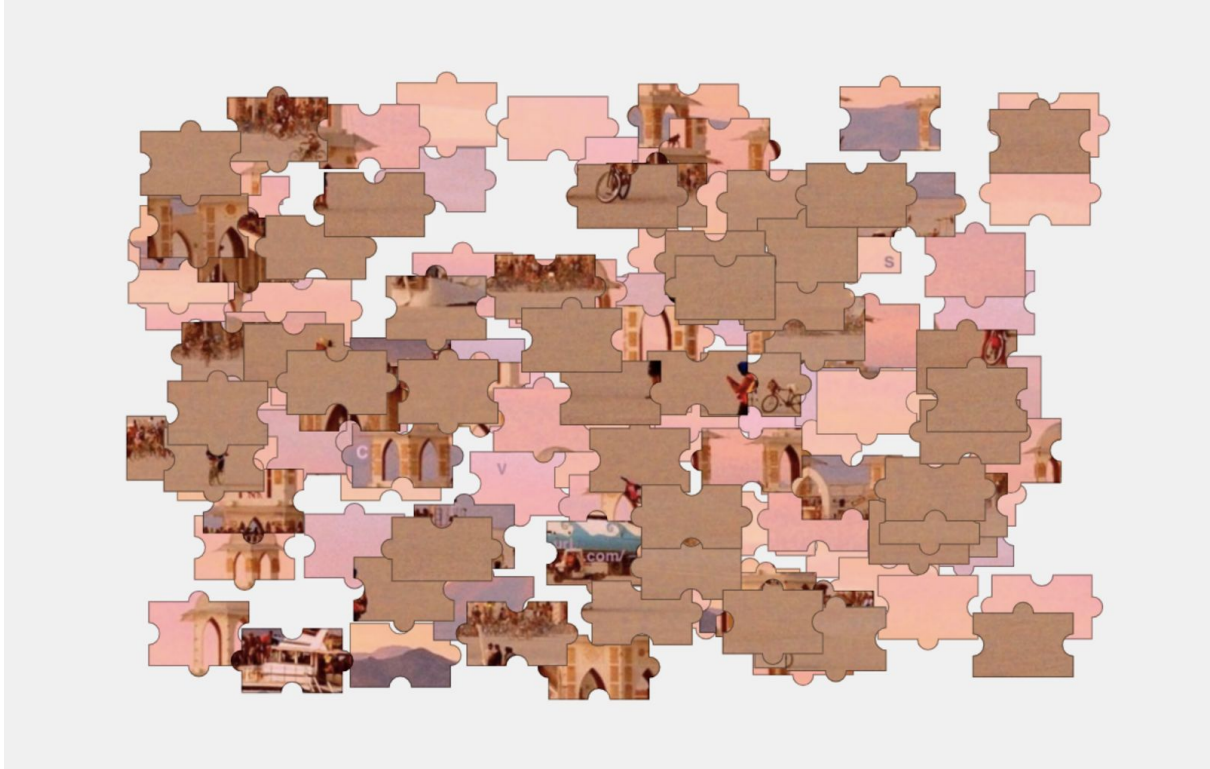


Puzzles

Solve this Playa Jigsaw Puzzle to discover instructions hidden in the final image for attaining your next code. Good luck!



<https://puzzel.org/en/jigsaw/play?p=-MDmbpfowiHW5M17m9pQ>