

Semester	T.E. Semester V – Computer Engineering
Subject	Data Warehousing and Mining
Subject Professor In-charge	Prof. Kavita P Shirsat
Laboratory	Lab 313-A

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Grade and Subject	
Teacher's Signature	

Experiment Title	PBL – Implementation of Page Rank Algorithm
Resources / Apparatus Required	Hardware: Computer system Software: Python
Objectives (Skill Set / Knowledge Tested / Imparted)	Implementation of Page Rank Algorithm on real life dataset
Code	<pre># Commented out IP import pandas as pd import numpy as np import matplotlib.pyplot as plt # %matplotlib inline import networkx as nx G_tmp = nx.read_edgelist('../input/google-web-graph/web-Google.txt', create_using = nx.DiGraph) print(nx.info(G_tmp)) # # The simplest method, but not available in Kaggle environment. # G = max(nx.weakly_connected_components(G_tmp), key=len) # The alternate method c = sorted(nx.weakly_connected_components(G_tmp), key=len, reverse=True) wcc_set = c[0] G = G_tmp.subgraph(wcc_set) print(nx.info(G))</pre>

```

# Your code here, you can add cells if necessary

def mypagerank(G, alpha=0.85, max_iter=100, tol=1.0e-6, weight='weight'):

    if len(G) == 0:

        return {}

    if not G.is_directed():

        D = G.to_directed()

    else:

        D = G

    # Create a copy in (right) stochastic form

    W = nx.stochastic_graph(D, weight=weight)

    N = W.number_of_nodes()

    x = dict.fromkeys(W, 1.0 / N) #和为 1

    # Assign uniform personalization vector if not given

    p = dict.fromkeys(W, 1.0 / N)

    # Use personalization vector if dangling vector not specified

    dangling_weights = p

    dangling_nodes = [n for n in W if W.out_degree(n, weight=weight) == 0.0]

    for _ in range(max_iter):

        xlast = x

        x = dict.fromkeys(xlast.keys(), 0)

        danglesum = alpha * sum(xlast[n] for n in dangling_nodes)

        for n in x:

            for nbr in W[n]:

                x[nbr] += alpha * xlast[n] * W[n][nbr][weight]

        for n in x:

            x[n] += danglesum * dangling_weights[n] + (1.0 - alpha) * p[n]

        err = sum([abs(x[n] - xlast[n]) for n in x])

        if err < N*tol:

            return x

```

```

pr = mypagerank(G, alpha=0.85)

pr_v = nx.pagerank(G, alpha=0.85)


from sklearn.metrics.pairwise import cosine_similarity
print(cosine_similarity([list(pr.values())],[list(pr_v.values())]))

# Due to the significant internal refactoring of gensim 4.0.0, we need to degrade it for consistency
!pip install gensim==3.6.0

!pip install nodevectors

# Commented out IPython magic to ensure Python compatibility.

# Common libraries may be used

import pandas as pd

import numpy as np

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

import sklearn

# %matplotlib inline

# Libraries for graph processing

import nodevectors

import networkx as nx

class Node2Vec(nodevectors.Node2Vec):

    def __init__(self, p = 1, q = 1,d = 32, w = 10):

        super().__init__(

            n_components = d,

            walklen = w,

            epochs = 50,

            return_weight = 1.0 / p,

            neighbor_weight = 1.0 / q,

            threads = 0,

            w2vparams = {'window': 4,

                        'negative': 5,

