



This survey is about you and your opinion, no one will know your name. If you don't want to answer a question, you don't have to. /

ይህ የዳሰሳ ጥናት ስለእርስዎ እና ስለአስተሳሰብዎ ነው፤ ማንም ሰው ስምህን አያውቅም። ጥያቄን ለመመለስ የማይፈልጉ ከሆነ መመለስ የለብዎትም።

Were you born in Ethiopia? / የተወለድኩት በኢትዮጵያ ነው?

YES / አዎ ☒ NO / አይ ☐

Do you consider yourself Ethiopian? /

እራሳችሁን ኢትዮጵያዊ አድርጋችሁ ትቆጥራላችሁ?

YES / አዎ ☒ NO / አይ ☐

Do you identify with one of the following groups: /

ከሚከተሉት ቡድኖች አንዱን ለይተው ያውቃሉ፡-

☒ Oromo / ኦሮሞዎች

☒ Amhara / አምሐራ

☐ Somali / ሶማሊኛ

☐ Tigrayan / ተጋራ

☐ Sidama / ሲዳማ

☐ Gurage / ጉራጌ

☐ Welayta / ዌላይታ

☐ Hadiya / ሀዲያ

☐ Afar / ዓፋር

☐ Gamo / ጋሞ

☐ Other / ሌላ

If other: / ሌላ ከሆነ፡- _____

Do you prefer the national Ethiopian identity or your Ethnic identity? /

ብሔራዊ ኢትዮጵያዊ ማንነትህን ወይስ የዘር ማንነትህን ትመርጣለህ?

Ethiopian / ኢትዮጵያዊ ☒ Ethnic / የዘር ☐

How old are you? / ዕድሜህ ስንት ነው?

Age: / ዕድሜ፡- __58__



Answer these questions on a scale of 1 to 10. (1 = not at all / 10 = very much so) /
እነዚህን ጥያቄዎች ከ1 እስከ 10 ባለው ሚዛን መልስ። (1 = በጭራሽ / 10 = በጣም ብዙ)

How well-informed do you feel about recent conflicts in Ethiopia? /
ስለ ኢትዮጵያ የቅርብ ጊዜ ግጭቶች ምን ያህል መረጃ እንዳላችሁ ይሰማችኋል?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 **9** 10

How would you rate the media's coverage of conflicts in terms of accuracy and fairness? / የመገናኛ ብዙኃን ስለግጭቶች የሚያቀርቡትን ዘገባ ትክክለኛነት እና ፍትሃዊነት በተመለከተ እንዴት ይገምታሉ?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

How likely do you think it is that conflict in Ethiopia will arise in the near future? / በቅርብ ጊዜ ውስጥ በኢትዮጵያ ግጭት ሊፈጠር የሚችልበት እድል ምን ያህል ነው ብለው ያስባሉ?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 **8** 9 10

How satisfied are you with the government's handling of the recent Tigray war? / በቅርቡ የተካሄደውን የትግራይ ጦርነት በመንግሥት አስተዳደር ምን ያህል ረከተዋል?

1 2 **3** 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

How much do you agree that reconciliation processes of the Tigray war were successful? / የትግራይ ጦርነት የዕርቅ ሂደቶች ስኬታማ እንደነበሩ ምን ያህል ይስማማሉ?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

How much did you approve of the The Ethiopian People's Revolutionary Democratic Front (EPRDF)? / የኢትዮጵያ ሕዝቦች አብዮታዊ ዲሞክራሲያዊ ግንባር ምን ያህል አፀደቃችሁት?

With Meles Zenawi Asres / ጋር መለስ ዜናዊ አስረስ (1995 - 2012)

1 2 **3** 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

With Hailemariam Desalegn / ጋር ኀይለማሪያም ደሳለኝ (2012 - 2018)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

How much do you approve of the current government under Abiy Ahmed and the Prosperity Party? / አቢይ አሕመድ ዐሊ እና ብልጽግና ፓርቲ ሥር ያለውን የአሁኑን መንግሥት ምን ያህል ያፀድቃሉ?

