



This survey is about you and your opinion, no one will know your name. If you don't want to answer a question, you don't have to. /

ይህ የዳሰሳ ጥናት ስለእርስዎ እና ስለአስተሳሰብዎ ነው፤ ማንም ሰው ስምህን አያውቅም። ጥያቄን ለመመለስ የማይፈልጉ ከሆነ መመለስ የለብዎትም።

Were you born in Ethiopia? / የተወለድከው በኢትዮጵያ ነው?

YES / አዎ

☐

NO / አይ

☒

Do you consider yourself Ethiopian? /

እራሳችሁን ኢትዮጵያዊ አድርጋችሁ ትቆጥራላችሁ?

YES / አዎ

☐

NO / አይ

☒

Do you identify with one of the following groups: /

ከሚከተሉት ቡድኖች አንዱን ለይተው ያውቃሉ፡-

☐

Oromo / ኦሮሞዎች

☐

Amhara / አምሐራ

☐

Somali / ሶማሊኛ

☐

Tigrayan / ተጋራ

☒

Sidama / ሲዳማ

☐

Gurage / ጉራጌ

☐

Welayta / ዌላይታ

☐

Hadiya / ሀዲያ

☐

Afar / ኅፋር

☐

Gamo / ጋሞ

☐

Other / ሌላ

If other: / ሌላ ከሆነ፡- \_\_\_\_\_

Do you prefer the national Ethiopian identity or your Ethnic identity? /

ብሔራዊ ኢትዮጵያዊ ማንነትህን ወይስ የዘር ማንነትህን ትመርጣለህ?

Ethiopian / ኢትዮጵያዊ

☒

Ethnic / የዘር

☐

How old are you? / ዕድሜህ ስንት ነው?

Age: / ዕድሜ፡- 47\_\_



Answer these questions on a scale of 1 to 10. (1 = not at all / 10 = very much so) /  
እነዚህን ጥያቄዎች ከ1 እስከ 10 ባለው ሚዛን መልስ። (1 = በጭራሽ / 10 = በጣም ብዙ)

How well-informed do you feel about recent conflicts in Ethiopia? /  
ስለ ኢትዮጵያ የቅርብ ጊዜ ግጭቶች ምን ያህል መረጃ እንዳላችሁ ይሰማችኋል?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 **10**

How would you rate the media's coverage of conflicts in terms of accuracy and fairness? / የመገናኛ ብዙኃን ስለግጭቶች የሚያቀርቡትን ዘገባ ትክክለኛነት እና ፍትሃዊነት በተመለከተ እንዴት ይገምታሉ?

1 2 **3** 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

How likely do you think it is that conflict in Ethiopia will arise in the near future? / በቅርብ ጊዜ ውስጥ በኢትዮጵያ ግጭት ሊፈጠር የሚችልበት እድል ምን ያህል ነው ብለው ያስባሉ?

1 2 3 4 5 **6** 7 8 9 10

How satisfied are you with the government's handling of the recent Tigray war? / በቅርቡ የተካሄደውን የትግራይ ጦርነት በመንግሥት አስተዳደር ምን ያህል ረከተዋል?

1 2 **3** 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

How much do you agree that reconciliation processes of the Tigray war were successful? / የትግራይ ጦርነት የዕርቅ ሂደቶች ስኬታማ እንደነበሩ ምን ያህል ይስማማሉ?

1 2 **3** 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

How much did you approve of the The Ethiopian People's Revolutionary Democratic Front (EPRDF)? / የኢትዮጵያ ሕዝቦች አብዮታዊ ዲሞክራሲያዊ ግንባር ምን ያህል አፀደቃችሁት?

With Meles Zenawi Asres / ጋር መለስ ዜናዊ አስረስ (1995 - 2012)

1 2 3 4 **5** 6 7 8 9 10

With Hailemariam Desalegn / ጋር ኀይለማሪያም ደሳለኝ (2012 - 2018)

1 2 3 **4** 5 6 7 8 9 10

How much do you approve of the current government under Abiy Ahmed and the Prosperity Party? / አቢይ አሕመድ ዐሊ እና ብልጽግና ፓርቲ ሥር ያለውን የአሁኑን መንግሥት ምን ያህል ያፀድቃሉ?

