## Problem 18:

## 同一個Continent(台灣的清華大學)

```
3/19 00:11
$ traceroute www.nthu.edu.tw
traceroute to www.nthu.edu.tw (140.114.69.135), 64 hops max, 52 byte
packets
 1 www.asusnetwork.net (192.168.2.1) 19.007 ms 0.938 ms 0.998 ms
 2 h254.s98.ts.hinet.net (168.95.98.254) 3.875 ms 6.639 ms 4.509 ms
   168.95.22.102 (168.95.22.102) 4.278 ms 7.000 ms 3.783 ms
    220-128-11-222.hinet-ip.hinet.net (220.128.11.222) 4.058 ms
    220-128-11-250.hinet-ip.hinet.net (220.128.11.250) 2.766 ms
ms
   220-128-9-98.hinet-ip.hinet.net (220.128.9.98)
                                                  10.431 ms 9.938 ms
   tyfo-3011.hinet.net (220.128.8.94) 14.916 ms
 6 sczs-3201.hinet.net (220.128.9.21) 9.536 ms
   sczs-3201.hinet.net (220.128.8.25) 6.045 ms
    sczs-3201.hinet.net (220.128.9.21) 11.767 ms
   ty-fo-c76r2.router.hinet.net (220.128.8.245) 8.629 ms 11.212 ms
8.791 ms
 8 211-20-113-69.hinet-ip.hinet.net (211.20.113.69) 12.504 ms 6.521 ms
12.325 ms
 9 140.114.1.129 (140.114.1.129) 13.465 ms 6.426 ms 9.486 ms
10 c7609-1-c7609c.nthu.edu.tw (140.114.1.182) 6.051 ms 7.238 ms
17.504 ms
(a)
Average: 10.26ms
Std: 6.2981
(b-1)
# of routers: 9
(c)
# of ISP: 5
largest delay是不是發生在換ISP時? YES
3/20 09:45
$ traceroute www.nthu.edu.tw
traceroute to www.nthu.edu.tw (140.114.69.135), 64 hops max, 52 byte
packets
 1 www.asusnetwork.net (192.168.2.1) 998.697 ms 29.066 ms 23.889 ms
 2 h254.s98.ts.hinet.net (168.95.98.254) 14.797 ms 44.519 ms 6.234 ms
   168.95.22.102 (168.95.22.102) 5.343 ms 6.606 ms 7.548 ms
   220-128-11-250.hinet-ip.hinet.net (220.128.11.250) 16.181 ms * *
 5 tyfo-3011.hinet.net (220.128.8.94) 14.117 ms
    tyfo-3012.hinet.net (220.128.9.94) 14.789 ms
   tyfo-3011.hinet.net (220.128.8.94) 9.809 ms
 6 sczs-3201.hinet.net (220.128.9.21) 18.060 ms
    sczs-3201.hinet.net (220.128.8.25) 9.273 ms
                                                 5.759 ms
 7 ty-fo-c76r2.router.hinet.net (220.128.8.245) 3.812 ms
    220-128-8-253.hinet-ip.hinet.net (220.128.8.253) 4.781 ms
                                                              5.976 ms
 8 211-20-113-69.hinet-ip.hinet.net (211.20.113.69) 8.565 ms 10.900 ms
7.780 ms
```

9 140.114.1.129 (140.114.1.129) 4.538 ms 8.547 ms 7.285 ms

10 c7609-1-c7609c.nthu.edu.tw (140.114.1.182) 3.819 ms 8.238 ms 8.096

ms

```
largest delay是不是發生在換ISP時?YES
3/21 00:16
$ traceroute www.nthu.edu.tw
traceroute to www.nthu.edu.tw (140.114.69.135), 64 hops max, 52 byte
packets
1 www.asusnetwork.net (192.168.2.1) 2.193 ms 0.941 ms 2.877 ms
   h254.s98.ts.hinet.net (168.95.98.254) 13.787 ms 6.330 ms 3.638 ms
   168.95.22.102 (168.95.22.102) 8.027 ms 7.446 ms 3.850 ms
   220-128-11-250.hinet-ip.hinet.net (220.128.11.250) 4.288 ms
    220-128-11-222.hinet-ip.hinet.net (220.128.11.222) 4.800 ms
   tyfo-3012.hinet.net (220.128.9.94)
                                       6.713 ms
   tyfo-3011.hinet.net (220.128.8.94)
                                       5.721 ms
   220-128-9-98.hinet-ip.hinet.net (220.128.9.98)
 6 sczs-3201.hinet.net (220.128.8.25) 4.065 ms
   sczs-3201.hinet.net (220.128.9.21) 3.611 ms
                                                8.420 ms
  ty-fo-c76r2.router.hinet.net (220.128.8.245)
                                                 9.659 ms
   220-128-8-253.hinet-ip.hinet.net (220.128.8.253) 6.233 ms
   ty-fo-c76r2.router.hinet.net (220.128.8.245) 6.058 ms
 8 211-20-113-69.hinet-ip.hinet.net (211.20.113.69) 6.841 ms
                                                               4.865 ms
7.227 ms
9 140.114.1.129 (140.114.1.129) 5.776 ms 6.497 ms 6.567 ms
10 c7609-1-c7609c.nthu.edu.tw (140.114.1.182) 14.175 ms 4.945 ms
8.573 ms
(a)
Average: 9.231ms
Std: 4.65005
(b-1)
# of routers: 9
(c)
# of ISP: 5
largest delay是不是發生在換ISP時? YES
(b-2)
Does path change? NO
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## 不同Continent (美國的MIT)

Average: 6.716ms Std: 2.5113

# of routers: 9

# of ISP: 5

(b-1)

(c)

