

## SU2 Exercise 1 MEMO

Write the Tau-notation for the following code:

1. `if(weight==60)`                       $2\tau_{\text{fetch}} + \tau_{<}$
2. `if(a<b++)`                               $3\tau_{\text{fetch}} + \tau_{+} + \tau_{\text{store}} + \tau_{<}$
3. `return --length;`                       $2\tau_{\text{fetch}} + \tau_{-} + \tau_{\text{return}} + \tau_{\text{store}}$
4. `a=b[--c];`                                 $5\tau_{\text{fetch}} + \tau_{-} + \tau_{[\cdot]} + 2\tau_{\text{store}}$
5. `if(x>=y[z])`                             $4\tau_{\text{fetch}} + \tau_{[\cdot]} + \tau_{<}$
6. `if(age-10==40)`                         $3\tau_{\text{fetch}} + \tau_{-} + \tau_{<}$
7. `if(x*=z<60)`                             $3\tau_{\text{fetch}} + \tau_{*} + \tau_{\text{store}} + \tau_{<}$
8. `if(x[i]>z[c])`                             $6\tau_{\text{fetch}} + 2\tau_{[\cdot]} + \tau_{<}$
9. `x=getY(a[1]);`                             $3\tau_{\text{fetch}} + \tau_{[\cdot]} + \tau_{\text{call}} + \tau_{\text{getX}()} + 2\tau_{\text{store}}$
10. `sum=x[2]+z[0];`                         $6\tau_{\text{fetch}} + \tau_{+} + \tau_{\text{store}} + 2\tau_{[\cdot]}$
11. `ans = A + getB(C);`                     $2\tau_{\text{fetch}} + \tau_{\text{call}} + \tau_{\text{getB}()} + 2\tau_{\text{store}} + \tau_{+}$

12. Now analyse questions 1 to 6 again using the simplified method.

- |                                  |  |   |
|----------------------------------|--|---|
| a. <code>if(weight==60)</code>   | $2\tau_{\text{fetch}} + \tau_{<}$  | 3 |
| b. <code>if(a&lt;b++)</code>     | $3\tau_{\text{fetch}} + \tau_{+} + \tau_{\text{store}} + \tau_{<}$             | 6 |
| c. <code>return --length;</code> | $2\tau_{\text{fetch}} + \tau_{-} + \tau_{\text{return}} + \tau_{\text{store}}$ | 5 |
| d. <code>a=b[--c];</code>        | $5\tau_{\text{fetch}} + \tau_{-} + \tau_{[\cdot]} + 2\tau_{\text{store}}$      | 9 |
| e. <code>if(x&gt;=y[z])</code>   | $4\tau_{\text{fetch}} + \tau_{[\cdot]} + \tau_{<}$                             | 6 |
| f. <code>if(age-10==40)</code>   | $3\tau_{\text{fetch}} + \tau_{-} + \tau_{<}$                                   | 5 |

Use the simplified model to analyse the following program segments. Remember to write your answers in the simplest form.

13. `for(int i = 0; i <= n; ++i)`

- |      |             |             |                |
|------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| a. 2 | b. $3(n+2)$ | c. $4(n+1)$ | Total: $7n+12$ |
|------|-------------|-------------|----------------|

14. `for(int i=0; i<=n+1; ++i)`

- |        |             |             |                |
|--------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| a. {2} | b. $5(n+3)$ | c. $4(n+2)$ | Total: $9n+25$ |
|--------|-------------|-------------|----------------|

15. Study the code below. Write down the correct simplified analysis of lines 6a,6b,6c and 8a, 8b and 8c.

```

1  public class Question
2  {
3      public static int numbers (int n)
4      {
5          int ans = 1;
6          for (int i=1; i<=n; i++ )
7              {
8                  for ( int j=0; j<=i+1; ++j)
9                      ans +=i;
10             }
11         return ans;
12     }
13 }

```

6a.	2	8a.	2n
6b.	$3(n+1)$	8b.	$5\sum_{i=1}^n (i + 3)$
6c.	$4(n)$	8c.	$4\sum_{i=1}^n (i + 2)$

16. Again, study the code in question 15. Write down the asymptotic analysis of lines 6a, 6b, 6c and 8a, 8b and 8c.

6a.	$O(1)$	8a.	$O(n)$
6b.	$O(n)$	8b.	$O(n^2)$
6c.	$O(n)$	8c.	$O(n^2)$