# **TDTP**

# **Documentation**

Academic year: 2020-2021, Spring Semester

Team Name: Morning Coffee

Team members:

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## 1. Application Details. Investigated Features

EVOZON LightHouse is a desk booking management app used by the employees of a company for booking desks during the work week which came as a solution in the context of the pandemic.

Our team, Morning Coffee, tested a wide range of features through various test design techniques, from the basics, such as the sign in feature with function testing, to the workload the app can handle through performance and load testing.

### 2. AC. IOs

Application Context: You are part of the testing team that joined the project two weeks before product release. You are experienced testers.

**Part I**: The project manager wants you to check for critical bugs that may block the planned release.

**Part II**: A month after release users report application severe issues that threaten product credibility. The project manager suspects already reported bugs might be the cause and asks your team to investigate them and asks you to design a complex test that may reproduce the failure.

Part III: The project manager wants you to check and test special cases for the delivered features.

### 3. Testing Mission

#### Testing mission for Part I.

Test the product, find the bugs if they exist and classify them, in order to see if some are critical and may result in the postponing of said release, or are minor and can be solved after.

### Testing mission for Part II.

Investigate the bugs reported by the user, and compare them with already known/reported bugs to see if the former are caused by the latter.

### Testing mission for Part III.

Check if the delivered features have no critical bugs, in order to know if some other features can be implemented starting from these.

### 4. Testing Strategy

#### Testing strategy for Part I.

We decided to make function testing and test security related functionalities, both on UI and API level. Application and data security is crucial for users and service providers and any issue found may block the release.

We decided to load test the web application to make sure it will run seamlessly, when used by multiple users. The application may, depending on the limits of its resources, perform completely differently for one user (functional testing) compared to many (load testing).

#### Testing strategy for Part II.

We decided to use risk-based testing techniques for this part because tests are derived from ideas about how the program could fail. Since the IO states that there are bugs, we think that applying risk-based testing will help find the bug quickly and as efficiently as possible because time is of the essence when issues are severe and the product was released.

#### Testing strategy for Part III.

Since we are experienced testers (according to the application context), we should use our previous experience in choosing special cases for the implemented features. If time is enough, we could focus on achieving a relatively high coverage. If time is short, we should choose best representatives and boundary values in order to make sure they perform as expected in very specific scenarios.

## **5. Selected Test Design Techniques**

Part	Test Strategy	Test Design Technique	Test Attributes	Dimension covered	Students and Features
Part I	Coverage-ba sed	Function testing	Coverage, Credible, Valid	Coverage	( Get user roles, before and after successful authentication)
	Coverage-ba sed	Function Testing	coverage, easy to evaluate, credible, power, information value, validity	Coverage	(User Login)
	Coverage-ba sed	Boundary Testing	Valid, Easy to evaluate, Representative	Coverage	(Add new desk)
	Coverage-ba sed	Best representative testing	Representative, Power, Non-redundant	Coverage	building) (Edit
	Structure-ba sed	Condition testing	Coverage, Valid		(User Login API)
	Coverage-ba sed	Boundary Testing	Coverage, Valid	Coverage	(Edit Building)
Part II	Activity-bas ed	Scenario-based Testing (ST)	credible, motivating, power	Activity	account, Delete Visitor account, Create a visitor account with the same email)
	Risk-based	Shoe Test	information value, easy to evaluate, power, validity	Risk	(User Login)
	Specificati on-based	Constraint Check	Representative, Non-redundant , value and valid	Evaluation	(explore map calendar values)
	Coverage-ba sed	Boundary testing	Coverage, easy to evaluate, motivating	Risk	building) (add
	Evaluation-b ased	Comparison with saved results	Power, Credible, Representative	Evaluation	resolution for responsive web design features)
	Risk-Based	Stress Testing	Coverage, Information value, power	Risk	Booking)
Part III	Coverage-ba sed / Risk-based	Boundary Testing(BT)	Coverage, Information value, Easy to evaluate	Coverage	(Retrieve checkin data in a specific date range)
	Activity-bas ed	Random Testing	Representative, Non-redundant , value and valid	Activity	(Edit buildings safe distance)