```

```

        'iter': 10,

        'ns_exponent': 0.5,

        'batch_words': 128))

# A toy example, not for your task

toy_barbell = nx.barbell_graph(7, 2)

nx.draw_kamada_kawai(toy_barbell)

# Use Node2Vec class to embed nodes

n2v = Node2Vec(p = 1, q = 1, d = 2)

n2v.fit(toy_barbell)

embeddings = []

for node in toy_barbell.nodes:

    embeddings.append(list(n2v.predict(node)))

# Construct a pandas dataframe with the 2D embeddings from node2vec.

# We can easily divide the nodes into two clusters, and the groundtruth is denoted by distinct colors.

toy_colors = ['red'] * 8 + ['blue'] * 8

df = pd.DataFrame(embeddings, columns = ['x', 'y']) # Create pandas dataframe from the list of node
embeddings

df.plot.scatter(x = 'x', y = 'y', c = toy_colors)

# A barbell graph for your task 2.1

barbell_1 = nx.barbell_graph(1000, 0)


# Your code here, you can add cells if necessary

n2v_1 = Node2Vec(p=1,q=1,d=10,w=10)

n2v_1.fit(barbell_1)

embeddings_1 = []

for node in barbell_1.nodes():

    embeddings_1.append(list(n2v_1.predict(node)))

# Your code here, you can add cells if necessary

import numpy as np

def compute_sim(n):

    '''

```

n: the input node id

'''

```
cos_sims = []
```

```
query_vec = np.array(embeddings_1[n])
```

```
query_norm = np.linalg.norm(query_vec)
```

```
for vec in embeddings_1:
```

```
    vec = np.array(vec)
```

```
    vec_norm = np.linalg.norm(vec)
```

```
    cos_sim = query_vec.dot(vec)/(query_norm*vec_norm)
```

```
    cos_sims.append(cos_sim)
```

```
return cos_sims
```

```
#choose node id 5
```

```
cos_sims = compute_sim(5)
```

```
print(cos_sims)
```

```
# A barbell graph for your task 2.2
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```
barbell_2 = nx.barbell_graph(1000, 50)
```

```
from sklearn.manifold import TSNE
```

```
def embed_plot(p,q,d,w,barbell):
```

```
    n2v = Node2Vec(p,q,d,w)
```

```
    n2v.fit(barbell)
```

```
    embeddings = []
```

```
    for node in barbell.nodes():
```

```
        embeddings.append(list(n2v.predict(node)))
```

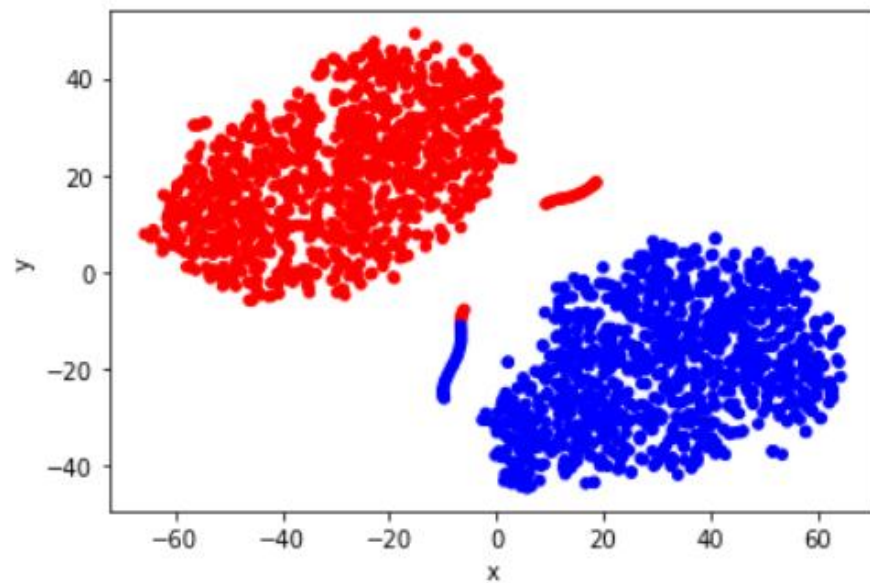
```
    embeddings = np.array(embeddings)
```

