[Secure Aggregation] Test Loss - Federated Adagrad (All Clients) -- Centralized FedAdagrad (No Privacy) 1.4 → Mask Noise = 0.1 \sim Mask Noise = 0.25 \longrightarrow Mask Noise = 0.5 1.2 1.0 Test Loss 8.0 0.6 0.4 10 9 Communication Round / Epochs