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DAA Practical no:8

Code of Exam Scheduling using Graph Coloring:

```
import java.util.*;

public class GraphColoring {

    private int[][] a;
    private int[] Colors;
    private int numE;
    private int numC;

    public GraphColoring(int[][] a, int numC) {
        this.a = a;
        this.numE = a.length;
        this.numC = numC;
        this.Colors = new int[numE];
    }

    public boolean VColor(int exam, int color) {
        for (int i = 0; i < numE; i++) {
            if (a[exam][i] == 1 && Colors[i] == color) {
                return false;
            }
        }
        return true;
    }

    public boolean schedule(int exam) {
        if (exam == numE) {
            return true;
        }

        for (int color = 1; color <= numC; color++) {
            if (VColor(exam, color)) {
                Colors[exam] = color;

                if (schedule(exam + 1)) {
                    return true;
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

        Colors[exam] = 0;
    }
}

return false;
}

public boolean scheduleExams() {
    return schedule(0);
}

public void print() {
    for (int i = 0; i < numE; i++) {
        System.out.println("Exam " + (i + 1) + " is scheduled at time slot
" + Colors[i]);
    }
}

public static void main(String[] args) {
    Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);

    System.out.print("Enter the number of exams: ");
    int numE = scanner.nextInt();
    int[][] a = new int[numE][numE];

    System.out.println("Enter the adjacency matrix (1 for conflict, 0 for
no conflict):");
    for (int i = 0; i < numE; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < numE; j++) {
            a[i][j] = scanner.nextInt();
        }
    }

    System.out.print("Enter the number of time slots (colors): ");
    int numC = scanner.nextInt();

    GraphColoring scheduler = new GraphColoring(a, numC);
    if (scheduler.scheduleExams()) {
        System.out.println("Exams scheduled successfully:");
        scheduler.print();
    } else {
        System.out.println("Failed to schedule exams.");
    }

    scanner.close();
}
}

```

Output:

```
● DAA cd "e:\DAA\" ; if ($?) { javac GraphColoring.java } ; if ($?) { java GraphColoring }
Enter the number of exams: 5
Enter the adjacency matrix (1 for conflict, 0 for no conflict):
0 1 1 1 1
1 0 1 0 0
1 1 0 1 0
1 0 1 0 1
1 0 0 1 0
Enter the number of time slots (colors): 3
Exams scheduled successfully:
● Exam 1 is scheduled at time slot 1
Exam 2 is scheduled at time slot 2
Exam 3 is scheduled at time slot 3
Exam 4 is scheduled at time slot 2
Exam 5 is scheduled at time slot 3
○ Asus > DAA > main ≡ ?12 > in pwsh at 08:06:49
```