

a) Review of Makefile

Study the usage of make:

1. GNUmakefile, makefile, Makefile. In that order.
2. make [-f name], where name is a different file name
3. make -C dir, ex: -C /Home
4. make -v, i use version 3.81
5. make -I dir, ex: -I /Desktop where the different makefile is in the Desktop folder

Study the usage of cat:

6. It prints non-printing characters from makefile, replacing those characters with ^I for each tab, and puts a \$ at the end of each line and at every empty line in the makefile

b) Modular Programming

See attached zip file to run multiply. Here is a text version for each file

1. Source code for [main.cpp](#)

```
#include <iostream>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include "functions.h"
int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
    double a = atof(argv[1]);
    double b = atof(argv[2]);
    if ( (a==0)||b==0 )
        std::cout<<"\033[0;31mInvalid input. "
            "Enter numbers only\033[0m\n";
    else {
        double result = product(a, b);
        print(result);
    }
    return 0;
}
```

2. Source code for [product.cpp](#)

```
#include "functions.h"
double product(double a, double b) { return a * b; }
```

3. Source code for [print.cpp](#)

```
#include <iostream>
#include "functions.h"
void print(double r) { std::cout<<"\033[0;32m"<<r<<"\033[0m\n"; }
```

4. Source code for [functions.h](#) header file

```
#ifndef FUNCTIONS_H
#define FUNCTIONS_H
```

```
extern double product(double a, double b);
extern void print(double r);
#endif
```

5. Source code for the **Makefile** with **clean** target

```
multiply: main.o product.o print.o
    g++ -o multiply main.o product.o print.o
```

```
main.o: main.cpp functions.h
    g++ -c main.cpp
```

```
product.o: product.cpp functions.h
    g++ -c product.cpp
```

```
print.o: print.cpp functions.h
    g++ -c print.cpp
```

```
clean:
    rm -f *.o
```

c) Basic Shell Programming

Work to do:

```
Hello Adnar
Today is
Sat Apr  8 16:55:29 PDT 2017
Number of user login :
    2
```

```
Calendar
    April 2017
Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa
                1
 2  3  4  5  6  7  8
 9 10 11 12 13 14 15
16 17 18 19 20 21 22
23 24 25 26 27 28 29
30
```

Exercise on shell scripts:

Included in the zip folder are the shell scripts for this exercise

They are **first**, **ginfo**, and **Adnar_my_shell_script**

```
Q.1) x=10
    echo $x
Q.2) xn=CSUSB
    echo $xn
Q.3) x=6
    y=3
    sum=$((x+y))
    echo $sum
```