Coverage-ba sed / Risk-based	Boundary Testing (BT)	coverage, easy to evaluate, motivating, credible, validity, power, representative, non-redundant	Coverage, Risk	(User Login)
Risk-based	Quick tests	effective, representative, powerful, affordable	Risk	(Add booking)
Risk-based	Configuration/C ompatibility Testing	easy to evaluate, coverage, valid	Risk	(Browser Compatibility)
Structure-ba sed	Condition testing	Coverage, Valid	Coverage	(Manage Equipment List)

## 6. [optional] Test Design Techniques Improvement

Not an improvement, but if it was available and I was a stakeholder for this project, I would organize a bug bash session. From what I understand, it seems like a very fun activity and can be very useful in finding bugs quickly before releasing a product.

# 7. Test Design. implementation. Test execution Test n. Test Report

## 7.1.Test Design

Student	Feature(s)	Test Design Technique	Details	Input, Expe	cted out	ted output		
	Get user roles, before and after successful authentication	Function testing	User roles should be accessible only after successful authentication.  We generally want to make sure that any API is accessible only with a valid authentication token.	Input  Get user roles, befor authentication  Get user roles, after authentication	re HTTI Una er HTTI roles	uthori P 200	ut 40: ized	
-	Load all users, load all checkins	Load Testing	Perform load test on most used functions.	Input : 4800 requests. 4800 successful respo data.				
	User Sign in	Function Testing	Check if user sign in functionality works	Input	Expect	ed Ou	ıtpu	
				valid credentials	user signed in (sees main pa of the LightHou app)		pag	
				invalid credentials	user no (sees si of the app)	ign in	pag	
	User Login (API)	API Testing		* credentials = userna	ıme + pa	SSWOI Output		
	OSEI LOGIII (AFI)	with Serenity		camelia.zalum@stud.ubbcluj.ro	Aa#123456 Aa#1234.56	200 503	200 500	
				camelia.zalum@stud.ubbcluj.ro		503	400	
				cameliazalum@stud.ubbcluj.ro	Aa#123456 Aa#123456	403	500 400	
					Aa#123456	403	400	

Edit building	Best	Check if edit building works		
	representative	for a set of high-risk representative	Input	Expected Output
			valid name and distance	building name and distance are updated
			invalid name and distance	building is not updated, error message is shown or save button is disabled
Add new desk	Boundary	Check if add new desk		
	testing	works properly	Input	Expected Output
			valid type, name and equipment	new desk was added if the location was accessible
			valid type, name and invalid equipment	error message pops up
			valid type, equipment and invalid name	error message pops up
Edit Building	Boundary	Check if the functionality		
	Testing	updates with valid information	Input	Expected Output
			valid name, valid distance	the name and distance are updated
			valid name invalid distance	updates name
			invalid name valid distance	update distance
			invalid name invalid distance	doesn t update anything
				_

Information objective (Part II): A month after release users report application severe issues that threaten product credibility. The project manager suspects already reported bugs might be the cause and asks your team to investigate them and asks you to design a complex test that may reproduce the failure.

date pick-up from the explore	Technique Constraint			
map feature	check (Evaluation-bas ed Technique)	Invalid values are considered correct in the application	Explore the ma	o32/05/20212
	eu rechnique)		Explore the map	o: 06/15/2021
			2 9 16 23 30 Explore the map: 22/05/00C May:  Su M  4 9 11 1 18 11	y 202
Add Building	Boundary testing	Check if the add building feature is the one causing problems for the users	name la	Rule1 Rule2 engt
			distance is	<del></del>
Create a visitor account.	Scenario Testing(ST)	Scenario in which a user creates a visitor account, deletes the account and	Input	Expected Output
	account again.	Details(Email first name last name)	e, created	
			account Same Account	Account is deleted  Visitor account created
	Create a visitor	testing  Create a visitor Scenario	testing feature is the one causing problems for the users  Create a visitor account.  Scenario Scenario in which a user creates a visitor account, deletes the account and wants to create the	Add Building  Boundary testing  Create a visitor account.  Create a visitor Testing(ST)  Creates a visitor account, deletes the account and wants to create the account account.  Scenario in which a user creates a visitor account, deletes the account and wants to create the account and infirst name infir

User sign in	Shoe Test	Check how the app behaves when given very long inputs for the username and password input fields from the sign in page.	Input  1000 chars for the username field + non-empty input for the password field	Expected Output no buffer overflow
			1000 chars for the password field + non-empty input for the username field	no buffer overflow
			10000 chars for the username field + non-empty input for the password field	no buffer overflow
			10000 chars for the password field + non-empty input for the username field	no buffer overflow
Resolution for responsive web design	Comparison with saved results (Automated	Check how the app looks in different customs resolutions	Input	Expected Output
	Testing with Selenium)		Screenshot with smaller resolution	Screenshot with the look as in initial resolution
			Screenshot with random resolution	Screenshot with the look as in initial resolution
			Screenshot with bigger resolution	Screenshot with the look as in initial resolution

Add Booking	Stress Testing	Add a new Reservation in a		
		vacant date, desk and floor	Input	Expected Output
			Correct inputs	a new booking is created
			one or more inputs is incorrect	cant create a new booking
			all inputs are incorrect	cant create a new booking

Student	Feature(s)	Test Design Technique	Details	Inpu	ıt, Exped	ted o	ıtput
	Retrieve checkin data for a specific date range	Equivalence & Boundary Testing	Variables from and to act for From Date and To Date representing the input for the endpoint:/api/v1/checkins . We test the date boundaries and the expected result corresponding to the given interval.	LocalDate.n inusYears(1) LocalDate.n LocalDate.n inusDays(1) LocalDate.n th(Tempora. ers.lastDay( h()).plusDay dd-mm-yyyy where {mr <1 } = (-∞, {mm  mm (12, +∞)	ow().m - ow().m - ow().wi IAdjust OfMont rs(1) /, m   mm , 1) OR	All chec give. Inva (32 days 31 days	existing existing in the n interval. Ilid request a month of a mon
	Edit safe distance for buildings	Random testing		600000000 2 0	The value The value The value The value The value set The value	e is set	Desired Output Warning that negative numbers canno' be set. Warning or Erro that the value is bigger than the maximum allowed (the actual building size). The value is set. The value shoul be updated with 0. Should update the value with "no restriction" or 0.
	User Sign in	Boundary Testing (BT)	Check if the app behaves accordingly when given different inputs which represent the bounds of the equivalence classes.	Input valid creden	rtials	users (sees of the app) userr (sees of the app error	igned in main page tightHouse sign in page tightHouse with two messages name is o

			empty username + non-empty password	username input and "Please enter a password." under the password input)  user not signed in (sees sign in page of the LightHouse app with one
				error message, "Username is a required field." under the username input)
			non-empty username + empty password	user not signed in (sees sign in page of the LightHouse app with one error message, "Please enter a password." under the password input)
			other credentials, i.e. non-empty username and password, but invalid	user not signed in (sees sign in page of the LightHouse app with no error message)
Add a booking	Quick-testing	Check quickly different types of dates in the calendar, paired with different requirements for the desk and building combinations	* credentials = usern	ame + password
Browser Compatibility	Configuratio n/Compatibil	Check if functionalities of the web app works		
Сотрацыпц	ity Testing	properly in different browsers	add new desk in chrome browser	the desk was successful added if the valid information to create a desk was provided, otherwise an error message
			add new desk in firefox browser	the desk was successful added if the valid information to create a desk was

				provided, otherwise an error message
			add new desk in safari browser	the desk was successful added if the valid information to create a desk was provided, otherwise an error message
			add new desk in edge browser	the desk was successful added if the valid information to create a desk was provided, otherwise an error message
Manage	Configuratio	Create, update and		
Equipment List	n/Compatibil ity Testing	remove an equipment from the list	Input	Expected Output
	, 3		Create new equipment with correct input	Add a new Equipment into list
			Updating an equipment with a correct name	updating him
			remove an equipment	removes it from the list
			cancel updating in the middle of editing the name of an equipment	the equipment remains the same
			Create new equipment with incorrect input	Error message is shown
			Updating an equipment with a incorrect name	Error message is shown

