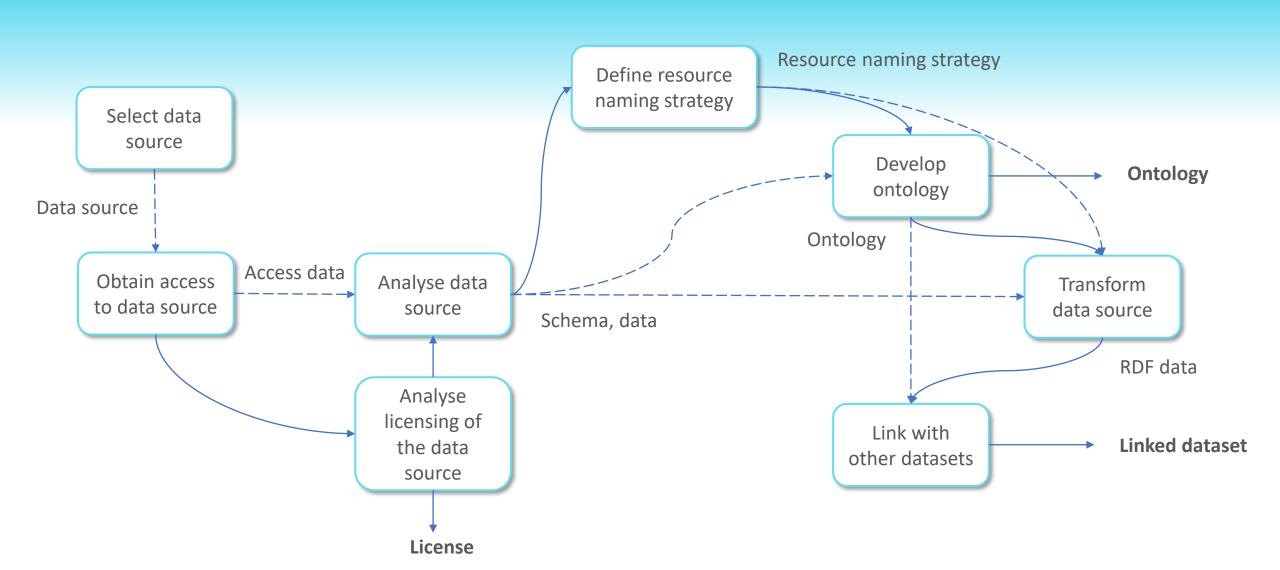
Semantic Web, Linked Data and Knowledge Graphs





Linked Data generation process



Data set

- 1. Selection of the data source: https://datos.madrid.es/
- 2. Obtaining access to data source: cvs files
- **3. Analysing licensing of the data source:** The general conditions allow reusing the documents for comercial and non comercial purposes.

Licensing details:

https://datos.madrid.es/portal/site/egob/menuitem.400a817358ce98c34e937436a8a409a0/?vgnextoid=b4c412b9ace9f310VgnVCM100000171f5a0aRCRD

4. Analysing data source:

- Calidad del aire. Datos en tiempo real: Estación, Magnitud, Año, Mes, Día, H1, H2, etc.
- Calidad del aire. Estaciones de control: Código, Estación, Dirección, Coordenadas, etc.
- Callejero Oficial del Ayuntamiento de Madrid: Código Vía, Nombre Vía, Distrito, Barrio, Coordenadas, etc.



Resource Naming Strategy

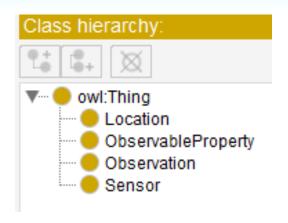
gy (

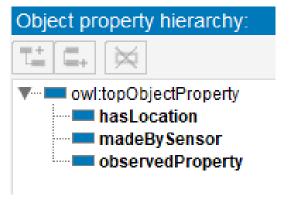
At this point we had to choose a URI form (hash or slash), a domain for the URIs, a path for the URIs, and pattern for ontology classes and properties in the ontology, as well as for individuals.

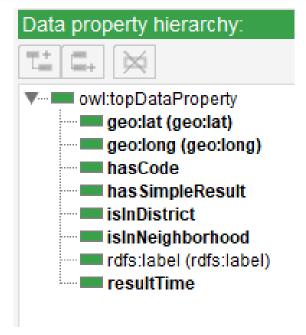
Purpose	Name
Domain:	http://group17.org/
Ontological terms path:	http://group17.org/ontology/Pollution#
Individuals path:	http://group17.org/resource/
Ontological terms pattern:	http://group17.org/ontology/Pollution# <term_name></term_name>
Individuals pattern:	http://group17.org/ontology/Pollution/resource/ <resource_type>/<resource_name></resource_name></resource_type>

Ontology

Our ontology integrates classes and properties from different ontologies like, for example, geo or sosa (Semantic Sensor Network Ontology).





