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Practical No:	4
Aim:	Write C programs to simulate Intra & Inter – Process Communication (IPC) techniques: Pipes, Messages Queues, and Shared Memory.

A) ECHOSERVER USING PIPES SOURCE:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include<sys/types.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include<arpa/inet.h>
#define msgsize 30

int main()
{
    int ser[2], cli[2], pid;
    char inbuff[msgsize];
    char *msg = "Thank you";

    system("clear"); // Clear the screen

    // Create pipes
    pipe(ser);
    pipe(cli);

    printf("\n server read id = %d, write id = %d", ser[0], ser[1]);
    printf("\n client read id = %d, write id = %d", cli[0], cli[1]);

    pid = fork(); // Fork a child process

    if (pid == 0) // Child process
    {
        printf("\n I am in the child process!");
        close(cli[0]); // Close unused read end of client pipe
        close(ser[1]); // Close unused write end of server pipe

        // Write message to client pipe
        write(cli[1], msg, strlen(msg) + 1); // Include the null terminator

        printf("\n Message written to pipe...");
    }
```

```
sleep(2); // Wait for a moment

// Read echo message from server pipe
read(ser[0], inbuff, msgsize);
printf("\n Echo message received from server:");
printf("\n %s", inbuff);
}
else // Parent process
{
    close(cli[1]); // Close unused write end of client pipe
    close(ser[0]); // Close unused read end of server pipe

    printf("\n Parent process");

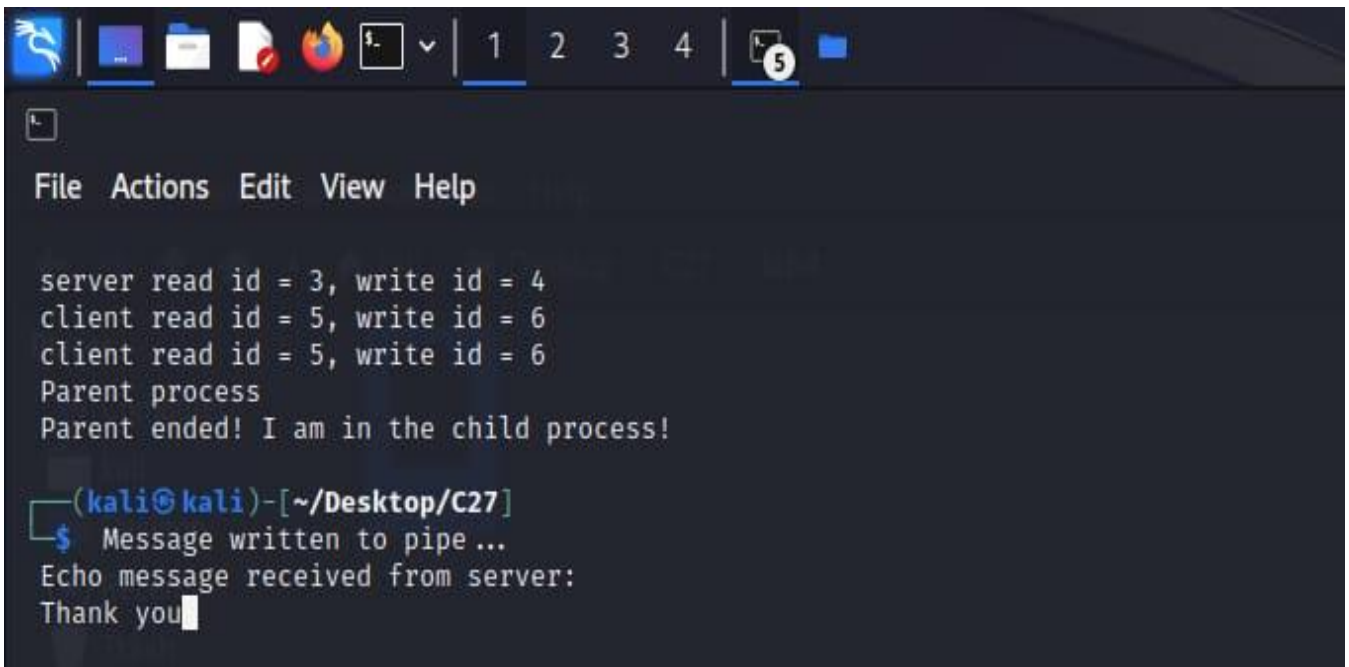
    // Read message from client pipe
    read(cli[0], inbuff, msgsize);

    // Write the same message back to server pipe
    write(ser[1], inbuff, msgsize);

    printf("\n Parent ended!");
}

return 0;
}
```

OUTPUT: (All the test cases are included):



```
File Actions Edit View Help

server read id = 3, write id = 4
client read id = 5, write id = 6
client read id = 5, write id = 6
Parent process
Parent ended! I am in the child process!