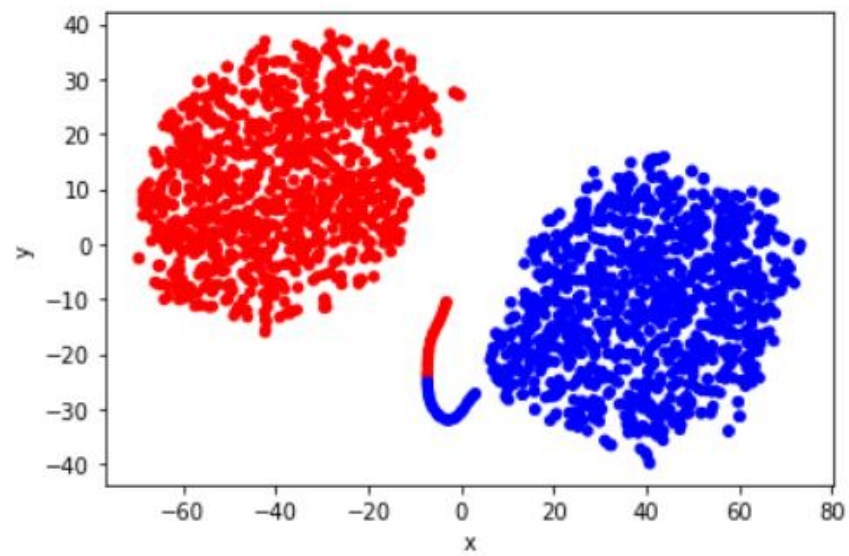
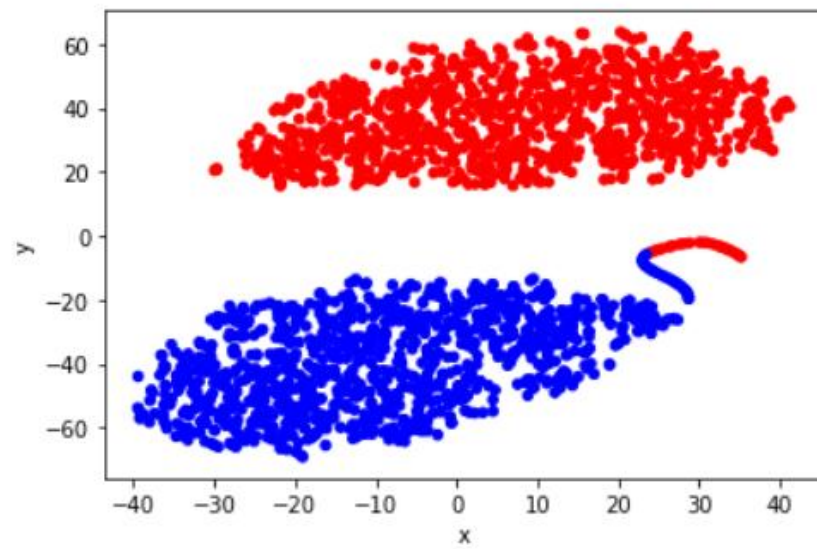
```
    D2_embeddings = TSNE(n_components=2).fit_transform(embeddings)
```

```
    D2_embeddings = list(D2_embeddings)
```