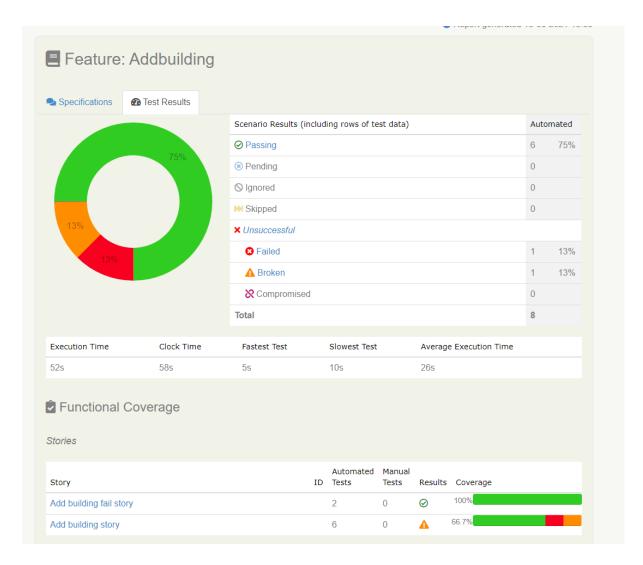
## 7.2.Test Implementation. Test Execution

Part	Student	Feature(s)			Input, Exped	ted Outpu	ıt, Actual Outpu	it
Part II		Add building			-	-		
			TCs	Input	Expected	,	Actual Output	
					Output			
			TC01	"eu", "1"	building added	Passed		
			TC02	"eu",	building	Passed		
			7002	"0"	not	russeu		
					added,			
					error			
					message	ļ .		
			TC03	"eu", "256	building added	Passed		
				"	dudeu			
			TC04	"", "1"	building added	Passed		
			TC05	"eu", "1.24	building added	Passed		
				1.24 "	added			
			TC06	"eu", "-1"	building added	Passed		
			TC07	"123 ", "1"	building	Passed		
			TC08	, <u>1</u> "eu",	added building	Passed		
			7000	"abc"	not	7 usseu		
					added,			
					error			
			TCV	<del>"cu",</del>	message		inculous cutod	
			<del>TCX</del> X	<del>"5 "</del>		Cannot L	e implemented	
								<u>.</u>
Part II		Create a visitor					Т	<del> </del>
		account.	TCs		Input		Expected	Actual
			TC01	$ A_C$	count Details	s (Fmail	Output Visitor	Output Passed
			7001		st name, Last	-	account	russeu
						,	created	
			TC02	De	elete account (	email)	Account is deleted	Passed
			TC03		me Account D		Visitor	Failed
					mail, First na me)	ıme, Last	account created	
				—   "d	c <i>j</i>		created	
								-

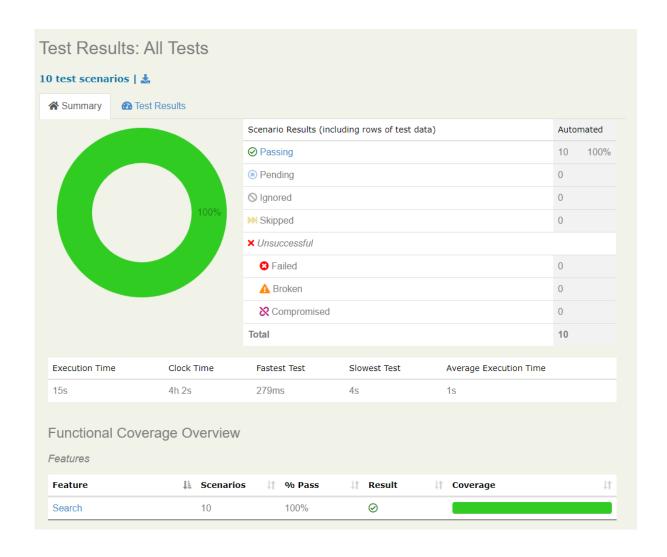
Part I	Login API	Capability 🎚 Scenario		↓↑ Steps ↓↑	Time ↓ Duration ↓↑ Result ↓↑				
Turci	Loginian	Function test First test		2	14:38:44 00:03				
		Function test		2	16:38:15   00:04				
		Function test 🦁 Test1		2	18:38:40 00:03 <b>⊘</b>				
		Function test 🦁 Test2		2	18:38:44 00:00 🔘				
		Function test 🧿 Test3		2	18:38:45 00:00 🛇				
		Function test 🧿 Test4		2	18:38:45 00:00				
		Function test 🧿 Test5		2	18:38:46 00:00				
		Function test 🦁 Test6		2	18:38:46 00:00 🔘				
		Search by Searching by k keyword story	eyword apple should display the co	orresponding article 0	14:38:49 00:00 🛇				
			by keyword apple should display th	16:38:21 00:00 <b>⊘</b>					
		Search by Searching by keyword apple should display the corresponding 0 16:38:21 00:00 expword story article							
Part III	User Sign In								
		TCs	Input	Expected Output	Actual Output				
		TC01	valid username & password	user signed in	Passed				
		TC02	empty username & password	both error messages are shown	Passed				
		TC03	empty username + non-empty password	username error message is shown	Passed				
		TC04	non-empty username + empty password	password error message is shown	Passed				
		TC05	multiple non-empty username & password, but invalid	no error message is shown	Passed				
Part II	Resolution testing	* Please see 7. Test Design -> Part II table -> Pascan A. entry for more detailed inputs							
	for sign in page	TCs	Input	Expected Output	Actual Output				
		TC01	screen resolution (720x480)	Notice	Passed				
		TC02	screen resolution (1280×720 )	DES.	Passed				

