EE23010 NCERT Exemplar

Vishal A - EE22BTECH11057

Question 10.13.3.35
Box A contains 25 slips of which 19 are marked Rs 1 and others are marked Rs 5 each. Box B contains 50 slips of which 45 are marked Rs 1 and others are marked Rs 13 each. Slips of both boxes are poured into a third box and reshuffled. A slip is drawn at random. What is the probability that it is marked other than Rs 1?
Solution:

Random variable	Value	Definition
X	0	Box A
	1	Box B
	2	Box C
Y	0	Slips of Rs 1
	1	Slips of Rs 5
	2	Slips of Rs 13

TABLE I
DISTRIBUTION

$$p_X(0) = \frac{1}{3} \tag{1}$$

$$p_Y(0) = \frac{2}{3} \tag{2}$$

$$p_{XY}(20) = p_X \times p_{XY}(00) + p_Y \times p_{XY}(10) \tag{3}$$

$$p_{XY}(20) = \frac{64}{75} \tag{4}$$

Using the third axiom of probability

$$p_{XY}(20) + p_{XY}(21) + p_{XY}(22) = 1 \tag{5}$$

$$p_{XY}(21) + p_{XY}(22) = \frac{11}{75} \tag{6}$$

which is a number between 0 and 1.
Therefore, the probability that the slip drawn from the combined box is marked other than Rs 1 is $\frac{11}{75}$.