1 2 3 4 5 **6** 7 8 9 10



Answer these questions with YES or NO. /

ለእነዚህ ጥያቄዎች አዎ ወይም አይደለም ብለህ መልስ ስጥ።

Have recent conflicts in Ethiopia influenced your perception of the government? /

በቅርቡ በኢትዮጵያ የተከሰቱት ግጭቶች ለመንግሥት ያለዎትን አመለካከት ነክተውታል?

YES / አዎ ☒

NO / አይ ☐

Do you think foreign intervention has exacerbated conflicts in Ethiopia? /

የውጭ ጣልቃ ገብነት በኢትዮጵያ ግጭት እንዲባባስ አድርጓል ብለው ያስባሉ?

YES / አዎ ☒

NO / አይ ☐

Are you concerned about the potential for future violence in Ethiopia? /

በኢትዮጵያ ወደፊት ሊከሰቱ የሚችሉ የኃይል ጥቃቶች ያሳስቧችኋል?

YES / አዎ ☐

NO / አይ ☐

Do you believe that education about conflicts in Ethiopia is good? /

በኢትዮጵያ ስለተከሰቱት ግጭቶች ማስተማር ጥሩ ነው ብለው ያምናሉ?

YES / አዎ ☐

NO / አይ ☐

Are you happy with the current political situation in Ethiopia? /

አሁን ባለው የኢትዮጵያ የፖለቲካ ሁኔታ ደስተኛ ነዎት?

YES / አዎ ☐

NO / አይ ☒

Do you agree with the current borders of Ethiopia? /

አሁን ባለው የኢትዮጵያ ድንበር ትስማማለችሁ?

YES / አዎ ☐

NO / አይ ☒

Answer these questions how you want. / እነዚህን ጥያቄዎች እንዴት እንደሚፈልጉ ይመልሱ።

What is your opinion of Eritrea? What is your opinion of Isayas Afewerki? /

ስለ ኤርትራ ምን አስተያየት አለዎት? ስለ ኢሳያስ አፌወርቂስ ምን አስተያየት አለዎት?

It is complicated. I am not hit by his innfluence but a lot of Eritreans flee from Eritrea.

A lot to Germany as well, this means something is not right in the country.

What do you think are the root causes that fuel violence in Ethiopia? / በኢትዮጵያ

ውስጥ ዓመፅን የሚያቀጣጥሉ ዋና ዋና ምክንያቶች ምንድን ናቸው ብለው ያስባሉ?

Racism and distrust of others. A lot steal and lie all the time and try to take what is not

theirs.



**Can you share any personal experiences related to violence or conflict in Ethiopia? / በኢትዮጵያ ውስጥ ከዓመፅ ጋር በተያያዘ ያጋጠሙህን የግል ተሞክሮዎች ማካፈል ትችላለህ?**

I was never personally affected by any war but I have heard a many stories by lot of others. I left the country partly because of the violence. I heard after the war in Tigray that it got more safe and better. I do not know if this is true.

**What are your hopes and concerns for the future of Ethiopia? / ለኢትዮጵያ የወደፊት ዕጣ ፈንታ ምን ተስፋዎችና ስጋቶች አሏችሁ?**

That is complicated. I very hope for the elders to let youngs decide their life for themselves a bit more.

**Do you think other people would agree with your opinions? / ሌሎች ሰዎች ከእርስዎ አመለካከት ጋር ይስማማሉ ብለው ያስባሉ?**

I have long left Ethiopia behind myself. So I cannot say as such for sure but hope all at least see the potential of the country.

**Would you like to say anything else? / ሌላ ነገር መናገር ትፈልጋለህ?**

I really very thank you for writing and talking with me about this. I did not know of others being interested in this history.