

# Beinecke MS 408

## 1 Introduction

In the following, mainly to promote easier readability and comparability, a transcription of the manuscript is provided, based on the transliteration by Takahashi (1999). Takahashi's transliteration is extracted from Schwerdtfeger (2004) and converted back into glyphs using a font by Bettencourt (n.d.).<sup>1</sup>

Glyphs that I interpret in another way than Takahashi are printed in orange. Removed spaces are marked with  $\frown$ . Added spaces are indicated by  $\smile$ .

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<sup>1</sup> Schwerdtfeger's *Voynich Information Browser* builds on an online archive of Voynich transcriptions that was maintained by Jorge Stolfi but is no longer live (for an archived version of Stolfi's website, see Stolfi 2005). Stolfi states to have worked with an "interlinear compilation of several existing machine transcriptions" from Gabriel Landini that was edited and made publicly available by Jim Reeds. Presumably, this compilation might have been the result of the *European Voynich Manuscript Transcription* project by Gabriel Landini and René Zandbergen. For an overview of transcription efforts, see Zandbergen (2023).

## 2.1 Folio 1, Recto

## 2.2 Folio 1, Verso

[P1, 1]

ዘመን ሕይወት ሰጥቶታልና ሕይወት ሕይወት ሕይወት

[P1, 2]

ዘመን ሕይወት ሰጥቶታልና ሕይወት ሕይወት ሕይወት

[P1, 3]

ዘመን ሕይወት ሰጥቶታልና ሕይወት ሕይወት ሕይወት

[P1, 4]

ዘመን ሕይወት ሰጥቶታልና ሕይወት ሕይወት ሕይወት

[P2, 5]

ዘመን ሕይወት ሰጥቶታልና ሕይወት ሕይወት ሕይወት

[P2, 6]

ዘመን ሕይወት ሰጥቶታልና ሕይወት ሕይወት ሕይወት

[P2, 7]

ዘመን ሕይወት ሰጥቶታልና ሕይወት ሕይወት ሕይወት

[P2, 8]

ዘመን ሕይወት ሰጥቶታልና ሕይወት ሕይወት ሕይወት

[P2, 9]

ዘመን ሕይወት ሰጥቶታልና ሕይወት ሕይወት ሕይወት

[P2, 10]

ዘመን ሕይወት ሰጥቶታልና ሕይወት ሕይወት ሕይወት

### 2.3 Folio 2, Recto

[P1, 1]

1981-90 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 10<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 11<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 12<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 13<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 14<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 15<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 16<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 17<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 18<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 19<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 20<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 21<sup>st</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 22<sup>nd</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 23<sup>rd</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 24<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 25<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 26<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 27<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 28<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 29<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 30<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 31<sup>st</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 32<sup>nd</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 33<sup>rd</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 34<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 35<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 36<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 37<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 38<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 39<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 40<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 41<sup>st</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 42<sup>nd</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 43<sup>rd</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 44<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 45<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 46<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 47<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 48<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 49<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 50<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 51<sup>st</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 52<sup>nd</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 53<sup>rd</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 54<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 55<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 56<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 57<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 58<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 59<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 60<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 61<sup>st</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 62<sup>nd</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 63<sup>rd</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 64<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 65<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 66<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 67<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 68<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 69<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 70<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 71<sup>st</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 72<sup>nd</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 73<sup>rd</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 74<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 75<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 76<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 77<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 78<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 79<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 80<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 81<sup>st</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 82<sup>nd</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 83<sup>rd</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 84<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 85<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 86<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 87<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 88<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 89<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 90<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 91<sup>st</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 92<sup>nd</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 93<sup>rd</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 94<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 95<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 96<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 97<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 98<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 99<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 100<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 101<sup>st</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 102<sup>nd</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 103<sup>rd</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 104<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 105<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 106<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 107<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 108<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 109<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 110<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 111<sup>st</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 112<sup>nd</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 113<sup>rd</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 114<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 115<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 116<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 117<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 118<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 119<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 120<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 121<sup>st</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 122<sup>nd</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 123<sup>rd</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 124<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 125<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 126<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 127<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 128<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 129<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 130<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 131<sup>st</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 132<sup>nd</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 133<sup>rd</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 134<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 135<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 136<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 137<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 138<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 139<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 140<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 141<sup>st</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 142<sup>nd</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 143<sup>rd</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 144<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 145<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 146<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 147<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 148<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 149<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 150<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 151<sup>st</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 152<sup>nd</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 153<sup>rd</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 154<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 155<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 156<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 157<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 158<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 159<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 160<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 161<sup>st</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 162<sup>nd</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 163<sup>rd</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 164<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 165<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 166<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 167<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 168<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 169<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 81-90 1

