

|                 | Insertion                                       | Selection   | Merge   | Quick  |
|-----------------|---|---|---|--|
| Best case time  |   |   |   |  |
| Worst case time |   |   |   |  |
| Key operations  | swap(a, j, j - 1)<br>(until in the right place) | swap(a, i, indexOfMin)<br>(after finding minimum value) | l = copy(a, 0, len/2)<br>r = copy(a, len/2, len)<br>ls = sort(l)<br>rs = sort(r)<br>merge(ls, rs) | p = partition(a, l, h)<br>sort(a, l, p)<br>sort(a, p + 1, h) |

```
import java.util.Arrays;
public class Sort {
static void selectionSort(int[] arr) {
    for(int i = 0; i < arr.length; i += 1) {
        int minIndex = i;
        for(int j = i; j < arr.length; j += 1) {
            if(arr[minIndex] > arr[j]) { minIndex = j; }
        }
        int temp = arr[i];
        arr[i] = arr[minIndex];
        arr[minIndex] = temp;
    }
}

static void insertionSort(int[] arr) {
    for(int i = 0; i < arr.length; i += 1) {
        for(int j = i; j > 0; j -= 1) {
            if(arr[j] < arr[j - 1]) {
                int temp = arr[j - 1];
                arr[j - 1] = arr[j];
                arr[j] = temp;
            }
            else { break; } // new! exit inner loop early
        }
    }
}
}
```

```

import java.util.Arrays;
public class SortFaster {

    static int[] combine(int[] p1, int[] p2) {...}

    static int[] mergeSort(int[] arr) {
        int len = arr.length
        if(len <= 1) { return arr; }
        else {
            int[] p1 = Arrays.copyOfRange(arr, 0, len / 2);
            int[] p2 = Arrays.copyOfRange(arr, len / 2, len);
            int[] sortedPart1 = mergeSort(p1);
            int[] sortedPart2 = mergeSort(p2);
            int[] sorted = combine(sortedPart1, sortedPart2);
            return sorted;
        }
    }

    static int partition(String[] array, int l, int h) {...}

    static void qsort(String[] array, int low, int high) {
        if(high - low <= 1) { return; }
        int splitAt = partition(array, low, high);
        qsort(array, low, splitAt);
        qsort(array, splitAt + 1, high);
    }

    public static void sort(String[] array) {
        qsort(array, 0, array.length);
    }
}

```