Beinecke MS 408

1 Introduction

In the following, mainly to promote easier readability and comparability, a transcription of the manuscript is provided, based on a transliteration by Takahashi (1999). Takahashi's transliteration is obtained in an automatically capitalized version of the *European* or *Extensible Voynich Alphabet* (EVA), using the *Interlinear Transcription Archive Extractor* (Schwerdtfeger 2004). It is then converted back into glyphs using a font by Bettencourt (2019).

Using the manuscript's reproduction in Clemens (2016), Takahashi's transliteration is compared with what I am able to make out of the manuscript. Glyphs that I interpret in another way than Takahashi are printed in orange, showing my interpretation. Removed spaces are marked with — and added spaces are indicated by —. Especially the recognition of spaces is sometimes very difficult; therefore, my adjustments in this — just as in any other — regard should be taken with a certain amount of caution.

Each line of the following transcription is preceded by a locator in square brackets, consisting of...

Schwerdtfeger (2004) builds on an online archive of Voynich transcriptions that was maintained by Jorge Stolfi (Stolfi 1998). For a general overview of transcription efforts, see Zandbergen (2023).

2 Transcription

2.1 Folio 1, Recto

```
Pacos ollag af allavvi toog tofo clerce o lof togsop
     Cos Fatts Fatts of a Ravi Civallas Fial o Fo Fatts ofos
      OS GIIS SOUTHS OFROUTHS BOSS GIVANGE FO PROSS FIVAÇES
     Gallo 90 GIIA GIIAS FAISTO OPPOROS SOSTO OSSTO GIIAS
     8017-9 ccca? ctally ctall 6015
     980701259
     8005 βγινουπος πεθορο οροπος οπός οπός οπος οπος θαθο #
920 Fo.2 ($2.9)
     8011 202 ctog 2089
[T2, 10]
     psooft So Gras
[P3, 11]
     Sogabootto otooto Vialle cotto S∼go ViiaSotto Viabe ☀
     Olico posto 
     tog effecy fosarry effect effects arrived the ogsarry s
     Said only cros osand crosand cros offand sad after fos
     8a110 detheog too coop dog coop coop lot cag
     to cros todal lity licy sof crosall to lices
900 flower ochlard the $9898 offer 8aroffer
     Stepths Vist Visses executes early sail and effective
     8cca? &cotta 110 olla 117 ccco Pcco tollog ctros 8aoctla
     coll coop crop sand office
[T3, 21]
     GIII 2010
     os os es essent es essenta essentantes essentantes estas
     Feath 2022 Fab Unia Past Sab Rash Unas 2020 Chos
     coso farro coarro offog sarro far ctoog sarro ctoogsar
     gorceg ollag ollg sarry olloreg lollarry otorog llasorg sag
     Socro choso locaco effer offeres flees flees dag etfor
     To Tox Toll Tollo Tollo
```

2.2 Folio 1, Verso

[P2, 5]
Totlog coop dan? ctroag da? creg thody othern in the coop graph of the coop can be called the coop of the coop of the coop of the coop dog can be called the coop of the coop dog can be called the can be called the called th

2.3 Folio 2, Recto

[L1, 8] offoa\qc* [L2, 9] ***av

2.4 Folio 2, Verso

2.5 Folio 3, Recto

[P1, 1]

The cool to tag cros ethos sangle of the cross o

[P3, 15]

The coaron took of or the operation of the oper

[P4, 18]

Taccogoog acosann total total total and the control tota

2.6 Folio 3, Verso

```
[P1, 1]

Moarry ctro? totog ca ctrog gloarry 2 ogg

Barry 3 offerog offero? offo? oggtfog sog sa?

[P1, 3]

offog crog ctog 2ccc2 crog crccgfag offar

tosa? cr2 crg ffercog offag so ? crca? ccd

[P1, 5]

gerca? offerag cro? cra? ctrg

[P1, 6]

o? crco? No? crosagg crog
```

[P2, 7]

There of other of the of the

2.7 Folio 4, Recto

```
[P1, 1]

Nosagarg atas accor of accor total solutions of the solution of the same accordance and the same accordance and total same accordance accordance and total same accordance accordance
```

2.8 Folio 4, Verso

[P2, 7]

Thoras accor and animal properties of the page [P2, 8]

ogac of the page according and according according

2.9 Folio 5, Recto

[P1, 1]

Motody Tong only oarry oar oxeg oned shot sq [P1, 2]

ooneg olicg tollarry to other office one olica tollar office [P1, 3]

toarry ollar on sarry officer of office sq [P1, 4]

offard tocody onal 2 one office

2.10 Folio 5, Verso

[P1, 1]

Notice to the particle of the proof of the proof

2.11 Folio 6, Recto

2.12 Folio 6, Verso

[P2, 6] 1 cost coeffice coeffice 9000 90009 8a110 ctros 809 9000 000 01000 tolog occo 809 cto7 cto8 S 10 (cc. 20)

tollarod gazar lasg

[P2, 11]

gor arr offar after 89

[P2, 12] officeo2 ctg folfax cfftg 908a110 cttg 2 cco7 occ2 o7 tollof cros effeos floragoso coeffeg S oS crg Savo o? oces effeat cffeat cffes [P2, 17] 9 ccarro ctrag ctrosas 39 office officer acc affect 000000 Per 20] 8007 crog8a7 offox 8a110 gocco? coo? octtag