[P1, 2]

8028029 811a2 2 202 1119 111

[P1, 3]

ਫੌਜ਼ਾਇਲ ਫ਼ਿਰਕੇ 9 ਨੰਬਰ ਦੇ 989 ਫ਼ਾਇਲ

[P1, 4]

ကလေးများ အားလုံးက နားထောင်ကြသည်။

[P1, 5]

၀၂၀၈၀၃ အ ငွေခွန်လွှဲ ပေး ခဲ့ပါသည်။

[P1, 6]

2011 8108 8108 202 910889 8108 8109 8109

[P1, 7]

ငါတို့ ငါတို့ ဂုဏ်သိက္ခာ တို့ကို ဂုဏ်

[L1, 8]

გწოა\ჯც✱

[L2, 9]

\*\*\*a)

[P2, 10]

ආයතනිකව ප්‍රකාශයට පත් කරනු ලබන ප්‍රකාශන සඳහා වගකිවයුත්තේ ප්‍රකාශකයා වේ.

[P2, 11]

87220 10x 2cc9 10119 91089 20 100x 9119 8a11 8a1120x

[P2, 12]

[illegible]

[P2, 13]

[illegible]

[P2, 14]

[illegible]

[P2, 15]

Հո 9/1009 ԽԸ 8411 ՄԸ

## 2.4 Folio 2, Verso

[P1, 1]

Ἰσοῦν τελο φῆτον ὀφθαῖν ο θαιν τον θαῖν ἄφῃ

[P1, 2]

Ἰτο Ἰτεθ ἄο ἄοθ Ἰφῆτο ἡοοοο Ἰφῆθ τον θαῖν

[P1, 3]

ὀφῆτε τον ἡἄθ τεοθ τεοθαῖν τεφῆτε θαῖν

[P1, 4]

ἄο τεοθο τεον τεοθαῖν

[P2, 5]

Ἰτον ἄθ θαῖνν τεφῆτεο 2 ἄτεθ θον τεοθ θαῖν

[P2, 6]

θον τεοθ τον τεοθ Ἰοοθ τε φῆθ θαῖν ὀφῆτον τεα

[P2, 7]

θαῖν τεοφῆτεθ Ἰφῆτεο τεοφῆον τεοο2 τε τεαῖν

[P2, 8]

τεοφῶτε τον τεοθ τεοθ θοθοθ

## 2.5 Folio 3, Recto

[P1, 1]

ဖိဇ်လဝဲတံ နီတံအံ အံအံ နီတံအံ အံအံ

[P1, 2]

ဂုဏ်တံ အံအံ အံအံ နီတံအံ အံအံ

[P1, 3]

ဝဲတံအံ နီတံအံ အံအံ အံအံ နီတံအံ

[P1, 4]

ဇီတံအံ အံအံ အံအံ အံအံ အံအံ

[P1, 5]

နီတံအံ အံအံအံ ဇီ အံအံ နီတံအံ

[P1, 6]

ဂုဏ်တံအံ အံအံ နီတံအံ နီတံအံ အံအံ

[P1, 7]

ဝဲတံအံ နီတံအံ အံအံ အံအံ အံအံ

[P1, 8]

ဂုဏ်တံ အံအံ အံအံ နီတံ အံအံ

[P1, 9]

