

```
In [2]: def am9():  
        print('Good Afternoon Student')
```

```
In [3]: def am9():  
        print('Good Afternoon Student')  
        am9()
```

Good Afternoon Student

```
In [4]: def greet():  
        print('hello')  
        print('good afternoon')
```

```
In [5]: def greet():  
        print('hello')  
        print('good afternoon')  
        greet()
```

hello  
good afternoon

```
In [7]: def greet():  
        print('hello')  
        print('good afternoon')  
        greet()  
        def greet():  
            print('hello')  
            print('good afternoon')  
            greet()  
        def greet():  
            print('hello')  
            print('good afternoon')  
            greet()
```

hello  
good afternoon  
hello  
good afternoon  
hello  
good afternoon

```
In [8]: def greet():  
        print('hello good morning boss')  
        greet()
```

hello good morning boss

```
In [9]: def greet():  
        print('hello good morning boss')  
        greet()  
        greet()  
        greet()  
        greet()
```

hello good morning boss  
hello good morning boss  
hello good morning boss  
hello good morning boss

```
In [12]: #def add(x,y): c=x+y print(c) add(4,6,7,8)
```

```
In [15]: def add(x,y):  
         c = x+y  
         print(c)  
  
         add(1,4)
```

5

```
In [16]: def add(x,y,z,m):  
         c=x+y+z+m  
         print(c)  
  
         add(1,4,5,7)
```

17

```
In [17]: def greet():  
         print('hello')  
         print('good evening')  
  
         greet()
```

hello

good evening

```
In [18]: def add(x,y):  
         c = x+y  
         print(c)  
  
         add(7,4)
```

11

```
In [19]: def greet():  
         print('hello')  
         print('good morning')  
         greet()  
  
         def add(x,y):  
             c = x+y  
             print(c)  
             add(7,4)
```

hello

good morning

11

```
In [20]: def greet():  
         print('hello')  
         print('good morning')  
         def add(x,y):  
             c = x+y  
             print(c)  
  
         add(7,4)  
         greet()
```

```
11
hello
good morning
```

```
In [22]: def greet():
          print('hello')
          print('good evening')

          def add(x,y):
              c = x+y
              print(c)

          def sub(x,y):
              d = x-y
              print(d)

          greet()
          add(7,4)
          sub(10,2)
```

```
hello
good evening
11
8
```

```
In [23]: def add_sub(x,y):
          c = x+y
          d = x-y
          print(c)
          print(d)
          add_sub(10,6)
```

```
16
4
```

```
In [24]: def add_sub(x,y):
          c = x+y
          d = x-y
          return c,d
          add_sub(10,6)
```

```
Out[24]: (16, 4)
```

```
In [25]: def add_sub(x,y,e):
          c = x+y+e
          d = x-y-e
          return c,d,e

          add_sub(10,7,4)
```

```
Out[25]: (21, -1, 4)
```

```
In [26]: def add_sub(x,y):
          c = x+y
          d = x-y
          return c,d
          add_sub(10,7)
```

```
Out[26]: (17, 3)
```

```
In [27]: def add_sub(x,y):  
        c = x+y  
        d = x-y  
        return c,d  
  
        result1,result2 =add_sub(7,5)  
  
        print(result1,result2)
```

12 2

```
In [28]: def add(x,y):  
        c = x+y  
        print(c)  
        add(7,6)
```

13

## Formal Argument & Actual Argument

```
In [ ]: # def person(name,age): print(name) print(age) person('Adnan',23,34)
```

```
In [29]: def person(name,age):  
        print(name)  
        print(age)  
        person('Adnan',23)
```

Adnan  
23

```
In [ ]: #def person(name,age): print(name) print(age+1) person(23, 'Adnan')
```

## Keyword

```
In [30]: def person (name,age):  
        print(name)  
        print(age+1)  
  
        person(age=23, name='Adnan')
```

Adnan  
24

```
In [ ]: # def person(name,age): print(name) print(age+1) person(age1=23, name='Adnan')
```

```
In [31]: def person (name ,age1):  
        print(name)  
        print(age1 + 1)  
  
        person (age1=23, name='Adnan')
```

Adnan  
24

```
In [32]: def person(name,age,city):  
        print(name)
```

```

    print(age+1)
    print(city)

person(age=23, name='santosh' , city= 'hyd')

```

santosh  
24  
hyd

```

In [33]: def person(name,age=18):
          print(name)
          print(age)

          person('santosh', 24)