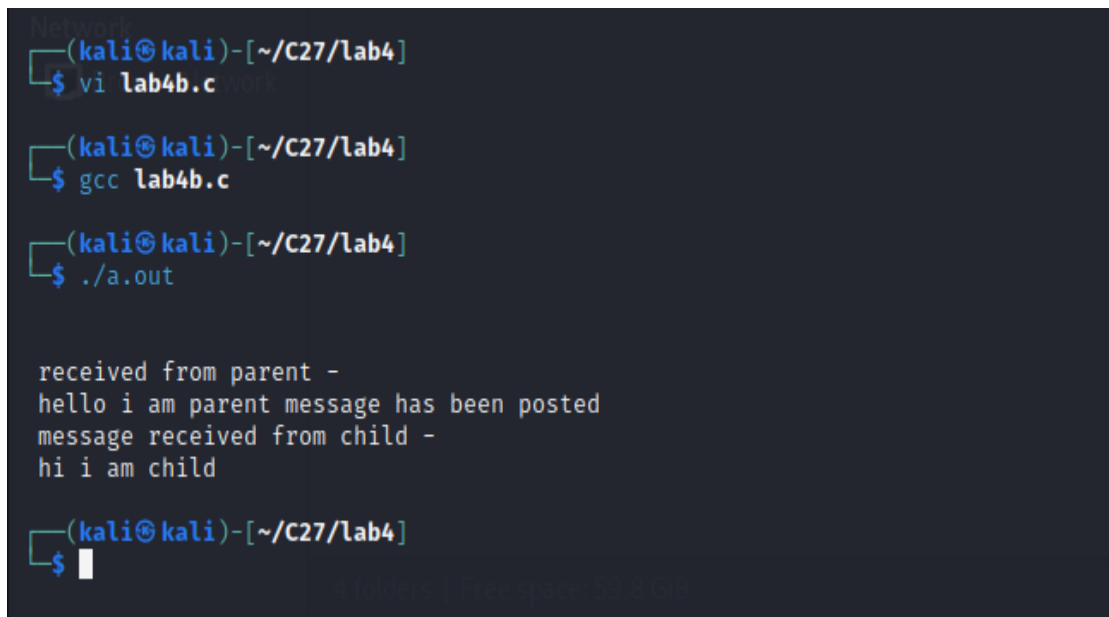
(kali@kali)-[~/Desktop/C27]
$ Message written to pipe ...
Echo message received from server:
Thank you
```

B) ECHO SERVER USING MESSAGES:

```
#include<sys/ipc.h>
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<sys/msg.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
struct
{
long mtype;
char mtext[20];
}send,recv;
int main()
{
int qid,pid,len;
qid=msgget((key_t)0X2000,IPC_CREAT|0666);
if(qid==-1)
{
perror("\n message failed");
exit(1);
}
send.mtype=1;
strcpy(send.mtext,"\n hello i am parent");
len=strlen(send.mtext);
pid=fork();
if(pid>0)
{
if(msgsnd(qid,&send,len,0)==-1)
{
perror("\n message sending failed");
exit(1);
}
printf("\n message has been posted");
sleep(2);
if(msgrcv(qid,&recv,100,2,0)==-1)
{
perror("\n msgrcv error:");
exit(1);
}
printf("\n message received from child - %s\n",recv.mtext);
}
else
{
send.mtype=2;
strcpy(send.mtext,"\n hi i am child");
len=strlen(send.mtext);
```

```
if(msgrcv(qid,&recv,100,1,0)==-1)
{
perror("\n child message received failed");
exit(1);
}
if(msgsnd(qid,&send,len,0)==-1)
{
perror("\n child message send failed");
}
printf("\n received from parent - %s",recv.mtext);
}
}
```

OUTPUT: (All the test cases are included):



```
Network
(kali㉿kali)-[~/C27/lab4]
$ vi lab4b.c

(kali㉿kali)-[~/C27/lab4]
$ gcc lab4b.c

(kali㉿kali)-[~/C27/lab4]
$ ./a.out

received from parent -
hello i am parent message has been posted
message received from child -
hi i am child

(kali㉿kali)-[~/C27/lab4]
$
```

Result: Thus the program was executed and verified successfully.