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$$\textcircled{1} \begin{array}{l} 1) M_x = 5.5 \quad S_y = 13.2 \quad r = 0.973 \\ M_y = 72.6 \quad S_x = 3.03 \end{array}$$

$$b = r \cdot \frac{S_y}{S_x} = 0.973 \times \frac{13.2}{3.03} \\ = 4.23$$

$$A = M_y - b \cdot M_x \\ = 72.6 - 4.23(5.5) \\ = 49.3$$

$$Y = 4.23x + 49.3$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 2) x = 7 \\ Y = 4.23(7) + 49.3 \\ = 78.91 \\ \approx 79 \end{array}$$

Prediction shows a score of 79 while the table shows a score of 74. This is because there are also factors that cause variability, such as individual learning styles, distractions, or exam difficulty.

$$\begin{array}{l} 3) x = 11 \\ Y = 4.23(11) + 49.3 \\ = 95.83 \\ \approx 96 \end{array}$$

② 1) $M_x = 64$ $S_x = 3.16$ $r = 0.728$
 $M_y = 154$ $S_y = 11.94$

$$b = r \cdot \frac{S_y}{S_x} = 0.728 \times \frac{11.94}{3.16}$$
$$= 2.75$$

$$A = 154 - 2.75(64)$$
$$= -22$$

$$Y = 2.75x - 22$$

2) $x = 70$

$$Y = 2.75(70) - 22$$
$$= 170.5$$

Predicted weight is 170.5 pounds.