

Assignment

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In a diploid angiosperm species, flower colour is regulated by the R gene. RR and Rr genotypes produce red flowers, whereas the rr genotype produces white flowers. If two individual plants are randomly selected from a large segregating population of a genetic cross between RR and rr parents, the probability of both the plants producing red flowers is

Solution:

Gene	Representation
R	1
r	0

TABLE II
GENE OF PARENTS.

For the parent genes:

	1	1
0	10	10
0	10	10

TABLE III
GENE OF PARENTS.

Hence, we can see that it gives only Rr gene i.e., 10

For the children genes:

	1	0
1	11	10
0	10	00

TABLE IV
GENE OF CHILDREN.

RV	Values	Description
X	0	11
	1	10
	2	00

TABLE V
RANDOM VARIABLE DECLARATION

parameter	value
n	2
p	$\frac{1}{2}$
q	$\frac{1}{2}$

TABLE VI
BINOMIAL PARAMETERS DECLARATION

$$p_X(k) = {}^nC_k p^k q^{n-k} \quad \forall k = 0, 1, 2 \quad (1)$$

$$= {}^2C_k \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^k \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{2-k} \quad (2)$$

$$= {}^2C_k \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 \quad (3)$$

we know that Red flower comes for RR and Rr i.e., 11 and 10
Therefore,

$$\Pr(X \leq 1) = 1 - \Pr(X = 2) \quad (4)$$

$$= 1 - \frac{1}{4} \quad (5)$$

$$= \frac{3}{4} \quad (6)$$

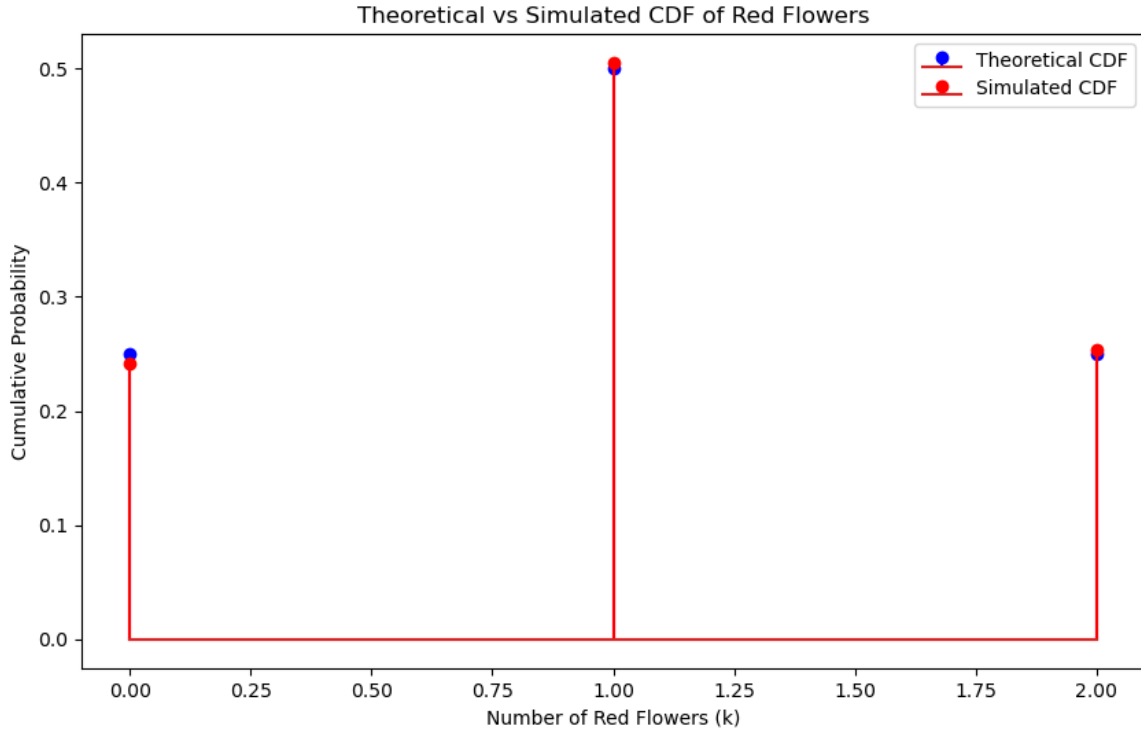


Fig. 1. Simulation vs Theoretical