1 2 **3** 4 5 6 7 8 9 10



Answer these questions with YES or NO. /

ለእነዚህ ጥያቄዎች አዎ ወይም አይደለም ብለህ መልስ ስጥ።

Have recent conflicts in Ethiopia influenced your perception of the government? /

በቅርቡ በኢትዮጵያ የተከሰቱት ግጭቶች ለመንግሥት ያለዎትን አመለካከት ነክተውታል?

YES / አዎ ☒

NO / አይ ☐

Do you think foreign intervention has exacerbated conflicts in Ethiopia? /

የውጭ ጣልቃ ገብነት በኢትዮጵያ ግጭት እንዲባባስ አድርጓል ብለው ያስባሉ?

YES / አዎ ☒

NO / አይ ☐

Are you concerned about the potential for future violence in Ethiopia? /

በኢትዮጵያ ወደፊት ሊከሰቱ የሚችሉ የኃይል ጥቃቶች ያሳስቧችኋል?

YES / አዎ ☒

NO / አይ ☐

Do you believe that education about conflicts in Ethiopia is good? /

በኢትዮጵያ ስለተከሰቱት ግጭቶች ማስተማር ጥሩ ነው ብለው ያምናሉ?

YES / አዎ ☐

NO / አይ ☒

Are you happy with the current political situation in Ethiopia? /

አሁን ባለው የኢትዮጵያ የፖለቲካ ሁኔታ ደስተኛ ነዎት?

YES / አዎ ☐

NO / አይ ☒

Do you agree with the current borders of Ethiopia? /

አሁን ባለው የኢትዮጵያ ድንበር ትስማማለችሁ?

YES / አዎ ☐

NO / አይ ☒

Answer these questions how you want. / እነዚህን ጥያቄዎች እንዴት እንደሚፈልጉ ይመልሱ።

What is your opinion of Eritrea? What is your opinion of Isayas Afewerki? /

ስለ ኤርትራ ምን አስተያየት አለዎት? ስለ ኢሳያስ አፌወርቂስ ምን አስተያየት አለዎት?

Eritrea was for the most time throughout history an integral part of Ethiopia. I believe that

Through recent history the formation of Eritrea is a mistake and it should be reunited with

Ethiopia completely as a new province.

What do you think are the root causes that fuel violence in Ethiopia? / በኢትዮጵያ

ውስጥ ዓመፅን የሚያቀጣጥሉ ዋና ዋና ምክንያቶች ምንድን ናቸው ብለው ያስባሉ?

The greed of the government which wants to sow distrust throughout the people so they

do not revolt against it. This is not only the case at home but also in other nations.



Can you share any personal experiences related to violence or conflict in Ethiopia? / በኢትዮጵያ ውስጥ ከዓመፅ ጋር በተያያዘ ያጋጠሙህን የግል ተሞክሮዎች ማካፈል ትችላለህ?

I was part of a supply division in the Ethiopia Eritrea War in 1998 and in service until 2004 when I left for Europe. I did not actively fight in the war but am deeply troubled by the stories of some of my old friends.

What are your hopes and concerns for the future of Ethiopia? / ለኢትዮጵያ የወደፊት ዕጣ ፈንታ ምን ተስፋዎችና ስጋቶች አሏችሁ?

I think it is possible that under the current rule another war with Somalia or Egypt may come. This is sad because the young people will again suffer under such war like in Tigray. I only hear bad things from my brother.

Do you think other people would agree with your opinions? / ሌሎች ሰዎች ከእርስዎ አመለካከት ጋር ይስማማሉ ብለው ያስባሉ?

I am of an older generation so the young people may disagree as they are more full of energy.

Would you like to say anything else? / ሌላ ነገር ምናንር ትፈልጋለህ?

I thank you very much for asking me and making this questioning possible. I hope young people like you and my son understand each other and do not repeat the mistakes of the past. I think this can be possible if everyone talks more with each other and learns respect.