# ARCAN LUA API

# Entry points

All entry-points are prefixed with themename\_.

 ${f clock\_pulse}()$  invoked at a fixed rate (default: once every 25ms).

input(inputtable) see IOTable.

video\_event(source, argtbl), source:vobjid, argtbl:vidtable
format resizes, completed transformations, ....

 ${f themename}()$  invoked directly after initializing video, audio, events. ....

on\_show() invoked after themename.

All functions prefixed with \* are considered experimental.

### Resource

resource(name :  $searchmask(THEME\_RESOURCE, SHARED\_RESOURCE)$ )  $\rightarrow$  (exists ? true or false).

 $\mathtt{zap\_resource}(name) \rightarrow \mathsf{true}$  or false, locates and deletes the referenced resource (in theme only).

**open\_rawresource**)  $(resource) \rightarrow$  open resource for write (only one open allowed, in theme only).

write\_rawresource) (line), write line to opened rawresource. close\_rawresource) (), close/flush any opened rawresource.

## Target

 ${\bf launch\_target} (gametitle,\ launchmode),$ 

LAUNCH\_INTERNAL ?  $\rightarrow$  vid, aid.

 ${f target\_input}\ (inputtable), \ {f inject}\ {f an}\ {f event}\ {f int}$  into the running target.

**suspend\_target** (*tgtvid*), attempt to suspend target. **resume\_target** (*tgtvid*), attempt to resume target.

# System

 $\mathbf{kbd\_repeat}(rate\ (ms)) \to \mathrm{enable}\ \mathrm{keyboard}\ \mathrm{I/O}$  generating repeating events.

 $\mathbf{system\_load}(\mathit{resource}) \to \mathrm{load}$  script and return function reference.

 $\mathbf{shutdown}() \to \mathbf{kill}$  targets, unload resources and shutdown.

### **Database**

\*store\_key(key, value)  $\rightarrow$  store key/value (strings) in database as theme-specific table.

 $*get_key(key) \rightarrow get$  value (or nil) from theme-specific database table.

 $\mathbf{game\_cmdline}(title) \rightarrow \mathbf{generate}$  execstr for a specific game.  $\mathbf{list\_games}(filtertbl) \rightarrow \mathbf{query}$  database for games matching filter, empty table for all.

 $list\_targets() \rightarrow get a list of all targets.$ 

**game\_info**(title)  $\rightarrow$  get a gametable for title (or nil) **game\_family**(title)  $\rightarrow$  get the family for a title (or nil) **game\_genres**()  $\rightarrow$  list all distinct (unique) genres / subgenres.

### Audio

 ${\bf stream\_audio}(resource) \rightarrow {\bf returns} \ {\bf an} \ {\bf aid} \ {\bf for} \ {\bf a} \ {\bf stream} \ ({\bf or} \ {\bf nil})$ 

 $play\_audio(aid) \rightarrow start decode/buffer/playback for a stream <math>pause\_audio(aid) \rightarrow try$  and pause (slightly unstable) audio stream playback.

 $delete\_audio(aid) \rightarrow deallocate$  and stop playback (slight delay due to buffering).

play\_sample(resource, [gain])  $\rightarrow$  load and immediately play sample (wav) with optional gain.

 $\mathbf{audio\_gain}(\mathit{aid},\ \mathit{newgain}\ (0..1),\ [\mathit{time}]) \to \mathbf{set}\ \mathrm{or}\ \mathrm{fade}\ \mathrm{gain}.$ 

#### Video

**load\_image**(resource, [initial zval (0..255)])  $\rightarrow$  vid **delete\_image**(vid)  $\rightarrow$  immediately delete and deallocate (won't emit event).

**show\_image**(vid)  $\rightarrow$  wrapper for blend\_image(vid, 1.0). **hide\_image**(vid)  $\rightarrow$  wrapper for blend\_image(vid, 0.0). **move\_image**(vid, absx (px), absy (px), [time])  $\rightarrow$  reposition to absolute coordinates (absx, absy).