```
3/19 00:11

$ traceroute www.mit.edu

traceroute to e9566.dscb.akamaiedge.net (104.116.5.218), 64 hops max, 52

byte packets

1 www.asusnetwork.net (192.168.2.1) 26.783 ms 4.281 ms 4.280 ms

2 h254.s98.ts.hinet.net (168.95.98.254) 6.546 ms 2.747 ms 9.408 ms

3 168.95.22.102 (168.95.22.102) 7.144 ms 11.369 ms 5.324 ms
```

220-128-11-222.hinet-ip.hinet.net (220.128.11.222)

```
ms
 5
   tpdt-3011.hinet.net (220.128.1.110) 33.861 ms
    tpdt-3012.hinet.net (220.128.4.82) 9.371 ms
    tpdt-3011.hinet.net (220.128.3.22) 8.435 ms
 6 tpdt-3301.hinet.net (220.128.2.49) 19.146 ms 6.016 ms 3.346 ms
 7 a104-116-5-218.deploy.static.akamaitechnologies.com (104.116.5.218)
4.847 ms 3.403 ms 15.852 ms
(a)
Average: 8.034ms
Std: 6.8089
(b-1)
# of routers: 6
(c)
# of ISP: 4
largest delay是不是發生在換ISP時? YES
3/20 09:45
$ traceroute www.mit.edu
traceroute to e9566.dscb.akamaiedge.net (104.116.5.218), 64 hops max, 52
byte packets
 1 www.asusnetwork.net (192.168.2.1) 1.330 ms 0.922 ms 0.817 ms
 2 h254.s98.ts.hinet.net (168.95.98.254) 4.893 ms 1.568 ms 3.954 ms
 3 168.95.22.102 (168.95.22.102) 4.472 ms 4.388 ms 4.018 ms
  220-128-11-250.hinet-ip.hinet.net (220.128.11.250) 10.672 ms 6.267
ms
    220-128-11-222.hinet-ip.hinet.net (220.128.11.222) 4.947 ms
   tpdt-3011.hinet.net (220.128.1.110) 9.882 ms 8.360 ms
   tpdt-3012.hinet.net (220.128.2.170) 9.420 ms
 6 tpdt-3301.hinet.net (220.128.3.149) 4.560 ms
                                                  4.966 \text{ ms}
 7 a104-116-5-218.deploy.static.akamaitechnologies.com (104.116.5.218)
4.768 ms 4.688 ms 3.853 ms
(a)
Average: 4.43633ms
Std: 0.50676
(b-1)
# of routers: 6
(c)
# of ISP: 4
largest delay是不是發生在換ISP時? YES
3/21 00:16
$ traceroute www.mit.edu
traceroute to e9566.dscb.akamaiedge.net (104.124.246.60), 64 hops max, 52
byte packets
   www.asusnetwork.net (192.168.2.1) 1.434 ms 12.971 ms 5.425 ms
 2 h254.s98.ts.hinet.net (168.95.98.254) 9.343 ms 3.557 ms 12.357 ms
   168.95.22.102 (168.95.22.102) 11.032 ms 9.357 ms 13.932 ms
 4 220-128-11-222.hinet-ip.hinet.net (220.128.11.222) 5.482 ms 4.982
   14.853 ms
ms
   pcpc-3202.hinet.net (220.128.5.130) 13.764 ms
   tpdt-3011.hinet.net (220.128.3.22) 14.525 ms
    tpdt-3011.hinet.net (220.128.1.110) 13.725 ms
   220-128-10-177.hinet-ip.hinet.net (220.128.10.177) 7.386 ms
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220-128-11-250.hinet-ip.hinet.net (220.128.11.250) 47.789 ms 92.227

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220-128-10-253.hinet-ip.hinet.net (220.128.10.253) 19.112 ms
   220-128-10-177.hinet-ip.hinet.net (220.128.10.177) 17.841 ms
 7 203-75-228-65.hinet-ip.hinet.net (203.75.228.65) 6.298 ms
   203-75-228-5.hinet-ip.hinet.net (203.75.228.5) 5.939 ms
   203-75-228-193.hinet-ip.hinet.net (203.75.228.193) 6.069 ms
 8 r1010-asr.tpix.net.tw (223.26.65.20) 11.775 ms 14.280 ms 6.705 ms
 9 202.133.244.58 (202.133.244.58) 68.465 ms 21.691 ms 22.522 ms
10 a104-124-246-60.deploy.static.akamaitechnologies.com (104.124.246.60)
10.000 ms 12.606 ms 13.422 ms
(a)
Average: 12.0093ms
Std: 1.78732
(b-1)
# of routers: 9
(c)
# of ISP: 7
largest delay是不是發生在換ISP時? YES
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(b-2)

Does path change? YES