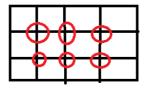
P2241统计方形 (数据加强版)

N*M方格的矩形数量为?

1/2n(n+1)*1/2m(m+1)

N*M方格的正方形数量为?





P1036 选数

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
int a[30];
bool check(int x){
    for(int i=2;i*i<=x;i++){
        if(x%i==0){
            return 0;
        }
    }
    return 1;
}
int count(int S){</pre>
```

```
int sum=0;
    while(S!=0){
        if(S&1==1){
            sum++;
        }
         S=S>>1;
    }
    return sum;
}
int main(){
    int n,k,ans=0;
    cin>>n>>k;
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++){</pre>
         cin>>a[i];
    int U=1<<n;
    for(int S=0;S<U;S++){</pre>
         if(count(S)==k){
             int sum=0;
             for(int i=0;i<n;i++){</pre>
                 if(S&(1<<i)){
                      sum+=a[i];
                 }
             }
             if(check(sum)==1){
                 ans++;
             }
         }
    }
    cout<<ans;</pre>
}
```

__buildtin_popcount()

P1706 全排列问题

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
int a[10],n;
int main(){
    cin>>n;
    for(int i=1;i<=n;i++){
        a[i]=i;
    }
    do{
        for(int i=1;i<=n;i++){
            printf("%5d",a[i]);
        }
        cout<<endl;
}while(next_permutation(a+1,a+n+1));
}</pre>
```

P1088 火星人

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
int a[10010],n,m;
```

```
int main(){
    cin>>n>m;
    for(int i=1;i<=n;i++){
        cin>>a[i];
    }
    while(m--){
        next_permutation(a+1,a+n+1);
    }
    for(int i=1;i<=n;i++){
        cout<<a[i]<<" ";
    }
}</pre>
```

P1036选数

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
int n,k,a[25],ans;
bool isprime(int a){
    for(int i=2;i*i<=a;i++)
        if(a\%i==0)
            return false;
    return true;
}
void dfs(int m,int sum,int startx){//m 累加的个数,sum 累加的和
        if(isprime(sum))
            ans++;
        return ;
    for(int i=startx;i<n;i++)</pre>
        dfs(m+1,sum+a[i],i+1);
    return ;
}
int main(){
    cin>>n>>k;
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++)</pre>
        cin>>a[i];
    dfs(0,0,0);
    cout<<ans;</pre>
    return 0;
}
```

P1219 八皇后

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
const int maxn=100;
int a[maxn],n,ans=0;
int b1[maxn],b2[maxn],b3[maxn];
void dfs(int x){
   if(x>n){
      ans++;
}
```

```
if(ans<=3){
              for(int i=1;i<=n;i++){</pre>
                  cout<<a[i]<<" ";
             }
             cout<<endl;</pre>
         }
         return ;
    for(int y=1;y<=n;y++){</pre>
         if(b1[y]==0\&\&b2[x+y]==0\&\&b3[x-y+n]==0){
             b1[y]=1;b2[x+y]=1;b3[x-y+n]=1;
             dfs(x+1);
             b1[y]=0; b2[x+y]=0; b3[x-y+n]=0;
         }
    }
}
int main(){
    cin>>n;
    dfs(1);
    cout<<ans<<end1;</pre>
}
```

P1443 马的遍历

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
const int maxn=310;
struct p{
    int x,y;
};
queue Q;
int ans[maxn][maxn];
int walk[8][2] = \{\{2,1\},\{1,2\},\{-1,2\},\{-2,1\},\{-2,-1\},\{-1,-2\},\{1,-2\},\{2,-1\}\};
int main(){
    int n,m,sx,sy;
    memset(ans,-1,sizeof(ans));
    cin>>n>>m>>sx>>sy;
    p tmp={sx,sy};
    Q.push(tmp);
    ans[sx][sy]=0;
    while(!Q.empty()){
        p u=Q.front();
        int ux=u.x,uy=u.y;
        Q.pop();
        for(int k=0; k<8; k++){
            int x=ux+walk[k][0],y=uy+walk[k][1];
            int d=ans[ux][uy];
            if(x<1||x>n||y<1||y>m||ans[x][y]!=-1){
                 continue;
            }
            ans [x][y]=d+1;
            p tmp=\{x,y\};
            Q.push(tmp);
        }
    }
```

```
for(int i=1;i<=n;i++){
    for(int j=1;j<=m;j++){
        printf("%-5d",ans[i][j]);
    }
    cout<<endl;
}</pre>
```