```

santosh  
24

## Variable Length Argument

```

In [35]: def sum(a, b):
          c = a+b
          return c

          sum(7,6)

```

Out[35]: 13

```

In [36]: def sum(a, *b): # 1st argument is fixed but for 2nd argument
          #c = a+b
          print(type(a))
          print(type(b))
          sum(5,6,7,8)

```

<class 'int'>  
<class 'tuple'>

```

In [39]: def sum(a, *b): # 1st argument is fixed & we fetch each value from the tuple & w
          c = a

          for i in b:
              c = c + i
              print(c)

          sum(5,6,7,8,9,10,100,200,300)

```

11  
18  
26  
35  
45  
145  
345  
645

```

In [1]: def sum(a, *b):
          c = a

          for i in b:

```

```

    c = c + i
    print(c)
sum(5,6,7,8)

```

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- Positional argument
- keyword argument
- default
- variable length(\* at last arg) (args)
- keyword + variable length(kwargs)

```

In [3]: def person():
        person('Adnan', 23, 'Ansari', 987767)

```

```

In [4]: def person(name, *data):
        print(name)
        print(data)

        person('Adnan', 23, 'Ansari', 987767)

```

Adnan

(23, 'Ansari', 987767)

```
def person(name, *data): print('name')print(data)
```

```
person('Adnan', age= 36, home_place = 'Bidar', mob=886747)
```

```

In [6]: def person(name, **data):
        print('name')
        print(data)

        person ('Adnan', age = 21 , home_place = 'bidar' , mob = 886747, edu = 'phd')

```

name

{'age': 21, 'home\_place': 'bidar', 'mob': 886747, 'edu': 'phd'}

## Functions arguments we are completed

## global variable vs local variable

```

In [7]: a = 10

        print(a)

```

10

```

In [8]: a = 10

        def something():
            b = 15
            print('in function', b)
            print('out function' ,a)

```

```
In [9]: a = 10

def something():
    b = 15
    print('in function', b)
    print('out function', a)
```

```
In [10]: a = 10

def something():
    b = 15
    print('in function', b)

print('out function' , a)
```

out function 10

```
In [11]: a = 10

def something():
    a = 15
    print('in function' , a)

print('out function', a)
```

in function 10  
out function 10

```
In [14]: a = 10

def something():
    b = 15

    print('in function' , b)

something()

print('out function', a)
```

in function 15  
out function 10

```
In [1]: a = 10

def something():
    b = 55 # local var
    print('in function', b)
    something()

print('out function', a)
```

in function 55  
out function 10

```
In [2]: a = 10

def something():
    global a
    b = 15 # 15 is conerted to loacal whe user assigned global a
```

```
    print ('in function', b)
    print ('global variable' , a)
something()
print('out function' , a)
```

```
in function 15
global variable 10
out function 10
```

```
In [3]: x = 10 # global variable
def update_x():
    global x
    x += 5
update_x()
print(x)
```

```
15
```

```
In [4]: import keyword
keyword.kwlist
```

```
Out[4]: ['False',
'None',
'True',
'and',
'as',
'assert',
'async',
'await',
'break',
'class',
'continue',
'def',
'del',
'elif',
'else',
'except',
'finally',
'for',
'from',
'global',
'if',
'import',
'in',
'is',
'lambda',
'nonlocal',
'not',
'or',
'pass',
'raise',
'return',
'try',
'while',
'with',
'yield']
```



```
In [8]: def myfunc():  
        lst = [1,2,3,4,8,9,10]  
        print(lst)  
        myfunc()
```

[1, 2, 3, 4, 8, 9, 10]

```
In [11]: def count(lst):  
  
        even = 0  
        odd = 0  
  
        for i in lst:  
            if i%2 == 0:  
                even += 1  
            else:  
                odd +=1  
        return even,odd  
  
lst = [1,2,3,4,8,9,10]  
even, odd = count(lst)  
  
print(even)  
print(odd)
```

4

3

```
In [14]: def count(lst):  
  
        even = 0  
        odd = 0  
  
        for i in lst:  
            if i % 2 == 0:  
                even += 1  
            else:  
                odd +=1  
        return even,odd  
  
lst = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9,10, 11,12,13]  
even, odd = count(lst)  
  
print("Even Number : {} and odd Number : {}".format(even,odd))  
  
#format is function belongs to strings & bydefault you need to pass any paramete
```

Even Number : 6 and odd Number : 7

```
In [ ]: def fib(n):  
        a= 0  
        b= 1  
  
        print(a)  
        print(b)
```

```
for i in range(0, n):  
    c = a +
```

In [ ]: