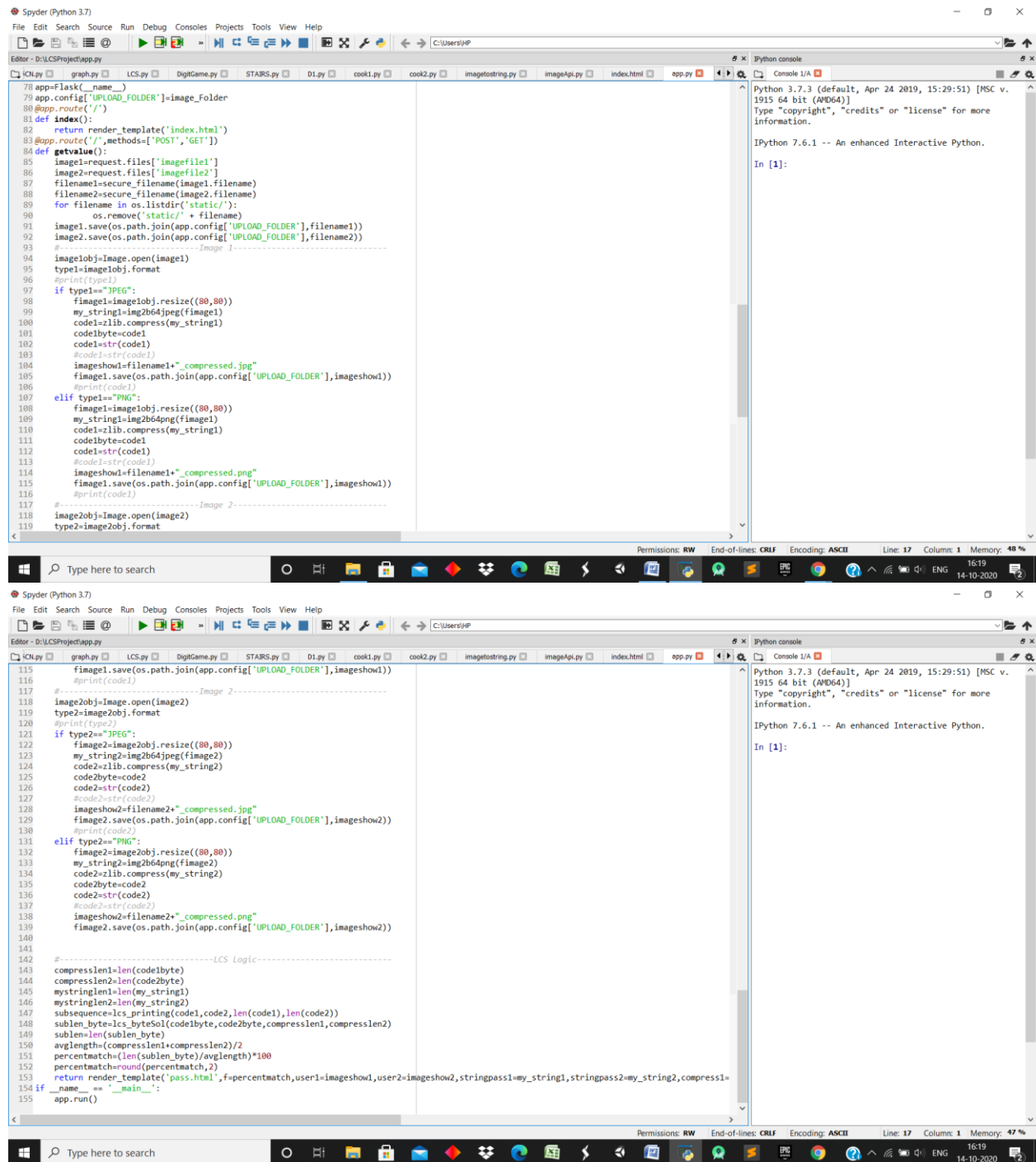


CODE SCREENSHOTS:

