Control and Coordination

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"CULTIVATING EXCELLENCE IN EVERY STUDENT"
9814516618

Question 1.

Assertion: Brain is a delicate organ which is protected from injury.

Reason: The bony box protects the brain from any shock.

- (a) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A.
- (b) Both A and R are true but R is not the correct explanation of A.
- (c) A is true but R is false.
- (d) A is false but R is true.
- (e) Both A and R are false.

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▼ Answer

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(c) A is true but R is false.

Question 2.

Assertion: Reflex Arc works faster than thinking process of brain.

Reason: Reflex Arc works in case of those animals who donot have thinking process.

- (a) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A.
- (b) Both A and R are true but R is not the correct explanation of A.
- (c) A is true but R is false.
- (d) A is false but R is true.
- (e) Both A and R are false.

▼ Answer

(c) A is true but R is false.

Question 3.

Which of the following acts as both endocrine and exocrine glands?

- (a) Adrenal
- (b) Pituitary
- (c) Ovaries
- (d) Pancreas

▼ Answer

(d) Pancreas

Question 4.

Which of the following is not associated with growth of plant?

- (a) Auxin
- (b) Gibberellins
- (c) Cytokinins
- (d) Abscisic acid

▼ Answer

(d) Abscisic acid

Question 5.

Which hormone regulates the ionic balance in the body?

- (a) Glucagon
- (b) Thyroxine

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- (c) Testosterone (d) Vasopressin **RAKESH SIR** "CULTIVATING EXCELLENCE IN EVERY STUDENT" ▼ Answer 9814516618 (d) Vasopressin Question 6. The main effect of cytokinin in plants is to (a) improve the quality of fruits (b) prevent the growth of lateral buds (c) regulate opening and closing of stomata (d) stimulate cell division ▼ Answer (d) stimulate cell division Question 7. Reflex actions are mediated through (a) brain **RAKESH SIR** (b) effectors "CULTIVATING EXCELLENCE IN EVERY STUDENT" (c) spinal cord 9814516618 (d) receptors **▼** Answer (c) spinal cord Question 8. How many pairs of cranial nerves are present in man? (a) 12 (b) 21 (c) 31(d) 41 ▼ Answer (a) 12 Question 9. Any change in the environment to which an organism responds is called (a) stimulus (b) coordination
- (c) response
- (d) hormone

▼ Answer

(a) stimulus

Question 10.

The highest coordinating centre in the human body is

- (a) spinal cord
- (b) heart
- (c) brain
- (d) kidney

- (a) Insulin
- (b) Thyroxin
- (c) Oestrogen
- (d) Cytokinins

▼ Answer

(d) Cytokinins

Question 12.

Which part of nervous system controls the reflex activities of the body?

- (a) Brain
- (b) Spinal cord
- (c) Cerebrum
- (d) Cerebellum

▼ Answer

(b) Spinal cord

Question 13.

A part of the body which responds to the in-structions sent from nervous system is called

- (a) receptor
- (b) effector
- (c) nerves
- (d) muscles

▼ Answer

(b) effector

Question 14.

The substance that result into the fall of mature leave and fruits from plants is due to :

- (a) auxin
- (b) gibberllin
- (c) ABA
- (d) cytokinin

▼ Answer

(b) gibberllin

Question 15.

Which nerves transmit impulses from the cen-tral nervous system towards muscle cells?

- (a) Sensory nerves
- (b) Motor nerves
- (c) Relay nerves
- (d) Cranial nerves

▼ Answer

(b) Motor nerves

Question 16.

Breathing is controlled by which part of the brain?

- (a) Cerebrum
- (b) Cerebellum
- (c) Hypothalamus
- (d) Medulla oblongata
- **▼** Answer
- (d) Medulla oblongata

Question 17.

Which of the following acts as both endocrine and exocrine gland?

- (a) Pancreas
- (b) Thyroid
- (c) Adrenal
- (d) Liver
- **▼** Answer
- (a) Pancreas

Question 18.

The main function of abscisic acid in plants is

- (a) to promote cell division.
- (b) to inhibit growth.
- (c) to promote growth of stem.
- (d) to increase the length of cells.
- **▼** Answer
- (b) to inhibit growth.

Question 19.

Movement of sunflower in accordance with the path of Sun is due to

- (a) Chemotropism
- (b) Geotropism
- (c) Phototropism
- (d) Hydrotropism
- ▼ Answer
- (c) Phototropism

Question 20.

Response of plant roots towards water is called:

- (a) Chemotropism
- (b) Phototropism
- (c) Hydrotropism
- (d) Geotropism

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▼ Answer

(c) Hydrotropism

Question 21.

Which plant hormone promotes dormancy in seeds and buds?

- (a) Auxin
- (b) Gibberellin
- (c) Cytokinin
- (d) Abscisic acid

▼ Answer

(d) Abscisic acid

Question 22.

Roots of plants are:

- (a) positively geotropic
- (b) negatively geotropic
- (c) positively phototropic
- (d) None of these

▼ Answer

(a) positively geotropic

Question 23.

Assertion: Plants do have a nervous system for control and coordination.

Reason: Plants use electro chemical means to convey information from cell to cell.

- (a) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A.
- (b) Both A and R are true but R is not the correct explanation of A.
- (c) A is true but R is false.
- (d) A is false but R is true.
- (e) Both A and R are false.