ဇီတံ အံအံ နီတံအံ နီတံအံ အံအံ

[P1, 10]

ဂုဏ်တံ အံအံ နီတံအံ

[P2, 11]

နီတံအံ အံအံ ဇီတံအံ နီတံအံ အံအံ

[P2, 12]

ဝဲတံအံ အံအံ နီတံအံ နီတံအံ အံအံ

[P2, 13]

နီတံအံ နီတံ အံအံ နီတံအံ နီတံအံ အံအံ

[P2, 14]

အံအံ နီတံအံ နီတံအံ နီတံအံ

[P3, 15]

နီတံအံအံအံ အံအံ နီတံအံ အံအံ အံအံ အံအံ

[P3, 16]

နီတံအံ အံအံ ဇီ အံအံ နီတံအံ နီတံအံ အံအံ အံအံ

[P3, 17]

ဇီတံအံ နီတံအံ နီတံအံ နီတံအံ အံအံ အံအံ

[P4, 18]

နီတံအံအံအံ အံအံ နီတံအံ နီတံအံ နီတံအံ နီတံအံ

[P4, 19]

နီတံအံ အံအံ နီတံအံ အံအံ နီတံအံ နီတံအံ အံအံ

[P4, 20]

ဂုဏ်တံ အံအံ အံအံ ဇီ အံအံ နီတံအံ အံအံ

## 2.6 Folio 3, Verso

[P1, 1]  
လိဝါလဲ ငါးတဲာ် တဲာ်တဲာ် ငါး ငါးတဲာ် ဝါးတဲာ် ၃ ဝဲာ်  
[P1, 2]  
ဝါးတဲာ် တဲာ်တဲာ် ဝါးတဲာ် ဝါးတဲာ် ဝါးတဲာ် ဝါးတဲာ်  
[P1, 3]  
ဝါးတဲာ် တဲာ်တဲာ် ဝါးတဲာ် ဝါးတဲာ် ဝါးတဲာ် ဝါးတဲာ်  
[P1, 4]  
တဲာ်တဲာ် တဲာ်တဲာ် ဝါးတဲာ် ဝါးတဲာ် ဝါးတဲာ် ဝါးတဲာ်  
[P1, 5]  
ဝါးတဲာ် တဲာ်တဲာ် ဝါးတဲာ် ဝါးတဲာ် ဝါးတဲာ် ဝါးတဲာ်  
[P1, 6]  
ဝါးတဲာ် တဲာ်တဲာ် ဝါးတဲာ် ဝါးတဲာ် ဝါးတဲာ် ဝါးတဲာ်

[P2, 7]  
ဝါးတဲာ် တဲာ်တဲာ် တဲာ်တဲာ် တဲာ်တဲာ်  
[P2, 8]  
ဝါးတဲာ် တဲာ်တဲာ် တဲာ်တဲာ် တဲာ်တဲာ်  
[P2, 9]  
ဝါးတဲာ် တဲာ်တဲာ် တဲာ်တဲာ် တဲာ်တဲာ်  
[P2, 10]  
ဝါးတဲာ် တဲာ်တဲာ် တဲာ်တဲာ် တဲာ်တဲာ်  
[P2, 11]  
ဝါးတဲာ် တဲာ်တဲာ် တဲာ်တဲာ် တဲာ်တဲာ်  
[P2, 12]  
ဝါးတဲာ် တဲာ်တဲာ် တဲာ်တဲာ် တဲာ်တဲာ်  
[P2, 13]  
ဝါးတဲာ် တဲာ်တဲာ် တဲာ်တဲာ် တဲာ်တဲာ်  
[P2, 14]  
ဝါးတဲာ် တဲာ်တဲာ် တဲာ်တဲာ် တဲာ်တဲာ်

## 2.7 Folio 4, Recto

[P1, 1]

ገጠጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ

[P1, 2]

ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ

[P1, 3]

ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ

[P1, 4]

ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ

[P2, 5]

ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ

[P2, 6]

ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ

[P2, 7]

ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ

[P2, 8]

ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ

[P2, 9]

ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ

[P2, 10]

ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ

[P2, 11]

ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ

[P2, 12]

ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ

[P2, 13]

ጠጠጠጠ ጠጠጠጠ



## 2.8 Folio 4, Verso

[P1, 1] ሹጥፀፀፏፏ ሹፈፒፒ ሹጥፀፀ ጥፀፀፀፀ ፀፀፀፀ ፀፀፀፀ  
[P1, 2] ፀፀ ጥፒ ጥፀ ፀፀፀ ፈፀፀፀፀ ፈፒ ጥፒፀፀፀ ጥፀፀፀፀ  
[P1, 3] ፈፒ ፈፒ ጥፀፏፏ ፈፀፏፏ ፀፀፏፏ ፀፀፀፏፏ ፀ ፀፀ ፀፀ  
[P1, 4] ፀፀፀፀ ፀፀፀፀ ጥፀፀፀፀ ፀፀፏፏ ፀፀፀፀ ጥፀፀፀፏፏ  
[P1, 5] ፈፀፀ ፈፒፒፒ ፀፀፏ ፀፀፏፏፏ ፈፒ ፀፀፏ ፀፀፀፏፏፏ ጥፀፀፏፏ  
[P1, 6] ፀፀፀፏ ፈፀፀፀ ፀፀፏፏፏ  
ፀፀፀፏ ፈፀፀፀ ፀፀፏፏፏ

[P2, 7] ሹፀፀፀ ፈፒፒፒ ጥፀፀ ፈፀፀፀ ፀፀፏፏፏ  
[P2, 8] ፀፀፀፏ ጥፀፀ ፀፀፏፏ ፈፒ ፀፀፏፏ ፀፀፏፏፏ  
[P2, 9] ፀፀፏፏ ፏፏፏፒፒፏ ጥፀፀፏ ፈፀፏፏ ፀፀፏፏ  
[P2, 10] ፀፀፏፏ ፈፒ ፀፀፏፏፏ ጥፀፏ ጥፀፏፏፏፏ  
[P2, 11] ፈፒ ሹጥፒፒ ፈፀፏፏ ፈፀፏፏፏ ፀፀፏፏ ፀፀፏፏ  
[P2, 12] ፀፀፏፏ ፈፒ ፀፀፏፏ ፈ ሹፒፒ ፈፀፏ ጥፀፏ ፀፀፏፏ  
[P2, 13] ፈፀፏፏ ፈ ጥፒፒ ጥፀፏፏፏ ፈፀፏፏፏ ፀፀፏፏ  
[P2, 14] ፀፀፏፏ ጥፀፏፏ ጥፀፏፏፏ

## 2.9 Folio 5, Recto

[P1, 1]

၂၂၀၈၅ နှစ်တွင် နှစ်စဉ် အသက် ၁၅ နှစ်အောက် ကလေးများကို နှစ်စဉ် အသက် ၁၅ နှစ်အောက် ကလေးများကို နှစ်စဉ် အသက် ၁၅ နှစ်အောက် ကလေးများကို

[P1, 2]

[illegible]

[P1, 3]

†0a\\v \\f0a\\v \\c9 8a\\v \\f0cc\\v \\c0 c\\c9 \\f0c9 †0\\c0 89

[P1, 4]

၀၁၁၂၃၄၅၆၇၈၉၀၁၂၃၄၅၆၇၈၉၀၁၂၃၄၅၆၇၈၉၀

[P2, 5]

අප්‍රේල් 2009 දී පැවැත්වූ සාමාන්‍ය මධ්‍යම පාලන කමිටු සාමාජිකයන්ගේ සාමාන්‍ය මධ්‍යම පාලන කමිටු සාමාජිකයන්ගේ

[P2, 6]

[illegible]

[P2, 7]

ᐱᐅᐅᐅᐅᐅ ᐱᐅᐅᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ ᐱᐅᐅ ᐅᐅᐅᐅ

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