app.py



```
1 from flask import Flask, render_template, request
2 from PIL import Image
3 from werkzeug.utils import secure_filename
4 from io import BytesIO
5 import base64
6 import zlib
7 import os
8 image_folder = os.path.join('static')
9 def lcs_printing(X, Y, m, n):
10     L = [[0 for x in range(n+1)] for x in range(m+1)]
11     for i in range(m+1):
12         for j in range(n+1):
13             if i == 0 or j == 0:
14                 L[i][j] = 0
15             elif X[i-1] == Y[j-1]:
16                 L[i][j] = L[i-1][j-1] + 1
17             else:
18                 L[i][j] = max(L[i-1][j], L[i][j-1])
19     index = L[m][n]
20     lcs = ""
21     lcs[index] = ""
22     i = m
23     j = n
24     while i > 0 and j > 0:
25         if X[i-1] == Y[j-1]:
26             lcs[index-1] = X[i-1]
27             i -= 1
28             j -= 1
29             index -= 1
30         elif L[i-1][j] > L[i][j-1]:
31             i -= 1
32         else:
33             j -= 1
34     return "".join(lcs)
35 def lcs_byteSol(f1, f2, l1, l2):
36     l1 = l1[0]
37     for i in range(l1+1):
38         for j in range(l2+1):
39             if i == 0 or j == 0:
40                 l12d[i][j] = 0
41             elif f1[i-1] == f2[j-1]:
42                 l12d[i][j] = l12d[i-1][j-1] + 1
43             else:
44                 l12d[i][j] = max(l12d[i-1][j], l12d[i][j-1])
45     index = l12d[l1][l2]
46     lcs = ""
47     lcs[index] = ""
48     i = l1
49     j = l2
50     while i > 0 and j > 0:
51         if f1[i-1] == f2[j-1]:
52             lcs[index-1] = f1[i-1]
53             i -= 1
54             j -= 1
55             index -= 1
56         elif l12d[i-1][j] > l12d[i][j-1]:
57             i -= 1
58         else:
59             j -= 1
60     lcs.pop(-1)
61     return lcs
62 def img2b64jpeg(image):
63     buff = BytesIO()
64     image.save(buff, format="JPEG")
65     img_str = base64.b64encode(buff.getvalue())
66     #print(type(sf))
67     #print(type(img_str))
68     #print(sf)
69     return img_str
70 def img2b64png(image):
71     buff = BytesIO()
72     image.save(buff, format="PNG")
73     img_str = base64.b64encode(buff.getvalue())
74     #print(type(sf))
75     #print(type(img_str))
76     #print(sf)
77     return img_str
78 app = Flask(__name__)
79 app.config['UPLOAD_FOLDER'] = image_folder
```

index.html

D:\LCSProject\templates\index.html (D) - Sublime Text (UNREGISTERED)

File Edit Selection Find View Goto Tools Project Preferences Help

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3 <head>
4 <title>File Upload</title>
5 </head>
6 <body style="background-color:violet;">
7 <div style="text-align:center;color:blue;font-size:90px;padding-bottom:20px;">Image Comparison using Longest Common Subsequence</div>
8 <div style="display:flex;flex-direction:column;">
9 <div style="text-align:center;color:black;font-size:50px;padding-bottom:20px;">Select and upload the two images you want to compare!!!!</div>
10 <form method="post" action="/" enctype="multipart/form-data">
11 <div style="margin-left:140px;font-size:30px;">Select File 1</div>
12 <input style="text-align:center;color:blue;font-size:30px;" type="file" accept="image/*" name="imagefile1">
13 <div style="margin-left:80px;">Select File 2</div>
14 <input style="text-align:center;color:blue;font-size:30px;" type="file" accept="image/*" name="imagefile2">
15 </div>
16 <div style="text-align:center;background-color:green;color:white;font-size:40px;margin-left:-40px;margin-top:50px;">Submit</div>
17 </form>
18 </div>
19 </body>
20 </html>
```

Line 20, Column 8

Tab Size: 4 HTML

pass.html

D:\LCSProject\templates\pass.html (D) - Sublime Text (UNREGISTERED)

File Edit Selection Find View Goto Tools Project Preferences Help

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3 <head>
4 <meta charset="utf-8">
5 <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
6 <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/3.4.1/css/bootstrap.min.css">
7 <script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.5.1/jquery.min.js"></script>
8 <script src="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/3.4.1/js/bootstrap.min.js"></script>
9
10 <style>
11
12
13 .header{
14   position: absolute;
15   width: 100%;
16   height: screen;
17   top: 0;
18   text-align: center;
19   background-color: #2196f3;
20 }
21
22 .main {
23   width: 100%;
24   height: 800px;
25   padding: 10px;
26 }
27
28 .bottom{
29   position: relative;
30   border: 3px solid green;
31   margin-top: 6%;
32   width: 100%;
33   height: 100%;
34   float: left;
35   background-color: #64ffda;
36 }
37
38
39 .bottom2 {
40   position: relative;
41   margin-top: 6%;
42   width: 30%;
43   height: 100%;
44   border: 3px solid green;
45   float: left;
46   margin-left: 10px;
47   text-align: center;
48   background-color: #64ffda;
49 }
50
51 .bottom3 {
52   position: relative;
53   width: 30%;
54   height: 100%;
55   border: 3px solid green;
56   float: left;
57   margin-left: 10px;
58   text-align: center;
59   background-color: #64ffda;
60 }
61
62 </style>
63
64 <div>
```