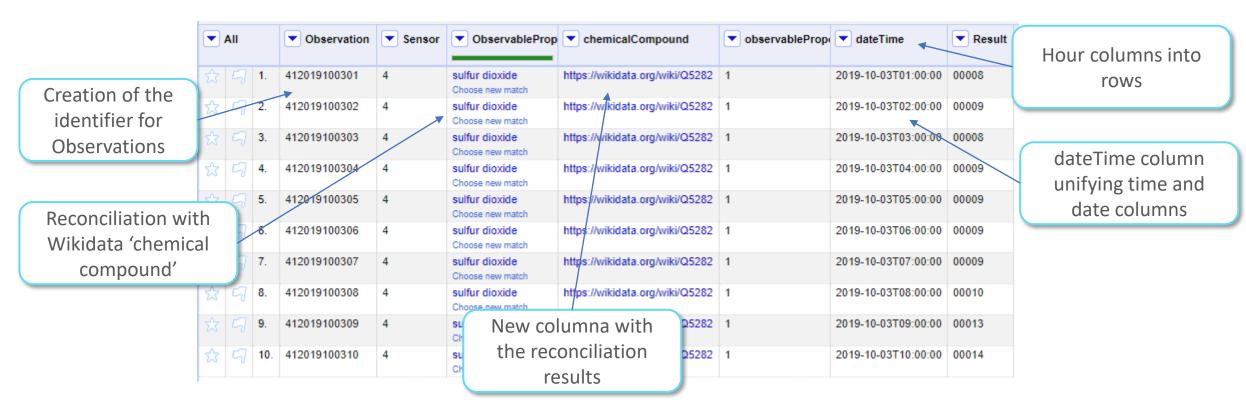




Data transformation

In order to Analyse and Transform the data in our 3 csv files we modified the projects in OpenRefine.

Calidad del aire. Datos en tiempo real → Observations



Data transformation

Calidad del aire. Estaciones de control → Sensors

▼ AII			▼ Sensor	▼ Name	Location	▼ Longitude	▼ Latitude
☆	П	1.	4	Pza. de España	273600	-3.7122567	40.4238823
☆	4	2.	8	Escuelas Aguirre	18900	-3.6823158	40.4215533
☆	9	3.	11	Avda. Ramón y Cajal	610450	-3.6773491	40.4514734
☆	4	4.	16	Arturo Soria	798700	-3.6392422	40.4400457
☆	9	5.	17	Villaverde	417200	-3.7133167	40.347147
☆	4	6.	18	Farolillo	1903	-3.7318356	40.3947825
公	9	7.	24	Casa de Campo	905219	-3.7473445	40.4193577
☆	4	8.	27	Barajas Pueblo	425700	-3.5800258	40.4769179
公	9	9.	35	Pza. del Carmen	145800	-3.7031662	40.4192091
☆	9	10.	36	Moratalaz	522000	-3.6453104	40.4079517

Initial columns:

- CODIGO CODIGO CORTO
- ESTACION DIRECCION
- LONGITUD ETRS89
- LATITUD_ETRS89
- ALTITUD COD_TIPO
- NOM TIPO
- NO2
- SO2
- CO
- PM10
- PM2 5
- 03
- BTX HC
- COD VIA
- VIA CLASE
- VIA_PAR
- VIA_NOMBRE
- Fecha alta
- COORDENADA X ETRS89
- COORDENADA Y ETRS89
- LONGITUD
- LATITUD

