

<b>Unit -V Important Questions</b>		
<b>Section - A</b>		
Q.No.	Question	Marks
1	Explain Euler's formula. Determine number of regions if a planar graph has 30 vertices of degree 3 each.	2
2	Explain pigeonhole principle with example.	2
3	Define complete and regular graph	2
4	Prove that the maximum number of vertices in a binary tree of height $h$ is $2^{h+1} - 1$ , $h \geq 0$ .	2
5	Obtain the generating function for the sequence 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4	2
<b>Section - B</b>		
6	Solve the recurrence relation using generating function. $a_{n+2} - 5a_{n+1} + 6a_n = 2$ , with $a_0 = 3$ and $a_1 = 7$	10
7	Explain the following terms with example: i. Graph coloring and chromatic number. ii. How many edges in $K_7$ and $K_{3,3}$ iii. Isomorphic Graph and Hamiltonian graph. iv. Bipartite graph. v. Handshaking theorem	10
8	i. Justify that "In a undirected graph the total number of odd degree vertices is even". ii. Justify that "The maximum number of edges in a simple graph is $n(n-1)/2$ "	10
9	If a connected planar graph $G$ has $n$ vertices, $e$ edges and $r$ region, then $n - e + r = 2$ .	10
10	Construct the binary tree whose inorder and preorder traversal is given below. Also, find the postorder traversal of the tree. Inorder: d, g, b, e, i, h, j, a, c, f Preorder: a, b, d, g, e, h, i, j, c, f	10
11	Solve the following recurrence relation $a_n - a_{n-1} + 20a_{n-2} = 0$ where $a_0 = -3$ , $a_1 = -10$	10
12	Solve the following recurrence relation using generating function $G(K) - 7G(K-1) + 10G(K-2) = 8K + 6$	10

13	<p>A collection of 10 electric bulbs contain 3 defective ones</p> <p>(i) In how many ways can a sample of four bulbs be selected?</p> <p>(ii) In how many ways can a sample of 4 bulbs be selected which contain 2 good bulbs and 2 defective ones?</p> <p>(iii) In how many ways can a sample of 4 bulbs be selected so that either the sample contains 3 good ones and 1 defective one or 1 good and 3 defective ones?</p>	10
14	<p>Define a Binary Tree. A binary tree has 11 nodes. Its inorder and preorder traversal node sequences are:</p> <p>Preorder: ABDHIEJKCFG</p> <p>In-order: HDIBJEKAFCG.</p> <p>Draw the tree.</p>	10
15	<p>What are different ways to represent a graph. Define Euler Circuit and Euler graph. Give necessary and sufficient conditions for Euler circuits and paths.</p>	10
16	<p>Suppose that a valid codeword is an <math>n</math>-digit number in decimal notation containing an even number of 0's. Let <math>a_n</math> denote the number of valid codewords of length <math>n</math> satisfying the recurrence relation <math>a_n = 8a_{n-1} + 10a_{n-2}</math> and the initial condition <math>a_1 = 9</math>. Use generating functions to find an explicit formula for <math>a_n</math>.</p>	10