Line 124, Column 48

Tab Size: 4 HTML

```
D:\LCSProject\templates\pass.html (D) - Sublime Text (UNREGISTERED)
File Edit Selection Find View Goto Tools Project Preferences Help

FOI index.html x pass.html x
48 background-color: #000000;
49 }
50
51 .bottom1 {
52     position: relative;
53     margin-top: 65px;
54     width: 255px;
55     height: 180px;
56     border: 3px solid green;
57     float: left;
58     margin-left: 18px;
59     text-align: center;
60     background-color: #64ffda;
61 }
62
63
64 </style>
65 </head>
66 <body style="background-color: black;">
67 <div class="header">
68 <h2 style="color:black;text-align: center;color: white;">Results of Image Comparison</h2>
69 </div>
70
71 <div class="main">
72
73
74 <div class="bottom1">
75 <h3 style="text-align: center;margin-bottom: 20px;">Compressed Images</h3>
76 
77 <h4 style="text-align: center;margin-bottom: 20px;">Image 1</h4>
78 
79 <h4 style="text-align: center;">Image 2</h4>
80 </div>
81
82
83
84 <div class="bottom2">
85 <h3>Re-sized Image Strings</h3>
86 <textarea readonly style="width:95%;height:40%;overflow: scroll;">
87 String for Image1:
88 {{stringpass1}}
89 </textarea>
90 <h3>Length of String is : {{m1}}</h3>
91 <textarea readonly style="width:95%;height:40%;overflow: scroll;">
92 String for Image2:
93 {{stringpass2}}
94 </textarea>
95 <h3>Length of String is : {{m2}}</h3>
96 </div>
97
98
99
Line 124, Column 48
Tab Size: 4 HTML
```

```
D:\LCSProject\templates\pass.html (D) - Sublime Text (UNREGISTERED)
File Edit Selection Find View Goto Tools Project Preferences Help

FOI index.html x pass.html x
90 <h3>Length of String is : {{m1}}</h3>
91 <textarea readonly style="width:95%;height:40%;overflow: scroll;">
92 String for Image2:
93 {{stringpass2}}
94 </textarea>
95 <h3>Length of String is : {{m2}}</h3>
96 </div>
97
98
99
100 <div class="bottom2">
101 <h3>Compressed Strings</h3>
102 <textarea readonly style="width:95%;height:40%;overflow: scroll;">
103 Compressed String for Image1:
104 {{compress1}}
105 </textarea>
106 <h3>Length of String is : {{c1}}</h3>
107 <textarea readonly style="width:95%;height:40%;overflow: scroll;">
108 Compressed String for Image2:
109 {{compress2}}
110 </textarea>
111 <h3>Length of String is : {{c2}}</h3>
112 </div>
113
114
115
116 <div class="bottom3">
117 <h3>Longest Common Sub-sequence</h3>
118 <textarea readonly style="width:95%;height:45%;overflow: scroll;">
119 LCS String:
120 {{finalLCS}}
121 </textarea>
122 <h3>Length of String is : {{lcs1}}</h3>
123
124 <h3>Percentage Image Match: {{f}}</h3>
125
126 <div class="progress-bar progress-bar" role="progressbar" aria-valuenow="{{f}}" aria-valuemin="0" aria-valuemax="100" style="width:{{f}}%;height: 35px;">
127 </div>
128
129 </div>
130
131
132 </div>
133
134 </div>
135
136 </body>
137 </html>
Line 123, Column 1
Tab Size: 4 HTML
```

-----THANK YOU-----