 $rotate\_image(vid, absangz, [time]) \rightarrow$ .

scale\_image(vid, xfact, yfact, [time]) → relative scale (1.0 == initial size), xfact or yfact zero = force aspect.

resize\_image(vid, width (px), height (px), [time])  $\rightarrow$  absolute resize, width or height zero = force aspect.

blend\_image(vid, opacity (0..1), [time])

order\_image(vid, newz)  $\rightarrow 0$  = further back, 255 = foreground.

 $instance\_image(vid) \rightarrow clone$  the vid (share resources, child dies if vid dies), returns newvid.

\*link\_image(vid, parent)  $\rightarrow$  bind vid to parent coordinate system.

**expire\_image** (vid, lifetime)  $\rightarrow$  invoke delete\_image after lifetime ticks, emits event.

**reset\_image\_transform** $(vid) \rightarrow$  remove all queued transformations.

 $instant\_image\_transform(vid) \rightarrow force all transformations, regardless of time.$ 

 $image_mask\_toggle(vid, enumint) \rightarrow toggle relative value lookup for a specific property.$ 

image\_mask\_set(vid, enumint)

image\_mask\_clear(vid, enumint)

 $image\_surface\_properties(vid, [time]) \rightarrow returns current$  (or future) surface properties as a surftbl

 $image\_surface\_initial\_properties(vid) \rightarrow returns initial (at load time) surface properties as a surftbl$ 

\*image\_program(vid, vertprog, fragprog)  $\rightarrow$  load and associate a shader (GPU program).

 $\mathbf{render\_text}(formatstr) \rightarrow \mathbf{returns}$  vid and table of lineheights.

fill\_surface(width (px), height (px), r (0..255), g, b)  $\rightarrow$  generate a single-colored vid.

**force\_image\_blend** (vid, boolint)  $\rightarrow$  always alpha-blend (transparent images).

\*push\_video\_context()  $\rightarrow$  add to context stack (if there's any free stack slots).

\*pop\_video\_context()  $\rightarrow$  deallocate current context (won't emit events) and load pushed context.

#### Frameserver

**play\_movie**(vid) → start playback of preloaded movie. **load\_movie**(resource, [loop]) → launch frameserver, return vid,aid.

 $\begin{aligned} \mathbf{pause\_movie}(vid) &\rightarrow \text{unreliable (due to openAL)}. \\ \mathbf{resume\_movie}(vid) &\rightarrow \text{unreliable (due to openAL)}. \end{aligned}$ 

# Collision / Picking

 $\mathbf{image\_hit}(vid,\; x,\; y) \to \mathbf{boolnum} \text{ if } \mathbf{x},\; \mathbf{y} \text{ is on pickable image vid.}$ 

 $\mathbf{pick\_items}(x, y) \to \text{returns ary of vids at x, y.}$ 

### LED

 $\mathbf{set\_led}(ctrl, led, state) \rightarrow \mathbf{toggle} \ \mathbf{led} \ \mathbf{on} \ \mathbf{or} \ \mathbf{off}.$ 

\*led\_intensity(ctrl, led, val)  $\rightarrow$  untested, for advanced led controllers.

\*set\_led\_rgb(ctrl, led, rv, gv, bv)  $\rightarrow$  untested, for advanced led controllers.

 $\mathbf{controller.leds}(\mathit{ctrl}) \to \mathsf{number}$  of leds associated with a controller.

## IMGTable format

width, height, x, y, angle, opacity

### GameTable format

gameid, targetid, title, genre, subgenre, setname, buttons, manufacturer, players, input, year

# IOTable format

kind :- analog, digital

(kind == analog), devid, subid, source (mouse, joystick, ...)

