[Secure Aggregation] Test Loss - Federated Prox, μ =0.1 (All Clients) -- Centralized FedProx Plain ($\mu = 0.1$) 1.0 Mask Noise = 0.1Mask Noise = 0.25→ Mask Noise = 0.5 0.9 8.0 Test Loss 0.7 0.6 0.5 0.4 0.3 9 10

Communication Round / Epochs