

# CSE 12 – Basic Data Structures and Object-Oriented Design

## Lecture 17

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# Topics

- Questions on Lecture 17?
- Linear Probing

# Hash Table – draw the picture (Separate Chaining)

```
int getIndex(String k) {  
    return k.length;  
}
```

**# of buckets – 6**

(i.e. the size of the array)

```
set("Smith", 1);  
set("Maria", 2);  
set("Christine", 3);  
set("Brown", 4);  
set("Julia", 5);  
set("Garcia", 6);  
set("Miller", 7);  
set("Davis", 8);  
set("Wesley", 9);  
set("Martinez", 10);
```

```
int getIndex(String k) {  
    return k.length;  
}
```

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```

# Hash Table – draw the picture (Separate Chaining)

```
int getIndex(String k) {  
    return k.length;  
}
```

**# of buckets – 4**

(i.e. the size of the array)

**expandCapacity() called in set()**

**LoadFactor – 0.75**

```
set("Smith", 1);  
set("Maria", 2);  
set("Christine", 3);  
set("Brown", 4);  
set("Julia", 5);  
set("Garcia", 6);  
set("Miller", 7);  
set("Davis", 8);  
set("Wesley", 9);  
set("Martinez", 10);
```

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int getIndex(String k) {  
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**# of buckets – 4**

**LoadFactor – 0.75**

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set("Smith", 1);  
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set("Wesley", 9);  
set("Martinez", 10);
```

# Hash Table – draw the pictures (Linear Probing)

```
int getIndex(String k) {  
    return k.length();  
}
```

# of buckets – 4

(i.e. the size of the array)

expandCapacity() called in set()

LoadFactor – .67

```
set("Smith", 1);  
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set("Miller", 7);  
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set("Martinez", 10);
```

```
int getIndex(String k) {  
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}
```

# of buckets – 4

expandCapacity() called in set()

LoadFactor – .67

```
set("Smith", 1);  
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set("Martinez", 10);
```



# Amortized analysis

- Reasoning: worst case scenario analysis assumes that worst case input happens all the time but it may not be true.
- Approach: Assume worst case but look at the whole picture

# Example: insert into the end of arrays

What is the worst case runtime of this operation

A:  $O(1)$

B:  $O(n)$

C:  $O(\log n)$

D: I forgot what O is....

# Example: insert into the end of arrays

## Amortized analysis

# Hashing - insert

If we insert an element in the hash table, what is the worst case runtime? We consider expanding capacity and rehashing after load factor is reached.

- A.  $O(1)$
- B.  $O(n)$
- C.  $O(\log n)$

# Hashing - insert

If we insert an element in the hash table, what is the worst case runtime? We consider expanding capacity and rehashing after load factor is reached.

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Would separate chaining or linear probing matter?

# Hashing - insert

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- A.  $O(1)$
- B.  $O(n)$
- C.  $O(\log n)$

Would separate chaining or linear probing matter?

- A. Yes
- B. No

# Amortized analysis of Hashing - insert

We assume that we double the size of table when we rehash. What is the amortized analysis result?