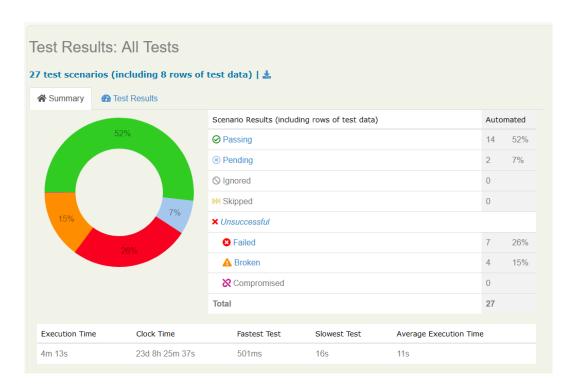
		TC03		screen resolution (1366×7		bella -	Passed	
		TC04 TC05		screen resolution (1920×1		HEL.	Passed	
				screen resolution (3840x2 )		heiri Heri	Passed	
Part I	Edit Building							
	J	TCs	Input	Expecte	Actual Output			
				d				
		TC01	[asd]	<b>Output</b> update	Desco	ad .		
		1001	[123]	ириите	cannot be implemented			
		TC02	[asd] [123]	no update				
			(again)	error				
		TC03	[asd]	msg no	Faile			
		1003	[usu] [-123]	update	ruile	u .		
		TC04	[]	no	cannot be implemented			
			[123]	update				
		TC05	[asd] []	no update	cannot be implemented			
		TC06	[asd]	по	Passe			
			[asd]	update	3330	<del></del>		
		TC07	[123]	update	Passe	ed		
			[123]					
		TC08	[asd]	no	Passe	ed		
			[0]	update				

### 7.3.Test Report

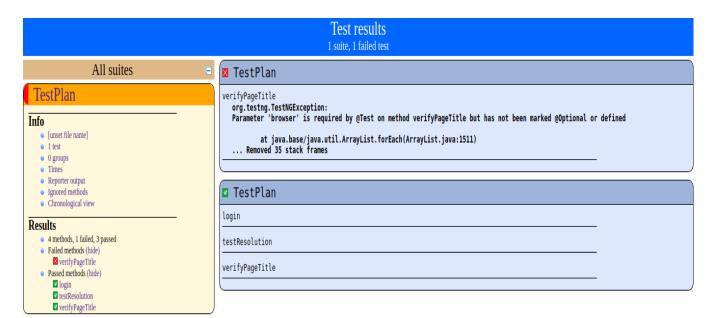


!!! TESTS RUN AND PASS INDIVIDUALLY, BUT AFTER SOME LOGINS, THE LIGHTHOUSE APPLICATION SIMPLY DOES NOT ALLOW LOGGING IN. THIS ISSUE COULD NOT BE SOLVED BY LOGGING IN IN A DIFFERENT METHOD ANNOTATED WITH @Before.