2.13 Folio 7, Recto

[P1, 1]
Tooda \ \ \ \ dototocg \text{the deg tool deeg and ong [P1, 2]}

Source [feot dot dogs source [feet of the deeg of the

[P2, 6]

Mctogoctco toffocco collogog officer acoally

Betog affice acog officer day took acoffee

officer decede acoff toffae took flee acoff day

toffee ogacoll acog affee acomp fleed

[P2, 9]

toffee ogacoll acog affee acomp fleed

Catall acof dayl acoffee

2.14 Folio 7, Verso

[P1, 1]
Toggitg deg flacosg to flacos sg sann flacososg
[P1, 2]
cong afteg sann tolly active sann after aftes
[P1, 3]
tollar sglacy alleeg lag light soo access of access sg
[P1, 4]
coffeed occar accars sand do lag dog secce sog
[P1, 5]
sanosann tollar access flacos

[P2, 6]

| Maror choos choose \(\) choose \(\) office \(\) store \(\) sore \(\) sore \(\) cos \(\) choose \(\) cos \(\) choose \(\) choos

2.15 Folio 8, Recto

```
[P1, 1]
Those crof officers croff chose ch
                         Ticillo de l'accaso de oblace de dans as
   pob pot on 8050th game good foor foor follot
                           Office of the only office of the constant of t
                           Took offerers flog 89 cto close of cooperations
crotto Mcroad croos 8a17
                           8000 8a118
                         Theort to their party ofters steers tox-sarry too?
                           8ann cocolto posto posto po cococotto posto post
 ctor accosann sand so offeros acolf at the offering offering the contraction of the cont
 olollcross
   [P3, 13]
                           etto etter dos cotos dos coros líces soso cosas
 Screg effect crop etc. flower crop effect crop effect
     . .
gozeg PoroPorg ceSeg Porg Screavid cttavora? ctteg 8a?
[P3, 16]
 coop being follow and excal effo exart exantly [P3, 17]
                           olla? Acarra con Poor Ca racing cas olla?
                           Zar? cocard officer sar took larry took larry sarlag
 \overset{\circ}{\text{(T3, 20)}} croffc2c9 &co offax crax
                           Scrop Sars
```

2.16 Folio 8, Verso

```
cttcos cooctt cox cox offox crox offcasin offosasin carro
 2]
Effect of the particle of the contract of t
, η
4οδο στοας 2ο στογο στοαγ στος σταιιθ σταιιθ δοςαγ
 8ctos ctos 8as cecal etta cteaso 8a110 ceaso
 cios coos 8a7 officia? colla III cos 8a7
Sand offices occo fland sand a?
Lo llerox 8a7 Eco ettea7 ecotla V 79
offerog that crop crop coop offer No Sand
 Egos ofers collers cos effect cravid
805250 possible person persons
G1B90S
Pera? ero Pox sax erca? ercroffarid erax sarid
Picco office offo collawy Picollo offocco Caffa?
Loo ollog gollarid coop log cra? effecg florg offeas
وج كوت واليت كوت وروع كوت والعب المرود والعب المرود الع
crof creaf offices some coses on farry
8011 0000
```

< f9r.P.1;H> tydlo.choly.cThor.orchey.s.Shy.odaiin.sary-Shor.cThy- < f9r.P.2;H> oykeey.chol.ytaiin.okchoodor.chaiin- < f9r.P.3;H> toiin.cPhy.qotod.otaiin.cThy.okor.chey-cThod.ram- < f9r.P.4;H> yShy.cholkcho.chcTlytol.dayty- < f9r.P.5;H> daiin.chor.sor.cThy.chokoiin.Shol.dSholdy-otchol.ot.dy= < f9r.P.6;H> pShoain.cThyaiin.okaiir.cFhodolral.Shar-sy-Shydal.chdy- < f9r.P.7;H> or.chol.chyltchyltchol.ytor.qotol.chykchodar.aiin- < f9r.P.8;H> qotcho.qokchy.cThey.koraiin.okain.d.dal-s-olSho.cThy- < f9r.P.9;H> ocho.cThy.choctoy.chodykchy.saiin.dchy-daiin= < f9r.T.10;H> ytchas.oraiin.chkar=

2.17 Folio 9, Recto

References

- Bettencourt, Rebecca. 2019. "Voynich unicode." Accessed January 30, 2023. https://www.kreativekorp.com/software/fonts/voynich/.
- Clemens, Raymond, ed. 2016. The Voynich manuscript. New Haven and London: Yale University Press.
- Schwerdtfeger, Elias. 2004. "Voynich information browser." Accessed January 30, 2023. http://voynich.freie-literatur.de/.
- Stolfi, Jorge. 1998. "Reeds/Landini's interlinear file in EVA, version 1.6e6." Accessed February 12, 2023. https://www.ic.unicamp.br/~stolfi/voynich/98-12-28-interln16e6/.
- Takahashi, Takeshi. 1999. "Voynich manuscript-transcription." Accessed January 30, 2023. http://www.voynich.com/pages/index.htm.
- Zandbergen, René. 2023. "Text analysis. Transliteration of the text." Accessed February 2, 2023. http://www.voynich.nu/transcr.html.