Data transformation

Calidad del aire. Estaciones de control → Sensors

•	▼ AII		Location	▼ Name	▼ District	▼ Neighborhood	▼ Latitude	▼ Longitude	
☆	9	1.	31000210	CALLE DEL ABAD JUAN CATALAN	19	1	40°24'16.68" N	3°35'16.68" W	
☆	9	2.	200	CALLE DE LA ABADA	1	6	40°25'8.04" N	3°42'8.04" W	
☆	9	3.	300	CALLE DE LOS ABADES	1	2	40°24'36.92" N	3°42'36.92" W	
₽	9	4.	400	CALLE DE LA ABADESA	6	5	40°27'52.28" N	3°42'52.28" W	
公	9	5.	600	CALLE DE ABALOS	15	6	40°26'59.91" N	3°39'59.91" W	
₩	9	6.	700	CALLE DEL ABANICO	20	3	40°25'39.61" N	3°37'39.61" W	
公	9	7.	800	CALLE DE ABANTOS	5	3	40°27'4.99" N	3°39'4.99" W	
₩	9	8.	900	CALLE DEL ABARDERO	8	6	40°29'38.76" N	3°41'38.76" W	
☆	9	9.	1000	CALLE DE ABARZUZA	16	4	40°28'31.8" N	3°39'31.8" W	
₽	9	10.	1100	CALLE DE ABAY	17	1	40°20'36.72" N	3°42'36.72" W	

Initial columns:

- COD VIA
- VIA CLASE
- VIA PAR
- VIA_NOMBRE
- VIA_NOMBRE_ACENTOS
- CLASE APP
- NUMERO
- CALIFICADOR
- TIPO NDP
- COD NDP
- DISTRITO
- BARRIO
- COD POSTAL
- UTMX ED
- UTMY_ED
- UTMX_ETRS
- UTMY ETRS
- LATITUD
- LONGITUD
- ANGULO_ROTULACION

Data linking

We applied Reconciliation to the column

ObservableProperty,
which contains the gas that is being measured by the sensor in a particular observation.

We matched every gas in this column to the Wikidata result for the **chemical compound**.

V	AII		Observation	▼ Sensor	▼ ObservableProp	chemicalCompound	▼ observableProp	▼ dateTime	Result
☆	9	1.	412019100301	4	sulfur dioxide Choose new match	https://wikidata.org/wiki/Q5282	1	2019-10-03T01:00:00	80000
☆	9	2.	412019100302	4	sulfur dioxide Choose new match	https://wikidata.org/wiki/Q5282	1	2019-10-03T02:00:00	00009
忿	9	3.	412019100303	4	sulfur dioxide Choose new match	https://wikidata.org/wiki/Q5282	1	2019-10-03T03:00:00	80000
☆	9	4.	412019100304	4	sulfur dioxide Choose new match	https://wikidata.org/wiki/Q5282	1	2019-10-03T04:00:00	00009
☆	9	5.	412019100305	4	sulfur dioxide Choose new match	https://wikidata.org/wiki/Q5282	1	2019-10-03T05:00:00	00009
☆	9	6.	412019100306	4	sulfur dioxide Choose new match	https://wikidata.org/wiki/Q5282	1	2019-10-03T06:00:00	00009
	9	7.	412019100307	4	sulfur dioxide Choose new match	https://wikidata.org/wiki/Q5282	1	2019-10-03T07:00:00	00009
☆	9	8.	412019100308	4	sulfur dioxide Choose new match	https://wikidata.org/wiki/Q5282	1	2019-10-03T08:00:00	00010
	9	9.	412019100309	4	sulfur dioxide Choose new match	https://wikidata.org/wiki/Q5282	1	2019-10-03T09:00:00	00013
☆	9	10.	412019100310	4	sulfur dioxide Choose new match	https://wikidata.org/wiki/Q5282	1	2019-10-03T10:00:00	00014