(kind == digital), translated (bool), active (bool), devid, subid

 $(kind == digital,\, translated : true) \ number,\, keysym,\, modifiers$ 

## GameFilter

fill the table with desired options;

year (number or 0),

title (string),

genre (string),

subgenre (string),

players (number).

buttons (number)

## Global Variables

- VRESW (num) set to the window/display width.
- VRESH (num) set to the window/display height.
- VCTXVIDLIMIT (num) vid stack context size.
- WORLDID (num) vid of a special object that refers to the outmost coordinate system.
- BADID (num) functions returning a vid can also return BADID if the function failed for some reason.
- CLOCK (num) built-in clock rate (default, 25hz).
- JOYSTICKS (num) number of detected (and opened) joysticks.
- LEDCONTROLLERS (num) number of detected LED controllers.
- THEME\_RESOURCE (num) mask value for specifying themepath/themename/ as a search-path for resources.
- SHARED\_RESOURCE (num) mask value for specifying resourcepath as a search-path for resources.
- API\_VERSION\_MAJOR (num)
- API\_VERSION\_MINOR (num)
- LAUNCH-EXTERNAL (num) mask value for specifying that the target should be launched in external mode.
- LAUNCH INTERNAL (num) mask value for specifying that the target should be launched in internal mode.
- MASK\_ORIENTATION, MASK\_OPACITY, MASK\_POSITION, MASK\_SCALE, MASK\_UNPICKABLE (num)
- THEMENAME (text) name of the currently loaded theme.
- RESOURCEPATH, THEMEPATH, BINPATH, LIBPATH (text)
- INTERNALMODE (text) estimated level of internal launch support.
- NOW (num) used to specify that a transformation (move, scale, blend, ...) should happen immediately.

## **Planned Features**

There's no strict schedule for these features currently. A lot will depend on community interest but the main priority is stability for the currently available API / feature-set.

#### Input

- (RGB+intensity) LED controllers (don't have access to any currently).
- scripts to convert from keyconfig scripts to mame etc.
- Manymice support (includes the internal target launcher).
- Wiimote support.
- Touchscreen support.

#### System

- Replace IPC- esque commands for event- serialization using ProtocolBuffers.
- Yield alternative for SDL\_delay in framequeue on EAGAIN.
- Android port.
- Support- library for cooperative internal-launch for more efficient / less aggressive internal-launch, pause- functions etc. with possibly patches for mplayer, mame, mess, ...
- Collision- / Intersection- tests for VIDs, basic 2d physics?

#### OSX

- Seems like a priority inversion problem when going into fullscreen / full-windowed mode, makes internal launch / movies slow.
- Full- screen options don't work at all on Lion (SDL- problem as well).
- Focus isn't properly moved between main window / external target and back (should use launch-hidden).
- Internal launch- mode drops focus.
- Overall "design" does not fit well with 'Bundle' style.

#### Linux

• Build-system cleanup and package maintenance (rpm, deb, ...)

#### Windows

• Internal launch-mode missing.

#### Video

- Multi-frame object (animations, important one).
- Direct mng support as animation format alternative to multiple single image files.
- Proper orientation (3 axis, quat-; matrix) with interpolation.
- Two-sided objects (requires orientation + multiframe + updated picking).
- More advanced frameserver support (webcam, ...).
- Stream-export vid+aid (or world) to ffmpeg as external encoder / frameserver.
- halique (centered, left, right) and valique (top, middle, bottom with multiline-multisize) text support.

#### Audio

- slightly more format support, perhaps move to an audio\_frameserver.
- mpd client support.
- speex chat.
- scriptable synthesis.

## Database

- Target filters
- Game-/Target- based key/value tagging (current is only theme based)
- Launch history.
- Datamodel, support-scripts for movies / tv-series.

## LUA

- Pass command-line arguments to theme() function.
- Better scheduling / preemption of lua- execution. Event multiplexing.
- Working sandboxing, currently there's directory traversal in resource calls.
- Restricted online features (gamelists, highscores, playcounts, ...)