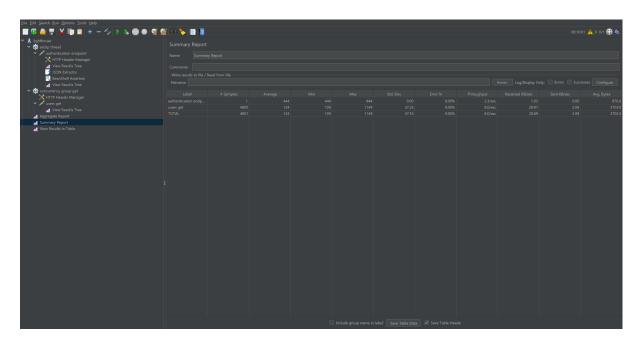
!!! For whatever reason, the prior tests from the skeleton project (Wiktionary search + others added on top of them) are kept in the Maven built, even though I deleted them from the project.



## RESTAssured Test Report

▼ 🕲 Test Results	2 s 102 ms
	2 s 102 ms
▼ 😢 LightHouseTest	25 1021115
✓ create_visitor_account_check_new_account_is_loaded()	780 ms
✓ whenAuthenticated_ask_user_roles()	156 ms
😣 retrieve_checkin_data_for_a_specific_invalid_date_range_boundary_test()	254 ms
✓ givenNoAuthentication_whenRequestSecuredResource_thenUnauthorizedResponse()	105 ms
🗴 create_visitor_account_delete_recreate()	447 ms
retrieve_checkin_data_for_a_specific_date_range_boundary_test()	360 ms

## Load Test Report (JMeter)



### 8. Issue Reporting

### 1. Failing scenario:

Create a visitor account.

Delete the visitor account.

Try to create a visitor account with the same email.

Expected: A visitor account is created.

Actual: Internal Server Error.

2. No reply attack protection. The api does not include a nonce or similar string to prevent a scenario where an attacker runs same request many times.

See more: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Replay\_attack
https://www.sitepoint.com/how-to-prevent-replay-attacks-on-your-website/
https://crypto.stackexchange.com/questions/76875/why-does-a-nonce-prevent-a
-replay-attack

3. Cross-origin resource sharing (CORS) - Arbitrary Origin Trusted

The application implements an HTML5 cross-origin resource sharing (CORS) policy that allows access from any domain. Allowing access from arbitrary domains means that those domains can perform two-way interaction with the application via the request. Rather than using a wildcard or programmatically verifying supplied origins, use a whitelist of trusted domains.

#### See more

https://portswigger.net/web-security/cors/access-control-allow-origin

- 4. No messages for invalid sign in :
  - 1. Go to https://lighthouse-demo.evozon.com/login.

- 2. Input an invalid non-empty username (in the username input field) and non-empty password (in the password field) combination (i.e. there is no account having these credentials).
- 3. Click the 'SIGN IN' button.
- 4. The page is reloaded.
- 5. No message is shown to the user.

**Expected**: The user is shown an error message, e.g. "Incorrect password." / "No account having this username." / etc.

**Actual**: No message is shown.

- 5. When adding a building, save and cancel button move outside their space:
  - 1. Click add building button on buildings page
  - 2. Resize the window to a width of 959 or smaller

Expected output:

The design should adapt itself, buttons should stay on the left

Actual output:

The buttons move to the right and bottom of the page

### 9. Conclusions. Lessons Learned

The type of application was appropriate as it had lots of features to choose from that are found in many applications making the project relevant for inexperienced students like us. The amount of required knowledge was balanced, i.e. not too low so that it wouldn't impose any problems, but also not high so that we would've had to look them up for hours.

The tools that we used, mainly Selenium WebDriver and different browsers, exposed enough setup issues for many of us that took more than expected to solve. One worth mentioning was the fact that with Firefox browser the app would get stuck in the loading state, whereas with Chrome it didn't (and we were not happy about it). The versioning is the reason behind why we didn't have a single GitHub project as we planned in the beginning.

The team collaboration was AMAZING (we used A for 'And say it with a neutral tone' from RIMGEA here, even if you may not believe us). We organized and split the work quite well. We fulfilled the tasks in a decent amount of time (we really don't know if we could've done better).

The collaboration with EVOZON was outstanding as we didn't ask a question for which we didn't get a response back. Thank you!