▼ Answer

(d) A is false but R is true.

Question 24.

Assertion: On attaining puberty, breast size increases and reproductive organs develop in females.

Reason: Ovaries release hormone proges-terone in female.

- (a) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A.
- (b) Both A and R are true but R is not the correct explanation of A.
- (c) A is true but R is false.
- (d) A is false but R is true.
- (e) Both A and R are false.

▼ Answer

(b) Both A and R are true but R is not the correct explanation of A.

Question 25.

Assertion: Impulse travels from dendrite to cell body and then along the axon to its end.

Reason: Information acquired at the end of the dendrite tip of a nerve cell sets of an electric impulse.

- (a) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A.
- (b) Both A and R are true but R is not the correct explanation of A.
- (c) A is true but R is false.
- (d) A is false but R is true.
- (e) Both A and R are false.

▼ Answer

(a) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A.

Question 26.

Which of the following is not a ductless gland?

- (a) Adrenal
- (b) Liver
- (c) Thyroid
- (d) Pituitary

▼ Answer

(b) Liver

Question 27.

Which endocrine gland is also known as 'master gland'?

- (a) Pancreas
- (b) Adrenal
- (c) Pituitary
- (d) Hypothalamus

▼ Answer

(c) Pituitary

Question 28.

Ageing in human beings is caused by disappearance of which of the following glands?

- (a) Adrenal
- (b) Pituitary
- (c) Thyroid
- (d) Thymus

▼ Answer

(d) Thymus

Question 29.

Which statement is incorrect about auxins?

- (a) They promote the growth of root
- (b) They promote the growth of shoot
- (c) They influence the formation of flower and ripening of fruit
- (d) They inhibit the growth of root

▼ Answer

(a) They promote the growth of root

Question 30.

The hormone that is used to keep flowers fresh is

- (a) cytokinin
- (b) gibberellins
- (c) auxin
- (d) abscisic acid

▼ Answer

(a) cytokinin

Question 31.

Which of the following tissues provide control and coordination in animals?

- (a) Nervous and Skeletal
- (b) Muscular and Skeletal
- (c) Muscular and Transport
- (d) Nervous and Muscular

▼ Answer

(d) Nervous and Muscular

Question 32.

The longest fibre on the cell body of a neuron is called

- (a) sheath
- (b) cytoplasm
- (c) axon
- (d) dendrites

▼ Answer

(c) axon

Question 33.

Posture and balance of the body is controlled by

- (a) Pons
- (b) Medulla oblongata
- (c) Cerebellum
- (d) Cerebrum

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▼ Answer

(c) Cerebellum

Question 34.

Select the mismatched pair

- (a) Adrenaline Pituitary gland
- (b) Testosterone Testes
- (c) Estrogen Ovary
- (d) Thyroxin Thyroid gland.

▼ Answer

(a) Adrenaline - Pituitary gland

Question 35.

Identify which of the following statements about thyroxin is incorrect?

- (a) Thyroid gland requires iodine to synthesize thyroxin.
- (b) Thyroxin is also called thyroid hormone.
- (c) It regulates protein, carbohydrates and fat metabolism in the body.
- (d) Iron is essential for the synthesis of thyroxin.

▼ Answer

(d) Iron is essential for the synthesis of thyroxin.

Question 36. Visceral nervous system controls and integrates the function of – (a) Urinary bladder (b) Blood vessels (c) Heart (d) All of the above
▼ Answer
(d) All of the above
Question 37. The neurons that carry nerve impulse from spinal cord to effectors are called: (a) Sensory neurons (b) motor neurons (c) Inteneurons (d) spinal neurons
▼ Answer
(b) motor neurons.
Question 38. Main function of cerebrum is (a) thinking (b) hearing (c) memory (d) balancing
▼ Answer
(a) thinking
Question 39. Which of the following is a plant hormone? (a) Insulin (b) Thyroxin (c) Oestrogen (d) Cytokinin
▼ Answer
(d) Cytokinin
Question 40. Which gland secretes the growth hormone? (a) Pituitary gland (b) Thyroid (c) Hypothalamus (d) Adrenal
▼ Answer
(a) Pituitary gland

Question 41.

Junctions of two neurons in called.

(a) Synapse (b) Synapsis (c) Joint (d) Junction **▼** Answer (a) Synapse Ouestion 42. Fall of mature leaves and fruits from plants is triggered by which of the following substance? (a) Auxin (b) Cytokinin (c) Gibberellin (d) Abscisic acid **▼** Answer (d) Abscisic acid Question 43. When a person is suffering from severe cold, he or she cannot -(a) Differentiate the taste of an apple form that of an ice - cream. (b) Differentiate red light from green light. (c) Differentiate a hot object form a cold object. (d) Differentiate the smell of a perfume form that of an agarbatti **▼** Answer (d) Differentiate the smell of a perfume form that of an agarbatti. Ouestion 44. Which plant hormone promotes cell division? (a) Auxin (b) Gibberellin (c) Cytokinin (d) Abscisic acid **▼** Answer (c) Cytokinin

Question 45.

The brain is lodged inside the cavity of skull known as:

- (a) Piamater
- (b) Duramater
- (c) Cranium
- (d) Meninges

▼ Answer

(c) Cranium