	<pre> colors = ['red'] * 1025 + ['blue'] * 1025 df = pd.DataFrame(D2_embeddings, columns = ['x', 'y']) # Create pandas dataframe from the list of node embeddings df.plot.scatter(x = 'x', y = 'y', c = colors) """First trial: p=1,q=1,d=10,w=10""" embed_plot(1,1,10,10,barbell_2) """Second trial: p=0.5, q=2, w=10""" embed_plot(0.5,2,10,10,barbell_2) """Third trial: p=0.25, q=4, w=10""" embed_plot(0.25,4,10,10,barbell_2) [0.95672506, 0.9835775, 0.98355144, 0.9702097, 0.99063337, 1.0, 0.9942202, 0.988 51377, 0.9902109, 0.9579891, 0.97085565, 0.98084563, 0.9699146, 0.9924959, 0.985 111, 0.9611278, 0.9907803, 0.98641557, 0.9908302, 0.98803556, 0.99191266, 0.9762 144, 0.95510256, 0.97601366, 0.98544335, 0.9829972, 0.9642163, 0.96940297, 0.976 59653, 0.982286, 0.989187, 0.97506166, 0.9928044, 0.9776463, 0.9816332, 0.969260 4, 0.95689666, 0.97758186, 0.9829802, 0.981093, 0.97566545, 0.9901889, 0.9646456 , 0.98076254, 0.98994803, 0.9840095, 0.96004117, 0.99151266, 0.98865116, 0.97819 334, 0.9831172, 0.97796935, 0.97251517, 0.9912047, 0.9738431, 0.9899773, 0.98336 44, 0.98403305, 0.975035, 0.98180586, 0.9861538, 0.9873361, 0.9810986, 0.9796065 7, 0.9528672, 0.98424786, 0.9672934, 0.98248214, 0.9922681, 0.97492903, 0.985441 7, 0.9838424, 0.9694085, 0.9730892, 0.98502976, 0.9717703, 0.9864025, 0.98701626 , 0.9831852, 0.96711445, 0.97423816, 0.9798533, 0.976392, 0.98550534, 0.9785192, 0.97512656, 0.9906792, 0.98273706, 0.9867744, 0.97545457, 0.99167955, 0.9787987 5, 0.97744584, 0.9722532, 0.9810087, 0.9740188, 0.978048, 0.9710262, 0.9844933, 0.97886914, 0.9874, 0.9910613, 0.9839432, 0.98785335, 0.9815363, 0.9808569, 0.97 75812, 0.9790733, 0.98155254, 0.9832307, 0.97688013, 0.97351843, 0.9842701, 0.97 447515, 0.9801656, 0.9838896, 0.9898756, 0.984159, 0.97369695, 0.98195547, 0.978 45197, 0.9797942, 0.98412967, 0.98280305, 0.97393644, 0.985969, 0.970695, 0.9922 2004, 0.98851407, 0.965459, 0.9936619, 0.98692304, 0.9788446, 0.9638142, 0.99158 59, 0.9887868, 0.9815921, 0.96270186, 0.97222954, 0.96962464, 0.9837628, 0.98060 53, 0.9879781, 0.9859664, 0.9803971, 0.9863131, 0.98765665, 0.9793824, 0.9826618 , 0.9896312, 0.9683084, 0.9828146, 0.9762269, 0.9834861, 0.9662713, 0.9911355, 0 .97520196, 0.9796913, 0.97166634, 0.9870896, 0.96262205, 0.9840186, 0.9809916, 0 .9761732, 0.9759456, 0.980602, 0.99046487, 0.9807757, 0.9852128, 0.99422145, 0.9 9159926, 0.9812934, 0.97970134, 0.9808714, 0.97261757, 0.98245114, 0.98587054, 0 .9959522, 0.9735435, 0.974296, 0.98040265, 0.9858981, 0.9771569, 0.98739386, 0.9 884011, 0.97370654, 0.98452234, 0.9899687, 0.97918606, 0.9850293, 0.9813132, 0.9 697845, 0.98976976, 0.99465615, 0.98116773, 0.9617691, 0.9964411, 0.9776869, 0.9 7909087, 0.97713983, 0.9938255, 0.98760617, 0.9769511, 0.9802676, 0.9650055, 0.9 874911, 0.9808624, 0.95571756, 0.9756189, 0.9766422, 0.9846311, 0.9835517, 0.980 37684, 0.9944757, 0.9947375, 0.98199975, 0.9728734, 0.99228054, 0.9715355, 0.982 70917, 0.9921328, 0.96188956, 0.979321, 0.97665447, 0.978815, 0.9925843, 0.97889 </pre>
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Coclusion

We have successfully implemented page rank algorithm on real life dataset.