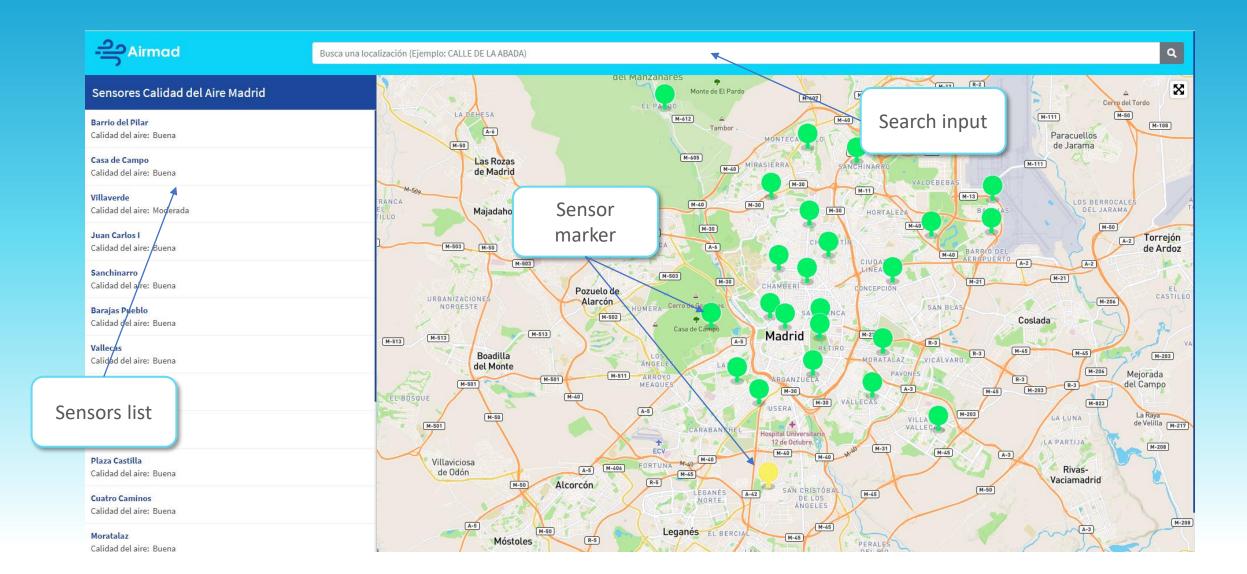


Demo time! Airma Airm

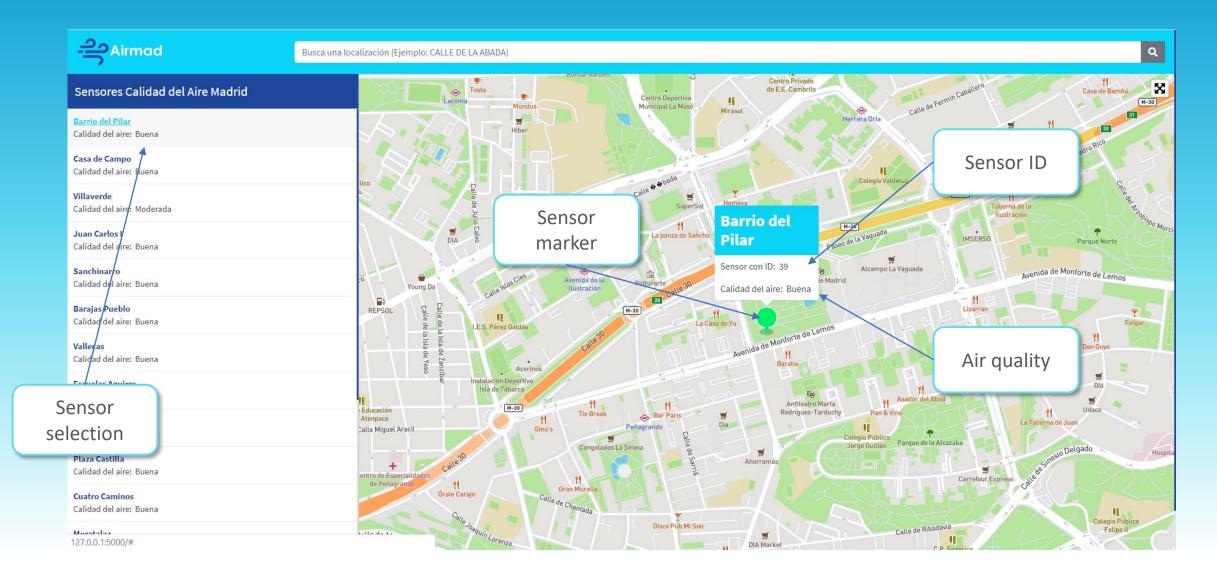




Demo screenshots



Demo screenshots



Demo screenshots



References and Sources:

- Portal de datos abiertos del Ayuntamiento de Madrid. Calidad del Aire. Calidad del aire. Estaciones de control.
 - https://datos.madrid.es/sites/v/index.jsp?vgnextoid=9e42c176313eb410VgnVCM1000000b205a0aRCR D&vgnextchannel=374512b9ace9f310VgnVCM100000171f5a0aRCRD
- Portal de datos abiertos del Ayuntamiento de Madrid. Calidad del Aire. Callejero Oficial del Ayuntamiento de Madrid.
 - https://datos.madrid.es/sites/v/index.jsp?vgnextoid=b3c41f3cf6a6c410VgnVCM2000000c205a0aRCRD &vgnextchannel=374512b9ace9f310VgnVCM100000171f5a0aRCRD
- Portal de datos abiertos del Ayuntamiento de Madrid. Acerca de Datos de Abiertos. Condiciones de Uso.
 - https://datos.madrid.es/portal/site/egob/menuitem.400a817358ce98c34e937436a8a409a0/?vgnextoid=b4c412b9ace9f310VgnVCM100000171f5a0aRCRD